

# 對外商品貿易指數

2012 年第 1 季

1 號刊

2012 年第 1 季本澳出口貨量按年上升 17.4%，其中再出口上升 29.6%，本地產品出口則下跌 4.7%；貨物出口價格按年上升 4.0%，其中本地產品出口與再出口分別上升 6.4% 及 2.7%。另一方面，進口貨量及貨物進口價格分別錄得 26.5% 及 4.5% 的按年升幅。

按出口貨物類別分析，2012 年第 1 季非紡織品出口貨量按年上升 28.2%，紡織品則下跌 17.9%；出口價格分別按年上升 3.4% 及 5.8%。進口方面，資本貨物及消費品的貨量分別按年上升 36.9% 及 26.5%，其進口價格亦錄得 1.1% 及 4.7% 的按年升幅。

按出口/進口貨物的主要目的地/原產地分析，2012 年第 1 季本澳輸往香港的出口貨量按年上升 37.4%，而往美國的則下跌 25.7%；往香港與美國的出口價格分別按年上升 2.4% 及 9.7%。進口方面，來自香港及中國大陸的貨量分別按年上升 38.3% 及 31.6%，其進口價格亦錄得 19.7% 及 5.7% 的按年升幅。

在 2012 年第 1 季，反映貨物出口與進口價格比率的貿易價格比率指數為 99.7，按年微跌 0.6%。

## 對外商品貿易指數及同期變動 2012 年第 1 季

|        | 價值指數  |       | 單位價格指數 |       | 數量指數  |       |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|        |       | 同期變動% |        | 同期變動% |       | 同期變動% |
| 貨物出口   | 113.4 | 22.1  | 101.6  | 4.0   | 111.6 | 17.4  |
| 本地產品出口 | 96.0  | 1.4   | 101.9  | 6.4   | 94.2  | -4.7  |
| 再出口    | 122.4 | 33.2  | 101.4  | 2.7   | 120.7 | 29.6  |
| 貨物進口   | 111.4 | 32.1  | 101.8  | 4.5   | 109.4 | 26.5  |

**說明**

1. 對外商品貿易指數是根據進出口貨物准照及申報單，同時輔以進出口貨品價格統計調查所得的資料進行編制。
2. 2012 年第 1 季起公佈的指數基期修訂至 2011 年，並增加公佈本地產品出口指數、再出口指數，以及主要貿易伙伴進/出口指數。
3. 貨物進口指數是根據貨物原產地，以及經濟貨物大類（BEC）分類計算；而貨物出口則根據目的地，以及澳門行業分類第一修訂版（CAM - Rev.1）分類計算。貨物的單位價格指數不包括貿易額偏低、貿易次數不頻密或單位價格不穩定的進出口貨物資料。
4. 指數計算：

季度價值指數 — 當季貿易貨值與前一年年度平均貿易貨值之比再乘以 100。

$$VI_{q,y} = \frac{V_{q,y}}{\frac{1}{4}V_{y-1}} \times 100$$

年度價值指數 — 當年季度價值指數的平均數。

$$VI_y = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{q=1}^4 VI_{q,y}$$

季度單位價格指數 — 當季各種（ $i=1..n$ ）貨物的單位價格與前一年季度平均單位價格的比，再以其當季的貿易貨值為權數計算。

$$UVI_{q,y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n V_{q,y,i}}{\sum_{i=1}^n V_{q,y,i} \frac{P_{q,y,i}}{P_{y-1,i}}} \times 100$$

年度單位價格指數 — 當年的價值指數除以數量指數，再乘以 100。

$$UVI_y = \frac{VI_y}{QI_y} \times 100$$

季度數量指數 — 當季價值指數與單位價格指數的比，再乘以 100。

$$QI_{q,y} = \frac{VI_{q,y}}{UVI_{q,y}} \times 100$$

年度數量指數 — 當年季度數量指數的平均數。

$$QI_y = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{q=1}^4 QI_{q,y}$$

上述方法計算所得的指數均以前一年為基期，但不同基期的指數是不能作直接比較的；因此，將上述指數與之前各年度的相關指數相乘，直至 2012 年為止，便可得出以 2011 年作為基期的指數數值。

