



Government of Macao Special Administrative Region
Statistics and Census Service

Macao **2** in Figures **0** **1** **2**



PRINCIPAL INDICATORS, 2011

	Unit	No.
End-year population	'000	557.4
Crude birth rate	‰	10.6
Crude mortality rate	‰	3.4
Population density	'000/km ²	18.4
Households	'000	172.6
Land area	km ²	29.9
Employed population	'000	327.6
Unemployment rate	%	2.6
Median monthly employment earnings	MOP	10 000
Licensed motor vehicles	no.	206 349
Lane length of public roads	km	416.0
Mobile telephone users	no.	1 353 194
Inflation rate	%	5.81
Value of merchandise exports	million MOP	6 970.9
Value of merchandise imports	million MOP	62 288.9
MICE events	no.	1 045
Visitor arrivals	'000	28 002.3
Occupancy rate of hotel sector	%	84.1
Per-capita spending of visitors	MOP	1 619
Tax revenue from gaming sector	million MOP	99 656.4
Gross gaming revenue	million MOP	269 058
Resident deposits	million MOP	291 573.2
GDP (at current price)	million MOP	292 090.5
(chain volume measure)	million MOP	260 999.0
Per-capita GDP (at current price)	MOP	531 723
(chain volume measure)	MOP	475 123
Per-capita GNI (at current price)	MOP	375 897
(chain volume measure)	MOP	360 204

CONTENTS

Principal Indicators, 2011	1
Symbols and Abbreviations	3
Geography and Weather	4
Human Development Index	4
Demography	5
Education	6
Law and Order	7
Health	7
Environment	7
Employment	8
Transport	10
Telecommunications	11
Foreign Direct Investment	11
Construction and Real Estate Transaction	11
Energy	12
External Merchandise Trade	13
External Merchandise Trade Index	14
Consumer Price Index	14
MICE	14
Tourist Price Index	14
Tourism	15
Gaming	16
Public Finance	16
Money and Finance	16
Gross Domestic Product	17
Gross National Income	19
Balance of Payments	19

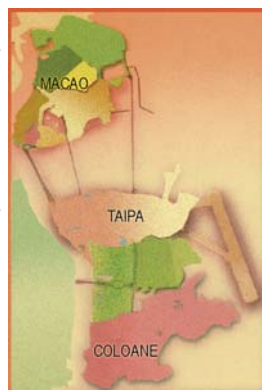
SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	Absolute value equals zero
..	Not applicable
p	Provisional figures
r	Revised figures/revised estimate
#	Confidential data
%	Percentage
‰	Per mille
'000	Thousand
MOP	Macao pataca
no.	Number
MF	Male and female
F	Female
M	Male
kg	kilogram
km ²	square kilometre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
mm	millimetre
L	liter
kWh	kilowatt-hour

GEOGRAPHY AND WEATHER

Geography

Macao Special Administrative Region, part of the territory of China, is situated at the Pearl River Delta on the southeast coast of Mainland China, 60 km southwest of Hong Kong. Total land area of Macao measures 29.9 km², comprising the Macao Peninsula and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. Macao Peninsula is linked to Taipa Island by three bridges and the two islands are linked by the CoTai reclamation area. The highest hill, measuring 170.6 m in altitude, is situated at the Coloane Island.



	2009	2010	2011
Weather			
Air temperature (°C)			
Mean maximum	26.1	25.6	25.6
Mean	22.5	22.3	21.9
Mean minimum	20.2	20.0	19.5
Mean relative humidity (%)	72.0	80.0	76.0
Total rainfall (mm)	1 620.2	2 172.6	1 363.6
Total sunshine duration (hour)	1 865.5	1 557.4	1 846.0
Mean wind speed (km/hour)	12.5	12.2	13.2

	2009	2010	2011
Land area			
Total area (km ²)	29.5	29.7	29.9
Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3
Taipa Island	6.8	6.8	7.4
Coloane Island	7.6	7.6	7.6
CoTai reclamation area	5.8	6.0	5.6
Coastline (km)	47.18	47.67	47.45

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	2008 ^a	2009 ^a	2010
Human development index	0.819	0.824	0.847
Life expectancy index	0.983	0.987	0.989
Education index	0.653	0.653	0.681
GDP index	0.857	0.867	0.902

