



Government of Macao Special Administrative Region
Statistics and Census Service

Macao 2
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PRINCIPAL INDICATORS, 2012

	Unit	No.
End-year population	'000	582.0
Crude birth rate	‰	12.9
Crude mortality rate	‰	3.2
Population density	'000/km ²	19.0
Households	'000	178.6
Land area	km ²	29.9
Employed population	'000	343.2
Unemployment rate	%	2.0
Median monthly employment earnings	MOP	11 300
Licensed motor vehicles	no.	217 335
Lane length of public roads	km	417.4
Mobile telephone users	no.	1 613 457
Inflation rate	%	6.11
Value of merchandise exports	million MOP	8 160
Value of merchandise imports	million MOP	70 928
MICE events	no.	1 022
Value of retail sales	million MOP	52 853
Visitor arrivals	'000	28 082.3
Occupancy rate of hotel sector	%	83.1
Per-capita spending of visitors	MOP	1 864
Tax revenue from gaming sector	million MOP	113 378
Gross gaming revenue	million MOP	305 235
Resident deposits	million MOP	366 762
GDP (at current price)	million MOP	348 216
(chain volume measure)	million MOP	303 951
Per-capita GDP (at current price)	MOP	611 930
(chain volume measure)	MOP	534 141
Per-capita GNI (at current price)	MOP	463 410
(chain volume measure)	MOP	432 369

CONTENTS

Principal Indicators, 2012	1
Symbols and Abbreviations	3
Geography and Weather	4
Human Development Index	4
Demography	5
Education	6
Law and Order	7
Health	7
Environment	7
Labour Force	8
Transport	10
Telecommunications	11
Foreign Direct Investment	11
Construction and purchase and sale of real estate	11
Energy	12
External Merchandise Trade	13
External Merchandise Trade Index	14
Consumer Price Index	14
Value of Retail Sales	14
MICE	14
Tourist Price Index	15
Tourism	15
Gaming	16
Public Finance	16
Money and Finance	16
Gross Domestic Product	17
Gross National Income	19
Balance of Payments	19

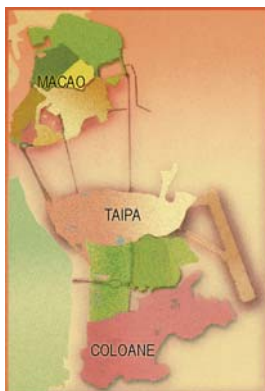
SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	Absolute value equals zero
..	Not applicable
p	Provisional figures
r	Revised figures/revised estimate
@	Figures are subject to revision later on
%	Percentage
‰	Per mille
'000	Thousand
MOP	Macao pataca
no.	Number
MF	Male and female
F	Female
M	Male
kg	kilogram
km ²	square kilometre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
mm	millimetre
L	liter
kWh	kilowatt-hour

GEOGRAPHY AND WEATHER

Geography

Macao Special Administrative Region, part of the territory of China, is situated at the Pearl River Delta on the southeast coast of Mainland China, 60 km southwest of Hong Kong. Total land area of Macao measures 29.9 km², comprising the Macao Peninsula and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. Macao Peninsula is linked to Taipa Island by three bridges and the two islands are linked by the CoTai reclamation area. The highest hill, measuring 170.6 m in altitude, is situated at the Coloane Island.



Weather

	2010	2011	2012
Air temperature (°C)			
Mean maximum	25.6	25.6	25.5
Mean	22.3	21.9	22.3
Mean minimum	20.0	19.5	20.2
Mean relative humidity (%)	80.0	76.0	80.0
Total rainfall (mm)	2 172.6	1 363.6	1 556.0
Total sunshine duration (hour)	1 557.4	1 846.0	1 545.3
Mean wind speed (km/hour)	12.2	13.2	13.2

Land area

	2010	2011	2012
Total area (km ²)	29.7	29.9	29.9
Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3
Taipa Island	6.8	7.4	7.4
Coloane Island	7.6	7.6	7.6
CoTai reclamation area	6.0	5.6	5.6
Coastline (km)	47.67	47.45	50.39