## 1. 對外商品貿易指數

### Índices do comércio externo de mercadorias

#### External Merchandise Trade Index

2011=100

| 年<br>Ano<br>Year | 季<br>Trimestre<br>Quarter | 貨物出口<br>Exportação de mercadorias<br>Exports of goods |                             |                         | 貨物進口<br>Importação de mercadorias<br>Imports of goods |                             |                         | 貿易價格<br>比率<br>Termos de<br>troca<br>Terms of<br>trade |
|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |                           | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                                  | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                                  | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum |                                                       |
| 2008             |                           | 229.9                                                 | 90.1                        | 255.3                   | 69.1                                                  | 89.4                        | 77.3                    | 100.7                                                 |
| 2009             |                           | 110.1                                                 | 89.1                        | 123.5                   | 59.2                                                  | 88.9                        | 66.6                    | 100.2                                                 |
| 2010             |                           | 99.8                                                  | 91.8                        | 108.7                   | 70.8                                                  | 92.5                        | 76.6                    | 99.3                                                  |
| 2011             |                           | 100.0                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                                                 |
| 2010             | 1                         | 104.6                                                 | 90.5                        | 115.5                   | 63.1                                                  | 91.4                        | 69.0                    | 99.0                                                  |
|                  | 2                         | 103.9                                                 | 91.9                        | 113.1                   | 67.5                                                  | 92.1                        | 73.3                    | 99.8                                                  |
|                  | 3                         | 94.9                                                  | 91.9                        | 103.2                   | 73.3                                                  | 92.5                        | 79.3                    | 99.4                                                  |
|                  | 4                         | 96.1                                                  | 93.2                        | 103.0                   | 79.4                                                  | 93.6                        | 84.8                    | 99.6                                                  |
| 2011             | 1                         | 92.9                                                  | 97.7                        | 95.1                    | 84.3                                                  | 97.4                        | 86.5                    | 100.3                                                 |
|                  | 2                         | 102.3                                                 | 101.0                       | 101.3                   | 93.8                                                  | 99.9                        | 93.9                    | 101.1                                                 |
|                  | 3                         | 94.8                                                  | 101.0                       | 93.9                    | 107.0                                                 | 100.4                       | 106.6                   | 100.5                                                 |
|                  | 4                         | 110.1                                                 | 100.3                       | 109.7                   | 114.8                                                 | 101.6                       | 113.0                   | 98.7                                                  |
| 2012             | 1                         | 113.4                                                 | 101.6                       | 111.6                   | 111.4                                                 | 101.8                       | 109.4                   | 99.7                                                  |

## 2. 本地產品出口及再出口指數

### Índices de exportação doméstica e reexportação

#### Index of Domestic Exports and Re-exports

2011=100

| 年<br>Ano<br>Year | 季<br>Trimestre<br>Quarter | 本地產品出口<br>Exportação doméstica<br>Domestic Exports |                             |                         | 再出口<br>Reexportação<br>Re-exports |                             |                         |
|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |                           | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                               | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value              | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum |
| 2008             |                           | 400.9                                              | 90.2                        | 444.3                   | 140.7                             | 90.4                        | 155.7                   |
| 2009             |                           | 124.3                                              | 90.3                        | 137.6                   | 102.6                             | 88.6                        | 115.8                   |
| 2010             |                           | 100.0                                              | 91.9                        | 108.8                   | 99.8                              | 91.8                        | 108.6                   |
| 2011             |                           | 100.0                                              | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                             | 100.0                       | 100.0                   |
| 2010             | 1                         | 94.1                                               | 89.9                        | 104.7                   | 110.0                             | 90.9                        | 121.1                   |
|                  | 2                         | 95.5                                               | 90.5                        | 105.5                   | 108.2                             | 92.4                        | 117.1                   |
|                  | 3                         | 105.2                                              | 91.5                        | 115.0                   | 89.5                              | 92.0                        | 97.3                    |
|                  | 4                         | 105.1                                              | 95.5                        | 110.1                   | 91.3                              | 92.2                        | 99.1                    |
| 2011             | 1                         | 94.7                                               | 95.8                        | 98.8                    | 91.9                              | 98.7                        | 93.1                    |
|                  | 2                         | 100.0                                              | 100.1                       | 99.8                    | 103.5                             | 101.4                       | 102.1                   |
|                  | 3                         | 99.7                                               | 102.5                       | 97.3                    | 92.3                              | 100.2                       | 92.1                    |
|                  | 4                         | 105.6                                              | 101.5                       | 104.1                   | 112.4                             | 99.7                        | 112.7                   |
| 2012             | 1                         | 96.0                                               | 101.9                       | 94.2                    | 122.4                             | 101.4                       | 120.7                   |