DEMOGRAPHY

	2009	2010	2011
Population			
End-year population ('000)	533.3^r	540.6^f	557.4
Male	255.9 ^r	258.5 ^f	268.0
Female	277.3 ^r	282.1 ^f	289.3
Age structure (%)			
0 - 14	12.9 ^r	12.4 ^f	11.8
15 - 64	79.8 ^r	80.2 ^f	80.8
65 and over	7.3 ^r	7.4 ^f	7.3
Population growth (%)	-1.8 ^f	1.4 ^f	3.1
Aging ratio (%)	56.2 ^r	59.5 ^f	62.0
Dependency ratio (%)	25.3 ^r	24.6 ^f	23.7
Vital statistics			
Crude birth rate (‰)	8.9 ^f	9.5 ^f	10.6
Crude mortality rate (‰)	3.1	3.3	3.4
Rate of natural increase (‰)	5.8 ^r	6.2 ^f	7.3
Infant mortality rate (‰)	2.1	2.9	2.9
Gender ratio at birth (%)	108.9	108.1	109.7
Marriages per 1 000 population (case)	5.7 ^r	5.8 ^f	6.5
Divorces per 1 000 population (case)	1.5 ^f	1.7 ^f	1.8
Population density ('000/km²)			
Total	18.1^r	18.1^f	18.4
Macao Peninsula	49.5 ^r	49.1 ^f	50.1
Taipa	10.7 ^r	11.1	10.6
Coloane	0.5	0.5	0.6
Per-capita living space (square feet)	209^r	216^f	217
Number of households ('000)			
1-person household	25.1	26.4	24.8
2-person household	39.8	39.5	42.5
3-person household	42.8	42.9	40.2
4-person household	45.7	45.4	41.5
≥ 5-person household	24.6	25.9	23.6
Average household size	2.86	2.82	3.05
	2006-2009	2007-2010	2008-2011^P
Life expectancy (years)	82.4	82.5	82.4

EDUCATION

	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
School/Institution			
Higher education	11	10	10
Pre-primary, primary and secondary education			
Pre-primary education	56	57	57
Primary education	70	70	70
General secondary education	55	55	52
Vocational-technical education	10	10	10
Special education	9	9	8
Recurrent education			
Primary education	2	2	2
Secondary education	9	9	10
Vocational-technical education	3	3	4
Adult education	137	129	130
Teacher-student ratio			
Pre-primary, primary and secondary education	1:15.7	1:15.6 ^f	1:14.4
Special education	1:4.5	1:5.0 ^f	1:5.0
Recurrent education	1:13.6	1:12.3 ^f	1:11.0
Students			
Higher education	20 917	22 289	24 156
Pre-primary, primary and secondary education	76 214	73 713	71 832
Pre-primary education	9 270	9 923	10 898
Primary education	27 481	25 475	23 833
Secondary education	37 830	36 622	35 620
Vocational-technical education	1 633	1 693	1 481
Special education	482	515	558
Recurrent education	2 880	3 016	2 882
Primary education	303	299	254
Secondary education	2 393	2 503	2 400
Vocational-technical education	184	214	228
Adult education	129 146	121 787	127 656
Students per 1 000 population	182 ^f	180 ^f	176

LAW AND ORDER

	2009	2010	2011
Crimes			
Total (case)	12 406	11 649	12 512
Crime against property	6 462	6 095	7 080
Crime against person	2 505	2 472	2 428
Crime against life in society	675	661	670
Crime against the territory	1 000	867	955
Others	1 764	1 554	1 379
Prisoners			
End-year total	930	929	1 030
Male	803	788	872
Female	127	141	158

HEALTH

	2009	2010	2011
Health care establishments			
Hospital / Day hospital	3	4 ^f	4
Health centres	7	7	7
Clinics and Dental clinics	345	306	293
Clinics of chinese medicine	167	153	157
Polyclinics	146	172	201
Health resources (per 1 000 population)			
Doctor	2.4	2.5 ^f	2.6
Nurse	2.8	2.8	2.9
Hospital bed	2.1 ^f	2.2 ^f	2.2
Underlying causes of death (%)			
Neoplasms	33.1	33.0	30.9
Diseases of the circulatory system	26.5	25.8	27.1
Diseases of the respiratory system	13.6	14.8	15.3

ENVIRONMENT

	2009	2010	2011
Water consumption			
Per-capita water consumption (m ³ /day)	0.40 ^f	0.39	0.39
Electricity consumption			
Per-capita electricity consumption ('000 kWh)	6.47 ^f	6.81 ^f	6.65
Solid waste			
Solid waste incinerated (tonne)	324 808	321 409	329 154