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	2009	2010	2011
Human development index	0.824	0.847	0.868
Life expectancy index	0.987	0.989	0.983
Education index	0.653	0.681	0.712
Income index	0.867	0.902	0.934

DEMOGRAPHY

	2010	2011	2012
Population			
End-year population ('000)	540.6	557.4	582.0
Male	258.5	268.0	280.3
Female	282.1	289.3	301.7
Age structure (%)			
0 - 14	12.4	11.8	11.6
15 - 64	80.2	80.8	80.8
65 and over	7.4	7.3	7.7
Population growth (%)	1.4	3.1	4.3
Aging ratio (%)	59.6	62.0	66.2
Dependency ratio (%)	24.6	23.7	23.8
Vital statistics			
Crude birth rate (‰)	9.5	10.6	12.9
Crude mortality rate (‰)	3.3	3.4	3.2
Rate of natural increase (‰)	6.2	7.3	9.6
Infant mortality rate (‰)	2.9	2.9	2.5
Gender ratio at birth (%)	108.1	109.7	113.8
Marriages per 1 000 population (case)	5.8	6.5	6.7
Divorces per 1 000 population (case)	1.7	1.8	2.2
Population density ('000/km²)			
Total	18.1	18.4	19.0
Macao Peninsula	49.1	50.1	51.9
Taipa	11.1	10.6	11.1
Coloane	0.5	0.6	0.6
Per-capita living space (square feet)	216	217	218
Number of households ('000)			
1-person household	26.5^r	24.8	26.3
2-person household	38.0^r	42.5	42.7
3-person household	40.6^r	40.2	44.5
4-person household	41.4^r	41.5	41.1
≥ 5-person household	23.2^r	23.6	24.0
Average household size	3.04	3.05	3.03
	2007-2010	2008-2011	2009-2012
Life expectancy (years)	82.3^r	82.3^r	82.4

EDUCATION

	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012
Institution			
Higher education	10	10	10
Pre-primary, primary and secondary education	76	71	71
Kindergarten	6	6	6
Primary	2	3	2
Secondary	9	5	5
Kindergarten and primary	20	19	20
Secondary and primary	9	9	7
Secondary, primary and kindergarten	30	29	31
Special education	4	4	4
Recurrent education	11	12	12
Students enrolled			
Higher education	23 562	25 539	26 217
Secondary education	38 222	37 224	35 726
Primary education	25 326	23 785	22 646
Pre-primary education	9 776	10 804	11 787
Special education	502	551	560
Recurrent education	3 366	3 161	2 706
Students per 1 000 population	183	181	174
Teacher-student ratio			
Pre-primary education	1:17.2	1:16.7	1:16.7
Primary education	1:16.1	1:14.8	1:14.1
Secondary education	1:16.2	1:14.8	1:14.4

LAW AND ORDER

	2010	2011	2012
Crimes			
Total (case)	11 649	12 512	12 685
Crime against property	6 095	7 080	7 283
Crime against person	2 472	2 428	2 479
Crime against the territory	867	955	795
Crime against life in society	661	670	701
Others	1 554	1 379	1 427
Prisoners			
End-year total	929	1 030	1 112
Male	788	872	933
Female	141	158	179

HEALTH

	2010	2011	2012
Health care establishments			
Hospital / Day hospital	4	4	4
Health centres	7	7	7
Clinics and Dental clinics	306	293	281
Clinics of chinese medicine	153	157	159
Polyclinics	172	201	235
Health resources (per 1 000 population)			
Doctor	2.5	2.6	2.5
Nurse	2.8	2.9	3.0
Hospital bed	2.2	2.2	2.3
Underlying causes of death (%)			
Neoplasms	33.0	30.9	34.8
Diseases of the circulatory system	25.8	27.1	25.7
Diseases of the respiratory system	14.8	15.3	15.5

ENVIRONMENT

	2010	2011	2012
Water consumption			
Per-capita water consumption (m ³ /day)	0.39	0.39	0.41
Electricity consumption			
Per-capita electricity consumption ('000 kWh)	6.81	7.02 ^f	7.40
Solid waste			
Solid waste incinerated (tonne)	321 409	329 154	365 648