### 3. 按主要目的地統計之出口指數

Índices de exportação por principais países/territórios de destino

Index of Exports by Main Country/Territory of Destination

2011=100

| 年<br>Ano<br>Year | 季<br>Trimestre<br>Quarter | 中國大陸<br>China Continental<br>Mainland China |                             |                         | 香港<br>Hong Kong<br>Hong Kong |                             |                         |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |                           | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                        | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value         | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum |
| 2008             |                           | 179.3                                       | 97.9                        | 183.1                   | 101.7                        | 96.3                        | 105.7                   |
| 2009             |                           | 101.8                                       | 96.6                        | 105.3                   | 97.0                         | 95.7                        | 101.3                   |
| 2010             |                           | 100.4                                       | 96.2                        | 104.3                   | 96.6                         | 96.8                        | 99.8                    |
| 2011             |                           | 100.0                                       | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                        | 100.0                       | 100.0                   |
| 2010             | 1                         | 97.8                                        | 96.5                        | 101.4                   | 107.7                        | 96.3                        | 111.8                   |
|                  | 2                         | 115.1                                       | 95.1                        | 121.0                   | 103.4                        | 97.6                        | 106.0                   |
|                  | 3                         | 93.9                                        | 97.1                        | 96.6                    | 79.8                         | 96.9                        | 82.4                    |
|                  | 4                         | 94.9                                        | 96.5                        | 98.3                    | 95.4                         | 96.4                        | 98.9                    |
| 2011             | 1                         | 84.6                                        | 98.1                        | 86.3                    | 93.4                         | 99.4                        | 94.0                    |
|                  | 2                         | 127.5                                       | 100.3                       | 127.1                   | 90.4                         | 98.6                        | 91.7                    |
|                  | 3                         | 84.1                                        | 100.8                       | 83.5                    | 95.3                         | 99.7                        | 95.6                    |
|                  | 4                         | 103.8                                       | 100.6                       | 103.2                   | 120.9                        | 101.8                       | 118.8                   |
| 2012             | 1                         | 103.1                                       | 98.9                        | 104.3                   | 131.5                        | 101.8                       | 129.2                   |

2011=100

| 年<br>Ano<br>Year | 季<br>Trimestre<br>Quarter | 美國<br>Estados Unidos da América<br>USA |                             |                         | 歐洲聯盟<br>União Europeia<br>European Union |                             |                         |
|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |                           | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                   | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                     | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum |
| 2008             |                           | 1 151.3                                | 91.3                        | 1 261.6                 | 415.1                                    | 92.9                        | 446.6                   |
| 2009             |                           | 235.4                                  | 91.6                        | 257.0                   | 164.7                                    | 91.9                        | 179.2                   |
| 2010             |                           | 140.7                                  | 92.8                        | 151.7                   | 106.8                                    | 92.0                        | 116.1                   |
| 2011             |                           | 100.0                                  | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                                    | 100.0                       | 100.0                   |
| 2010             | 1                         | 149.4                                  | 91.1                        | 163.9                   | 99.7                                     | 91.8                        | 108.7                   |
|                  | 2                         | 127.5                                  | 91.7                        | 139.0                   | 109.9                                    | 90.6                        | 121.2                   |
|                  | 3                         | 173.8                                  | 92.8                        | 187.3                   | 110.1                                    | 92.1                        | 119.5                   |
|                  | 4                         | 112.2                                  | 96.3                        | 116.5                   | 107.6                                    | 93.5                        | 115.1                   |
| 2011             | 1                         | 109.8                                  | 95.3                        | 115.3                   | 102.4                                    | 97.7                        | 104.8                   |
|                  | 2                         | 108.3                                  | 103.1                       | 105.1                   | 112.6                                    | 99.5                        | 113.2                   |
|                  | 3                         | 87.7                                   | 100.4                       | 87.4                    | 92.5                                     | 103.0                       | 89.8                    |
|                  | 4                         | 94.1                                   | 102.0                       | 92.3                    | 92.5                                     | 100.3                       | 92.2                    |
| 2012             | 1                         | 89.5                                   | 104.5                       | 85.7                    | 89.1                                     | 99.1                        | 89.9                    |