EMPLOYMENT

		2009	2010	2011
Labour force and labour force participation rate				
Labour force ('000)		329.2	327.6	336.3
Labour force participation rate (%)		72.0	71.5	72.5
Unemployed population and unemployment rate				
Unemployed population ('000)		11.7	9.3	8.7
Overall unemployment rate (%)		3.6	2.8	2.6
Unemployment rate of local residents (%)		4.4	3.5	3.2
Underemployed population and underemployment rate				
Underemployed population ('000)		6.1	5.8	3.7
Underemployment rate (%)		1.9	1.8	1.1
Employed population				
Employed population ('000)		317.5	318.3	327.6
Median age of employed population	MF	39.4	40.1	39.4
	M	41.0	41.7	40.5
	F	38.0	38.8	38.5
Employed population by industry (%)				
Manufacturing		5.3	4.8	3.9
Construction		10.3	8.6	8.6
Wholesale and retail trade		13.1	13.3	13.3
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		13.8	13.6	14.1
Transport, communications and storage		5.2	5.8	4.9
Financial intermediation, real estate and business activities		10.4	11.0	11.0
Public Administration & Social Security		6.4	6.8	7.0
Social & personal services (excluding gaming)		15.1	15.7	15.1
Gaming		19.8	19.9	21.4
Others		0.6	0.5	0.7
Median monthly earnings (MOP)				
Overall		8 500	9 000	10 000
By major industry:				
Manufacturing		5 000	6 000	6 500
Construction		9 000	9 500	10 100
Wholesale and retail trade		7 000	7 500	8 000
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		6 500	7 000	7 500
Transport, communications and storage		8 500	8 500	10 000
Financial intermediation		12 000	13 000	12 000
Real estate and business activities		6 000	6 400	7 000
Public Administration & Social Security		19 600	19 500	20 700
Gaming		12 000	13 000	13 700

EMPLOYMENT (cont'd)

	2009	2010	2011
By occupation:			
Legislators, government officials, leaders of associations, directors and managers of companies	20 000	22 500	26 000
Professionals	23 000	22 000	24 000
Technicians and associate professionals	15 000	15 000	15 000
Clerks	12 000	12 000	13 000
of which: croupiers, floorpersons, cage cashiers, etc.	13 500	14 000	15 000
Service and sales workers	7 000	7 000	8 000
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	7 000	7 000	7 500
Craftsmen and similar workers	9 100	9 500	10 000
Plant and machine operators, drivers and assemblers	6 400	8 000	9 000
Unskilled workers	4 500	4 500	5 000
Non-resident workers (end-year)	74 905	75 813	94 028
From:			
Mainland China	41 461	41 895	55 373
The Philippines	10 788	11 423	13 375
Vietnam	6 562	7 462	8 116
Hong Kong	5 826	4 915	5 945
Indonesia	3 793	4 199	4 293
By industry			
Manufacturing	6 512	5 498	5 079
Construction	7 820	5 009	11 757
Wholesale and retail trade	6 696	6 922	9 531
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities	16 099	16 771	27 105
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services	10 016	11 998	11 396
Domestic work	14 299	15 802	16 256

TRANSPORT			
	2009	2010	2011
Public roads (traffic direction)			
Total length (km)	413.1	413.4	416.0
Licensed motor vehicles			
Automobile	86 784	90 214	95 151
Motorcycle	102 566	106 420	111 198
Automobiles per 1 000 Population	163 ^f	167 ^f	171
New registration of motor vehicles			
Automobile	5 326	6 687	8 312
Motorcycle	10 489	9 228	9 390
Traffic accidents (no.)			
Fatalities	14	10	12
Containerized cargo (tonne)			
Seaborne	180 413	178 380	182 959
Import	145 680	147 030	156 767
Export	22 682	19 498	21 526
Transit	12 051	11 852	4 667
By Land	51 694	45 718	35 093
Import	24 887	24 218	18 716
Export	13 727	4 805	5 843
Transit	13 080	16 695	10 534
Air cargo (tonne)			
Import	13 257	13 597	9 826
Export	28 729	32 361	24 950
Transit	10 478	6 208	4 748
Seaborne container throughput (TEU)			
	88 548	91 318	101 989
Commercial flights			
Arrival	18 581	17 327	17 703
Departure	18 596	17 327	17 701
Cross-border automobile traffic			
In	1 747 823	1 900 933	2 047 054
Out	1 760 336	1 911 310	2 088 856
Ferry trips			
Arrival	65 493	74 122	73 075
Departure	66 102	73 078	72 985