LABOUR FORCE

		2010 ^r	2011	2012
Labour force and labour force participation rate				
Labour force ('000)		323.9	336.3	350.2
Labour force participation rate (%)		72.0	72.5	72.4
Unemployed population and unemployment rate				
Unemployed population ('000)		9.2	8.7	6.9
Overall unemployment rate (%)		2.8	2.6	2.0
Unemployment rate of local residents (%)		3.5	3.2	2.6
Underemployed population and underemployment rate				
Underemployed population ('000)		5.7	3.7	2.8
Underemployment rate (%)		1.7	1.1	0.8
Employed population				
Employed population ('000)		314.8	327.6	343.2
Median age of employed population	MF	39.9	39.4	39.2
	M	41.3	40.5	40.1
	F	38.8	38.5	38.5
Employed population by industry (%)				
Manufacturing		4.8	3.9	3.0
Construction		8.6	8.6	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade		13.2	13.3	12.3
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		13.6	14.1	15.4
Transport, communications and storage		5.8	4.9	4.7
Financial intermediation, real estate and business activities		11.1	11.0	9.5
Public Administration & Social Security		6.8	7.0	7.3
Social & personal services (excluding gaming)		15.7	15.1	14.7
Gaming		20.0	21.4	23.0
Others		0.5	0.7	0.7
Median monthly earnings (MOP)				
Overall		9 000	10 000	11 300
By major industry:				
Manufacturing		5 700	6 500	7 500
Construction		9 500	10 100	11 700
Wholesale and retail trade		7 500	8 000	9 000
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		7 000	7 500	8 300
Transport, communications and storage		8 500	10 000	11 000
Financial intermediation		13 000	12 000	14 000
Real estate and business activities		6 500	7 000	8 000
Public Administration & Social Security		19 500	20 700	25 000
Gaming		13 000	13 700	15 000

LABOUR FORCE (cont'd)

	2010 ^r	2011	2012
By occupation:			
Legislators, government officials, association leaders, company directors and managers	22 000	26 000	30 000
Professionals	22 000	24 000	24 400
Technicians and associate professionals	15 000	15 000	18 000
Clerks	12 000	13 000	14 000
Croupiers, floorpersons, cage cashiers, etc.	14 000	15 000	16 000
Service and sales workers	7 000	8 000	8 500
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	7 100	7 500	7 500
Craftsmen and similar workers	9 500	10 000	11 700
Plant and machine operators, drivers and assemblers	8 000	9 000	10 000
Unskilled workers	4 500	5 000	5 400
Non-resident workers (end-year)	75 813	94 028	110 552
From:			
Mainland China	41 895	55 373	66 845
The Philippines	11 423	13 375	16 297
Vietnam	7 462	8 116	10 176
Hong Kong	4 915	5 945	4 962
Indonesia	4 199	4 293	4 175
By industry			
Manufacturing	5 498	5 079	4 647
Construction	5 009	11 757	15 377
Wholesale and retail trade	6 922	9 531	11 646
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities	16 771	27 105	34 020
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services	11 998	11 396	11 159
Domestic work	15 802	16 256	18 085

TRANSPORT

	2010	2011	2012
Public roads (traffic direction)			
Total length (km)	413.4	416.0	417.4
Licensed motor vehicles	196 634	206 349	217 335
Automobile	90 214	95 151	101 712
Motorcycle	106 420	111 198	115 623
Automobiles per 1 000 Population	167	171	175
New registration of motor vehicles	15 915	17 702	17 621
Automobile	6 687	8 312	9 308
Motorcycle	9 228	9 390	8 313
Traffic accidents (no.)	13 155	14 102	14 688
Fatalities	10	12	18
Containerized cargo (tonne)			
Seaborne	178 380	182 959	207 280
Import	147 031 ^r	156 767	183 555
Export	19 498	21 526	17 660
Transit	11 852	4 667	6 064
By Land	45 718	35 093	30 681
Import	24 218	18 716	15 372
Export	4 805	5 843	4 324
Transit	16 695	10 534	10 986
Air cargo (tonne)	52 166	39 524	27 794
Import	13 597	9 826	6 393
Export	32 361	24 950	16 348
Transit	6 208	4 748	5 054
Seaborne container throughput (TEU)	91 318	101 989	119 927
Commercial flights	34 654	35 404	38 563
Arrival	17 327	17 703	19 285
Departure	17 327	17 701	19 278
Cross-border automobile traffic	3 812 243	4 135 910	4 465 854
In	1 900 933	2 047 054	2 222 373
Out	1 911 310	2 088 856	2 243 481
Ferry trips	147 200	146 060	139 955
Arrival	74 122	73 075	70 045
Departure	73 078	72 985	69 910