#### 4. 按主要原產地統計之進口指數

Índices de importação por principais países/territórios de origem

Index of Imports by Main Country/Territory of Origin

2011=100

| 年<br>Ano<br>Year | 季<br>Trimestre<br>Quarter | 中國大陸<br>China Continental<br>Mainland China |                             |                         | 香港<br>Hong Kong<br>Hong Kong |                             |                         |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |                           | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                        | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value         | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum |
| 2008             |                           | 88.5                                        | 91.3                        | 97.0                    | 57.5                         | 75.4                        | 76.3                    |
| 2009             |                           | 60.5                                        | 89.4                        | 67.7                    | 53.2                         | 76.8                        | 69.3                    |
| 2010             |                           | 71.7                                        | 92.4                        | 77.7                    | 61.0                         | 84.4                        | 72.3                    |
| 2011             |                           | 100.0                                       | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                        | 100.0                       | 100.0                   |
| 2010             | 1                         | 62.4                                        | 91.6                        | 68.2                    | 57.3                         | 80.5                        | 71.2                    |
|                  | 2                         | 68.9                                        | 92.8                        | 74.3                    | 55.0                         | 81.9                        | 67.1                    |
|                  | 3                         | 75.8                                        | 91.7                        | 82.6                    | 62.4                         | 84.1                        | 74.2                    |
|                  | 4                         | 79.8                                        | 93.2                        | 85.7                    | 69.2                         | 90.3                        | 76.6                    |
| 2011             | 1                         | 81.0                                        | 98.3                        | 82.5                    | 72.3                         | 91.2                        | 79.2                    |
|                  | 2                         | 99.4                                        | 100.1                       | 99.4                    | 93.2                         | 96.5                        | 96.6                    |
|                  | 3                         | 106.1                                       | 100.0                       | 106.1                   | 107.7                        | 101.7                       | 105.9                   |
|                  | 4                         | 113.4                                       | 101.2                       | 112.1                   | 126.8                        | 107.2                       | 118.3                   |
| 2012             | 1                         | 112.8                                       | 103.9                       | 108.6                   | 119.6                        | 109.2                       | 109.5                   |

2011=100

| 年<br>Ano<br>Year | 季<br>Trimestre<br>Quarter | 美國<br>Estados Unidos da América<br>USA |                             |                         | 歐洲聯盟<br>União Europeia<br>European Union |                             |                         |
|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |                           | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                   | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum | 價值<br>Valor<br>Value                     | 單位價格<br>Preço<br>Unit value | 數量<br>Volume<br>Quantum |
| 2008             |                           | 63.9                                   | 95.6                        | 66.8                    | 45.8                                     | 98.9                        | 46.3                    |
| 2009             |                           | 59.4                                   | 99.4                        | 59.8                    | 50.4                                     | 98.1                        | 51.4                    |
| 2010             |                           | 70.2                                   | 99.8                        | 70.3                    | 64.2                                     | 97.2                        | 66.1                    |
| 2011             |                           | 100.0                                  | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0                                    | 100.0                       | 100.0                   |
| 2010             | 1                         | 65.6                                   | 101.2                       | 64.8                    | 56.2                                     | 95.3                        | 59.0                    |
|                  | 2                         | 60.8                                   | 97.0                        | 62.7                    | 58.0                                     | 97.1                        | 59.7                    |
|                  | 3                         | 74.2                                   | 101.7                       | 73.0                    | 65.5                                     | 97.0                        | 67.5                    |
|                  | 4                         | 80.2                                   | 99.2                        | 80.9                    | 77.3                                     | 98.8                        | 78.2                    |
| 2011             | 1                         | 92.3                                   | 100.1                       | 92.2                    | 86.9                                     | 100.2                       | 86.8                    |
|                  | 2                         | 93.9                                   | 99.6                        | 94.2                    | 87.2                                     | 101.9                       | 85.5                    |
|                  | 3                         | 99.0                                   | 99.5                        | 99.5                    | 108.5                                    | 99.5                        | 109.1                   |
|                  | 4                         | 114.8                                  | 100.7                       | 114.0                   | 117.4                                    | 99.0                        | 118.6                   |
| 2012             | 1                         | 112.3                                  | 100.5                       | 111.8                   | 105.5                                    | 100.4                       | 105.1                   |

**以下統計表可在統計暨普查局網頁下載**

**Os quadros abaixo indicados podem ser consultados no website da DSEC**

**The following statistical tables are available for download from DSEC website**

1. **紡織品及非紡織品出口指數**  
Índices de exportação por produtos têxteis e não têxteis  
*Index of Exports of Textiles and Non-textiles*
2. **紡織品及非紡織品本地產品出口指數**  
Índices de exportação doméstica por produtos têxteis e não têxteis  
*Index of Domestic Exports of Textiles and Non-textiles*
3. **紡織品及非紡織品再出口指數**  
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4. **按目的地統計之出口指數**  
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*Index of Exports by Country/Territory of Destination*
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Índices de importação segundo a classificação por grandes categorias económicas  
*Index of Imports by Broad Economic Category*
6. **按原產地統計之進口指數**  
Índices de importação por países/territórios de origem  
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