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

	2009	2010	2011
Telephone			
Fixed-line telephone (line)	171 360	168 374	166 310
Mobile telephone users (Including stored-value GSM card)	1 037 380	1 122 261	1 353 194
Fixed-line telephone per 1 000 population	321 ^f	311 ^f	298
Mobile telephone user per 1 000 population	1 945 ^f	2 076 ^f	2 428
Mobile telephone registered users per 1 000 population (Excluding stored-value GSM card)	788 ^f	850 ^f	942
Internet services			
Subscribers	143 353	170 462	209 223
Duration of usage ('000 hours)	340 418	422 769	527 611

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2008	2009 ^f	2010
Stock of foreign direct investment (million MOP)	84 077	84 052	109 013
Flows of foreign direct investment (million MOP)	20 779	6 848	22 633
Income of foreign direct investment (million MOP)	21 668	19 657	28 327

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION

	2009	2010	2011
Building units	227 629	234 430	235 769
Residential	186 557	192 981	194 398
Industrial and commercial	41 072	41 449	41 371
Vacant units	20 412	22 599	18 185
Residential	14 484	16 661	12 457
Industrial and commercial	5 928	5 938	5 728
Completed units and gross floor area			
Residential (no.)	3 096	4 066	1 099
Gross floor area (m ²)	483 631	515 304	128 607
Commercial (no.)	127	427	63
Gross floor area (m ²)	29 185	41 908	14 026
Office (no.)	2	-	168
Gross floor area (m ²)	25 876	-	38 571
Industrial (no.)	2	-	38
Gross floor area (m ²)	17 808	-	38 678
Others (no.)	24	34	19
Gross floor area (m ²)	849 742	714 297	942 623
Parking space			
Cars (no.)	6 291	5 072	2 940
Motorcycles (no.)	1 750	1 753	1 185

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION (cont'd)

	2009	2010	2011
Purchase and sales of building units			
Residential	11 307	17 989	17 176
Commercial	1 551	2 099	2 196
Office	288	652	932
Industrial	201	208	194
Parking space	3 853	8 483	6 977
Others	110	186	149
Value of units purchased and sold (million MOP)			
Residential	21 517	45 939	58 861
Commercial	2 546	5 264	9 686
Office	430	1 316	3 010
Industrial	727	422	911
Parking space	835	2 322	2 754
Others	243	1 491	1 033
Average price per m² (MOP)			
Residential	23 235	31 016	41 433
Office	21 650	22 857	35 076
Industrial	6 079	6 962	12 001
End-balance of domestic credit (million MOP)			
Personal housing loans	32 568.8	47 405.5	59 380.6
Construction and public works	15 480.3	14 614.4	18 651.9

ENERGY

	2009	2010	2011
Electricity			
Gross production (million kWh)	1 466.0	1 077.0	885.7
Imports (million kWh)	2 226.7	2 786.5	3 164.8
Average sales price (MOP)			
Unleaded gasoline (L)	8.76	9.69	11.53
Gas oil and diesel for automotive use (L)	9.43	10.49	12.46
Bottled liquefied petroleum gas (kg)	10.77	12.70	14.21
Centralised liquefied petroleum gas (m ³)	29.93	34.72	38.45

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

	2009	2010	2011
Merchandise exports (million MOP)	7 672.5	6 960.0	6 970.9
Domestic exports	2 971.1	2 389.8	2 390.2
Garment, knitted or crocheted	1 219.6	694.5	447.6
Garment, not knitted or crocheted	751.4	474.5	452.2
Tobacco and wine	252.2	277.7	468.4
Re-exports	4 701.4	4 570.2	4 580.7
Diamond and diamond jewellery	531.1	614.3	225.2
Machines and apparatus, parts and accessories thereof	622.6	442.0	619.5
By major destination			
Hong Kong	3 014.6	3 002.6	3 108.9
USA	1 308.3	782.1	555.8
Mainland China	1 117.5	1 102.4	1 097.9
European Union	631.3	409.4	383.3
Germany	295.8	142.6	122.1
United Kingdom	103.2	64.4	47.2
France	88.1	71.9	88.0
Taiwan, China	160.7	175.9	103.0
Japan	105.7	109.5	144.0
Merchandise imports (million MOP)	36 902.0	44 118.4	62 288.9
Consumer goods	19 788.7	26 244.7	38 480.8
Capital goods	6 645.9	6 948.9	10 919.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	5 745.7	5 661.6	6 304.5
Fuels and lubricants	4 721.6	5 263.2	6 583.7
By major country/territory of origin			
Mainland China	11 571.1	13 718.3	19 120.9
European Union	7 814.9	9 960.7	15 506.5
Hong Kong	4 036.4	4 627.9	7 588.3
Japan	3 039.3	3 812.1	3 911.2
USA	2 217.1	2 619.0	3 731.8
Taiwan, China	1 120.9	1 078.3	1 329.5