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

	2010	2011	2012
Telephone			
Fixed-line telephone (line)	168 374	166 310	162 533
Mobile telephone users (Including stored-value GSM card)	1 122 261	1 353 194	1 613 457
Fixed-line telephone per 1 000 population	311	298	279
Mobile telephone user per 1 000 population	2 076	2 428	2 772
Mobile telephone registered users per 1 000 population (Excluding stored-value GSM card)	850	942	970
Internet services			
Subscribers	170 462	209 223	231 582
Duration of usage ('000 hours)	422 769	527 611	678 396

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2009	2010 ^r	2011
Stock (million MOP)	84 052	109 036	118 896
Flows (million MOP)	6 848	22 657	5 189
Income (million MOP)	19 657	28 350	46 706

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE

	2010	2011	2012
Building units	234 430	235 769	241 536
Residential	192 981	194 398	200 044
Industrial and commercial	41 449	41 371	41 492
Vacant units	22 599	18 185	18 708
Residential	16 661	12 457	13 334
Industrial and commercial	5 938	5 728	5 374
Completion of building units			
Residential (no.)	4 066	1 099	2 443
Gross floor area (m ²)	515 304	128 607	325 051
Commercial (no.)	427	63	100
Gross floor area (m ²)	41 908	14 026	45 997
Office (no.)	-	168	-
Gross floor area (m ²)	-	38 571	-
Industrial (no.)	-	38	-
Gross floor area (m ²)	-	38 678	-
Others (no.)	34	19	15
Gross floor area (m ²)	714 297	942 623	1 197 422
Parking spaces			
Cars (no.)	5 072	2 940	4 236
Motorcycles (no.)	1 753	1 185	1 468

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE (cont'd)

	2010	2011	2012
Purchase and sales of building units and parking spaces (no.)			
Residential	17 989	17 176	16 917
Commercial	2 099	2 196	2 189
Office	652	932	783
Industrial	208	194	246
Parking spaces	8 483	6 977	5 122
Others	186	149	162
Value of building units and parking spaces purchased and sold (million MOP)			
Residential	45 939	58 861	74 230
Commercial	5 264	9 686	16 040
Office	1 316	3 010	2 966
Industrial	422	911	1 535
Parking spaces	2 322	2 754	3 381
Others	1 491	1 033	2 753
Average price per m² (MOP)			
Residential	31 016	41 433	57 362
Office	22 857	35 076	46 320
Industrial	6 962	12 001	20 812
End-balance of domestic credit (million MOP)			
Personal housing loans	47 405.5	59 380.6	76 131.9
Construction and public works	14 614.4	19 056.9 ^f	18 931.5

ENERGY

	2010	2011	2012
Electricity			
Gross production (million kWh)	1 077.0	885.7	560.9
Imports (million kWh)	2 786.5	3 164.8	3 855.3
Average sales price (MOP)			
Unleaded gasoline (L)	9.69	11.53	12.16
Gas oil and diesel for automotive use (L)	10.49	12.46	13.03
Bottled liquefied petroleum gas (kg)	12.70	14.21	14.98
Centralised liquefied petroleum gas (m ³)	34.72	38.45	40.30