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (2006=100)

	2009	2010	2011
Exports of goods			
Value index	37.5	34.0	34.1
Unit value index	104.1	107.5	117.6
Quantum index	36.0	31.6	29.0
Imports of goods			
Value index	101.0	120.8	170.5
Unit value index	111.1	115.5	124.9
Quantum index	90.9	104.6	136.5
Terms of trade index	93.7	93.1	94.1

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (4/2008 - 3/2009=100)

	2009	2010	2011
Inflation rate (%)	1.17	2.81	5.81
Composite CPI	101.40	104.25	110.30
CPI-A	101.45	103.77	109.49
CPI-B	101.37	104.38	110.63

MICE

	2009	2010	2011
No. of Events	1 215	1 399	1 045
Meeting	1 159	1 342	994
Exhibition	56	57	51
No. of Participants	572 684	806 135	1 278 054
Meeting	118 169	149 832	110 771
Exhibition	454 515	656 303	1 167 283
Average Duration (day)	2.0	2.5	2.1
Meeting	2.0	2.4	2.0
Exhibition	3.1	4.3	3.5

TOURIST PRICE INDEX (10/2009 - 09/2010=100)

	2009	2010	2011
Tourist Price Index (TPI)	91.35	101.52	117.21
Year-on-year change (%)	3.81	11.13	15.46

TOURISM			
	2009	2010	2011
Visitor arrivals ('000)	21 752.8	24 965.4	28 002.3
Asia	21 085.0	24 273.4	27 287.1
Mainland China	10 989.5	13 229.1	16 162.7
Individual Visit Scheme	4 809.9	5 486.2	6 588.7
Hong Kong	6 727.8	7 466.1	7 582.9
Taiwan, China	1 292.6	1 292.7	1 215.2
Japan	379.2	413.5	396.0
Malaysia	332.5	338.1	324.5
Philippines	247.5	247.8	268.7
Republic of Korea	204.8	331.8	398.8
Singapore	256.5	257.2	280.6
Others	654.6	697.2	657.6
Americas	278.7	297.1	310.6
Europe	235.7	244.5	251.7
Oceania	135.2	127.6	128.0
Africa and others	18.2	22.8	24.9
Mode of transport:			
By sea	8 684.8	10 244.1	11 021.0
By land	11 448.8	13 087.3	15 299.6
By air	1 619.1	1 634.1	1 681.7
Visitor arrivals in package tours	4 648.2	5 745.2	7 307.4
Hotel and guest-house			
Available guest rooms	19 259	20 091	22 356
Average occupancy rate (%)	71.4	79.8	84.1
Hotels	72.1	80.5	84.8
5-star	70.5	79.2	83.5
4-star	77.5	83.8	89.2
3-star	75.9	82.5	86.0
Hotel guests ('000)	6 714.4	7 755.2	8 612.1
Hotels	6 608.5	7 633.0	8 477.5
5-star	3 167.3	3 901.0	4 550.9
4-star	2 087.4	2 229.6	2 350.8
3-star	1 056.7	1 121.6	1 160.9
Average length of stay (night)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Visitor expenditure			
Total spending of visitors (million MOP)	..	37 892	45 328
Per-capita spending (MOP)	1 616	1 518	1 619
Tourist	2 328	2 529	2 777
Same-Day	601	593	626
Per-capita non-shopping spending	983	745	817
Per-capita shopping spending	633	773	801
Outbound residents ('000)			
By sea	1 161.6	1 302.3	1 392.6
By land	23 634.5	24 121.1	24 752.0
By air	200.9	215.3	210.5

Note: Visitor spending excludes gaming expenses. Data on 2010 and after are extrapolated results, while data on 2009 are sample results.

GAMING

	2009	2010	2011
Game of chance			
Casino (no.)	33	33	34
Gaming table (no.)	4 770	4 791	5 302
Slot machine (no.)	14 363	14 050	16 056
Gross gaming revenue (million MOP)	120 383	189 588	269 058
Game of chance	119 369	188 343	267 867
VIP Baccarat	79 834	135 648	196 126
Baccarat	25 498	34 917	48 669
Slot machine	6 503	8 618	11 425
Cussec	2 826	3 555	4 774
Blackjack	1 903	2 290	2 712
Others	1 014	1 245	1 192
Betting on parimutuel and lottery	7 999	9 963	9 590

PUBLIC FINANCE

	2009	2010 ^r	2011 ^p
Total government revenue (million MOP)	69 870.9	88 488.1	112 721.4
Tax revenue from gaming sector	45 697.5	68 776.1	99 656.4
Other revenue	24 173.4	19 711.9	13 065.0
Total government expenditure (million MOP)	35 459.9	38 393.9	48 976.6
Current expenditure	30 348.2	32 386.4	38 341.1
Capital expenditure	5 111.7	6 007.5	10 635.5
Balance	34 411.0	50 094.1	63 744.8

MONEY AND FINANCE

	2009	2010	2011
Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca (per 100 units of foreign currency)			
U.S. Dollar	798.4	800.2	801.9
Euro	1 113.1	1 060.9	1 116.9
Chinese Renminbi	116.9	118.2	123.9
Japanese Yen	8.5	9.1	10.1
Australian Dollar	632.7	735.6	828.1
New Zealand Dollar	507.2	577.2	635.0
Pound Sterling	1 251.6	1 236.5	1 286.1
Canadian Dollar	702.7	776.8	811.6

MONEY AND FINANCE (cont'd)

	2009	2010	2011
Money supply (million MOP)			
Money supply (M1)	30 606.8	34 729.7 ^f	36 243.3
Money supply (M2)	212 233.3	243 053.8 ^f	297 653.8
Net foreign assets	275 171.7	333 837.7 ^f	424 783.6
Domestic credit to the private sector	101 125.2	130 676.9	167 890.4
Resident deposits	207 327.4	237 639.4 ^f	291 573.2
Savings deposits	82 499.5	89 940.7 ^f	84 412.4
End-balance of domestic credit to the private sector	100 888.7	130 452.1	167 657.7
Interest rates of deposits in Pataca (annual %, end of period)			
Savings deposits	0.01	0.01	0.01
3-month time deposits	0.02	0.03	0.06
Foreign exchange reserves (million MOP)			
Reserve balance	146 578.7	190 186.8	272 369.4
Insurance (million MOP)			
Premiums:	3 263.2	3 772.1 ^f	4 352.3 ^p
Life	2 331.6	2 685.1 ^f	3 137.4 ^p
Non-life	931.5	1 087.0 ^f	1 214.9 ^p
Claims:	1 642.5	1 620.6 ^f	1 520.4 ^p
Life	1 309.3	1 259.5 ^f	1 120.4 ^p
Non-life	333.2	361.1 ^f	400.1 ^p

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

	2008	2009	2010 ^p
Production-based GDP at current prices			
Sectoral Structure (%)			
Secondary sector:	17.2 ^f	10.9 ^f	7.4
Manufacturing	2.1	1.5	0.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.2	1.3	1.1
Construction	14.0	8.1 ^f	5.5
Tertiary sector:	82.8 ^f	89.1 ^f	92.6
Wholesale and retail trade, repair, hotels and restaurants	12.3 ^f	14.0 ^f	15.0
Transport, storage and communications	3.4	3.6 ^f	3.7
Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities	22.8 ^f	23.7 ^f	19.5
Gaming	29.4	32.0	40.9
Public admin., other community, social & personal services (excluding gaming)	14.8	15.7	13.4

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (cont'd)