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

	2010	2011	2012
Merchandise exports (million MOP)	6 960	6 971	8 160
Domestic exports	2 390	2 390	2 285
Tobacco and wine	278	468	528
Garments, knitted or crocheted	694	448	335
Garments, not knitted or crocheted	474	452	325
Re-exports	4 570	4 581	5 875
Machines and apparatus, parts and accessories thereof	442	620	1 419
Diamond and diamond jewellery	614	225	200
By major destination			
Hong Kong	3 003	3 109	4 095
Mainland China	1 102	1 098	1 369
USA	782	556	507
European Union	409	383	316
Germany	143	122	82
France	72	88	55
Japan	109	144	162
Vietnam	188	119	136
Singapore	73	62	63
Merchandise imports (million MOP)	44 118	62 289	70 928
Consumer goods	26 245	38 481	43 356
Capital goods	6 949	10 920	13 162
Fuels and lubricants	5 263	6 584	7 628
Raw materials and semi- manufactures	5 662	6 305	6 782
By major country/territory of origin			
Mainland China	13 718	19 121	23 199
European Union	9 961	15 507	16 647
Hong Kong	4 628	7 588	8 211
Switzerland	3 313	4 466	5 608
Japan	3 812	3 911	4 244
USA	2 619	3 732	3 680

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (2011=100)

	2010	2011	2012
Exports of goods			
Value index	99.8	100.0	117.1
Unit value index	91.8	100.0	100.7
Quantum index	108.7	100.0	116.3
Imports of goods			
Value index	70.8	100.0	113.9
Unit value index	92.5	100.0	103.0
Quantum index	76.6	100.0	110.6
Terms of trade index	99.3	100.0	97.7

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (4/2008 - 3/2009=100)

	2010	2011	2012
Inflation rate (%)	2.81	5.81	6.11
Composite CPI	104.25	110.30	117.04
CPI-A	103.77	109.49	116.49
CPI-B	104.38	110.63	117.61

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES

	2010	2011	2012
Value of Retail Sales (million MOP)	30 642	43 479	52 853

MICE

	2010	2011	2012
No. of events	1 399	1 045	1 022
Meeting	1 342	994	961
Exhibition	57	51	61
No. of participants	806 135	1 278 054	1 612 961
Meeting	149 832	110 771	123 028
Exhibition	656 303	1 167 283	1 489 933
Average duration (day)	2.5	2.1	2.0
Meeting	2.4	2.0	1.9
Exhibition	4.3	3.5	3.3

TOURIST PRICE INDEX (10/2009 - 09/2010=100)

	2010	2011	2012
Tourist Price Index (TPI)	101.52	117.21	124.31
Year-on-year change (%)	11.13	15.46	6.05

TOURISM

	2010	2011	2012
Visitor arrivals ('000)	24 965.4	28 002.3	28 082.3
Mainland China	13 229.1	16 162.7	16 902.5
Individual Visit Scheme	5 486.2	6 588.7	7 131.9
Hong Kong	7 466.1	7 582.9	7 081.2
Taiwan, China	1 292.7	1 215.2	1 072.1
Japan	413.5	396.0	396.0
Malaysia	338.1	324.5	301.8
Philippines	247.8	268.7	283.9
Republic of Korea	331.8	398.8	444.8
Singapore	257.2	280.6	205.7
U.S.A.	188.3	196.1	188.7
Australia	111.8	111.8	113.3
Canada	79.1	79.8	83.5
United Kingdom	60.4	61.6	59.5
France	41.4	42.7	42.5
Germany	28.8	28.8	29.3
Russian Federation	11.7	16.5	26.8
Visitor arrivals in package tours	5 745.2	7 536.5 ^r	9 122.3
Average length of stay of visitors (day)	0.9	1.0	1.0
Hotels and guesthouses			
Available guest rooms	20 091	22 356	26 069
Average occupancy rate (%)	79.8	84.1	83.1
Guests ('000)	7 755.2	8 612.1	9 541.4
Average length of stay of guests (night)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Total spending of visitors (million MOP)	37 892	45 328	52 345
Per-capita spending (MOP)	1 518	1 619	1 864
Non-shopping	745	817	950
Shopping	773	801	914
Outbound Macao residents travelling using services of travel agencies			
In package tours	252 493	251 944	430 065
Under own arrangements	500 133	656 298	861 152

Note: Visitor spending excludes gaming expenses.

GAMING

	2010	2011	2012
Game of chance			
Casino (no.)	33	34	35
Gaming table (no.)	4 791	5 302	5 485
Slot machine (no.)	14 050	16 056	16 585
Gross gaming revenue (million MOP)	189 588	269 058	305 235
Game of chance	188 343	267 867	304 139
VIP Baccarat	135 648	196 126	210 850
Baccarat	34 917	48 669	66 251
Slot machine	8 618	11 425	13 244
Cussec	3 555	4 774	5 546
Blackjack	2 290	2 712	2 950
Others	1 245	1 192	1 096
Betting on parimutuel and lottery	9 963	9 590	10 071

PUBLIC FINANCE

	2010	2011 ^r	2012 ^p
Total government revenue (million MOP)	88 488	122 972	129 498
Tax revenue from gaming sector	68 776	99 656	113 378
Other revenue	19 712	23 316	16 121
Total government expenditure (million MOP)	38 394	45 593	56 737
Current expenditure	32 386	34 287	40 437
Capital expenditure	6 008	11 306	16 300
Balance	50 094	77 379	72 761

MONEY AND FINANCE

	2010	2011	2012
Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca (per 100 units of foreign currency)			
U.S. Dollar	800.2	801.9	799.0
Euro	1 060.9	1 116.9	1 026.1
Chinese Renminbi	118.2	123.9	126.6
Japanese Yen	9.1	10.1	10.0
Australian Dollar	735.6	828.1	827.0
New Zealand Dollar	577.2	635.0	646.6
Pound Sterling	1 236.5	1 286.1	1 265.6
Canadian Dollar	776.8	811.6	799.2

MONEY AND FINANCE (cont'd)

	2010	2011	2012
Money supply (million MOP)			
Money supply (M1)	34 730	36 243	47 519
Money supply (M2)	243 054	297 964 ^f	374 431
Net foreign assets	333 838	425 293 ^f	482 825
Domestic credit to the private sector	130 677	167 856 ^f	198 148
Resident deposits	237 639	291 595 ^f	366 762
Savings deposits	89 941	84 434 ^f	106 023
End-balance of domestic credit to the private sector	130 452	167 623 ^f	197 908
Interest rates of deposits in Pataca (annual %, end of period)			
Savings deposits	0.01	0.01	0.01
3-month time deposits	0.03	0.06	0.05
Foreign exchange reserves (million MOP)			
Reserve balance	190 187	272 369	132 536
Insurance (million MOP)			
Premiums:	3 772	4 352	5 387 ^P
Life	2 685	3 137	3 737 ^P
Non-life	1 087	1 215	1 651 ^P
Claims:	1 621	1 544 ^f	1 837 ^P
Life	1 259	1 142 ^f	1 330 ^P
Non-life	361	403 ^f	506 ^P

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

	2009	2010	2011 ^P
Production-based GDP at current prices			
Sectoral Structure (%)			
Secondary sector:	10.9	7.4	6.4
Manufacturing	1.5	0.9	0.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.3	1.1	0.8
Construction	8.1	5.5	4.9
Tertiary sector:	89.1	92.6	93.6
Wholesale and retail trade, repair, hotels and restaurants	14.0	15.0	15.6
Transport, storage and communications	3.6	3.7	3.3
Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities	23.7	19.4 ^f	17.8
Gaming	32.1 ^f	41.1 ^f	44.7
Public admin., other community, social & personal services (excluding gaming)	15.7	13.4	12.2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (cont'd)