	2009 ^r	2010 ^r	2011 ^p
Expenditure-based GDP (million MOP)			
at current prices	170 161.4	226 218.8	292 090.5
	(+2.4)	(+32.9)	(+29.1)
Private consumption expenditure	45 565.5	51 281.0	60 460.8
	(+4.3)	(+12.5)	(+17.9)
Government final consumption expenditure	16 679.3	18 351.2	21 531.9
	(+12.5)	(+10.0)	(+17.3)
Gross capital formation	32 119.4	30 094.9	38 486.2
	(-37.7)	(-6.3)	(+27.9)
Exports of goods and services	160 192.7	240 458.2	328 202.7
	(-0.7)	(+50.1)	(+36.5)
Less: Imports of goods and services	84 395.4	113 966.4	156 591.1
	(-19.8)	(+35.0)	(+37.4)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	317 557	421 312	531 723
	(+3.1)	(+32.7)	(+26.2)
Chain volume measures			
(in chained 2009 dollars)	170 161.4	216 166.1	260 999.0
	(+1.7)	(+27.0)	(+20.7)
Private consumption expenditure	45 565.5	48 972.4	53 971.6
	(+2.4)	(+7.5)	(+10.2)
Government final consumption expenditure	16 679.3	17 471.6	19 112.8
	(+13.1)	(+4.8)	(+9.4)
Gross capital formation	32 119.4	28 216.7	32 555.7
	(-33.6)	(-12.2)	(+15.4)
Exports of goods and services	160 192.7	231 328.6	296 659.4
	(-1.5)	(+44.4)	(+28.2)
Less: Imports of goods and services	84 395.4	109 823.1	141 216.6
	(-18.7)	(+30.1)	(+28.6)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	317 557	402 590	475 123
	(+2.5)	(+26.8)	(+18.0)
Change in real terms (%)			
Private investment	-36.8	-22.4	+4.9
Public investment	+34.4	+24.1	+58.9
Domestic demand ^a	-13.0	+0.3	+11.6
Net exports (Exports-Imports)	+30.7	+60.3	+27.9
Exports of goods	-48.2	-7.3	-2.9
Exports of services	+3.9	+47.4	+29.4
Imports of goods	-24.1	+14.9	+26.2
Imports of services	-12.3	+46.2	+30.5
Deflator (2009=100)			
Domestic demand deflator	100.0	105.4	114.0
	(-1.5)	(+5.4)	(+8.2)
GDP deflator	100.0	104.7	111.9
	(+0.6)	(+4.7)	(+6.9)

^a Domestic demand= Private consumption expenditure + Government final consumption expenditure + Gross capital formation

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)

	2008	2009	2010 ^p
At current prices (million MOP)			
Gross domestic product	166 235.2 (+14.5)	170 161.4 (+2.4)	226 218.8 (+32.9)
Net flow of external factor income	-17 419.5	-15 336.0	-24 385.1
Total inflow	13 785.0	9 115.6	8 627.6
Total outflow	31 204.6	24 451.6	33 012.7
Gross national income	148 815.7 (+2.7)	154 825.4 (+4.0)	201 833.7 (+30.4)
Per-capita gross national income (MOP)	275 601 (-0.9)	288 936 (+4.8)	375 897 (+30.1)
In chained (2009) dollars (million MOP)			
Gross domestic product	167 276.4 (+3.3)	170 161.4 (+1.7)	216 166.1 (+27.0)
Gross national income	146 742.6 (-6.1)	154 825.4 (+5.5)	193 407.4 (+24.9)
Per-capita gross national income (MOP)	271 762 (-9.4)	288 936 (+6.3)	360 204 (+24.7)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (MILLION MOP)

	2008	2009	2010 ^p
Current account	32 357.5	53 957.6	96 698.0
Goods	-41 107.9	-35 275.4	-44 183.1
Services	96 821.2	110 747.9	169 657.7
Income	-16 906.4	-14 858.1	-22 984.6
Current transfers	-6 449.5	-6 656.8	-5 791.9
Capital and financial account	11 742.0	-34 684.9	-52 186.3
Capital account	3 155.7	5 059.5	156.8
Financial account ^a	8 586.3	-39 744.3	-52 343.1
Financial non-reserve assets (net change)	26 827.0	-22 859.7	-11 069.6
Direct investment	25 167.3	1 488.1	30 338.7
Portfolio investment	-11 134.8	-13 376.3	-6 742.5
Financial derivatives	- 235.0	- 121.7	- 64.7
Other investment	13 029.4	-10 849.8	-34 601.0
Reserve assets ^b	-18 240.7	-16 884.6	-41 273.5
Errors and omissions	-44 099.5	-19 272.7	-44 511.7
Overall balance of payments	18 240.7	16 884.6	41 273.5

a "+" represents an increase in external liabilities or a decrease in external assets, indicating an inflow of funds

"-" represents a decrease in external liabilities or an increase in external assets, indicating an outflow of funds

b Excluding price and exchange rate changes as well as other adjustments