	2010	2011	2012 ^P
Expenditure-based GDP (million MOP)			
at current prices	226 941	295 046	348 216
	(+33.4)	(+30.0)	(+18.0)
Private consumption expenditure	51 099	60 503	69 376
	(+12.1)	(+18.4)	(+14.7)
Government final consumption expenditure	18 382	20 883	23 579
	(+10.1)	(+13.6)	(+12.9)
Gross capital formation	30 095	40 864	51 328
	(-6.3)	(+35.8)	(+25.6)
Exports of goods and services	240 442	329 852	377 034
	(+50.1)	(+37.2)	(+14.3)
Less: Imports of goods and services	113 078	157 055	173 101
	(+34.0)	(+38.9)	(+10.2)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	422 656	537 103	611 930
	(+33.1)	(+27.1)	(+13.9)
Chain volume measures	226 941	276 449	303 951
(in chained 2010 dollars)	(+27.5)	(+21.8)	(+9.9)
Private consumption expenditure	51 099	56 720	61 902
	(+7.2)	(+11.0)	(+9.1)
Government final consumption expenditure	18 382	19 385	20 730
	(+4.9)	(+5.5)	(+6.9)
Gross capital formation	30 095	37 149	43 927
	(-12.2)	(+23.4)	(+18.2)
Exports of goods and services	240 442	310 185	332 775
	(+44.4)	(+29.0)	(+7.3)
Less: Imports of goods and services	113 078	146 992	155 510
	(+29.1)	(+30.0)	(+5.8)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	422 656	503 248	534 141
	(+27.2)	(+19.1)	(+6.1)
Change in real terms (%)			
Private investment	-22.4	+7.3	+8.3
Public investment	+24.1	+62.0	+51.7
Domestic demand ^a	+0.2	+13.7	+11.8
Net exports (Exports-Imports)	+61.5	+28.1	+8.6
Exports of goods	-7.2	-1.9	+23.2
Exports of services	+47.4	+30.1	+6.8
Imports of goods	+15.4	+27.0	+11.0
Imports of services	+43.5	+32.6	+1.4
Deflator (2010=100)			
Domestic demand deflator	100.0	107.9	113.9
	(+5.3)	(+7.9)	(+5.6)
GDP deflator	100.0	106.7	114.6
	(+4.6)	(+6.7)	(+7.3)

a Domestic demand= Private consumption expenditure + Government final consumption expenditure + Gross capital formation

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)

	2009 ^r	2010 ^r	2011 [@]
At current prices (million MOP)			
Gross domestic product	170 171 (+2.3)	226 941 (+33.4)	295 046 (+30.0)
Net flow of external factor income	-15 336	-24 408	-40 482
Total inflow	9 116	8 628	13 097
Total outflow	24 452	33 036	53 579
Gross national income	154 835 (+4.0)	202 532 (+30.8)	254 565 (+25.7)
Per-capita gross national income (MOP)	288 955 (+4.8)	377 198 (+30.5)	463 410 (+22.9)
In chained (2010) dollars (million MOP)			
Gross domestic product	177 994 (+1.7)	226 941 (+27.5)	276 449 (+21.8)
Gross national income	161 567 (+5.5)	202 532 (+25.4)	237 513 (+17.3)
Per-capita gross national income (MOP)	301 517 (+6.3)	377 198 (+25.1)	432 369 (+14.6)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (MILLION MOP)

	2009 ^r	2010 ^r	2011 [@]
Current account	54 196	97 543	141 163
Goods	-35 197	-44 323	-62 685
Services	110 795	170 789	236 018
Income	-14 858	-23 008	-39 701
Current transfers	-6 545	-5 916	7 531
Capital and financial account	-34 554	-53 024	-84 520
Capital account	4 824	157	-1 154
Financial account ^a	-39 379	-53 181	-83 366
Financial non-reserve assets (net change)	-22 494	-11 908	-1 751
Direct investment	1 488	31 458	11 903
Portfolio investment	-13 376	-6 743	-15 069
Financial derivatives	- 122	- 65	- 351
Other investment	-10 484	-36 559	1 766
Reserve assets ^b	-16 885	-41 274	-81 615
Errors and omissions	-19 641	-44 518	-56 643
Overall balance of payments	16 885	41 274	81 615

a "+" represents an increase in external liabilities or a decrease in external assets, indicating an inflow of funds

"-" represents a decrease in external liabilities or an increase in external assets, indicating an outflow of funds

b Excluding price and exchange rate changes as well as other adjustments

Official Statistics

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