



統計暨普查局



Government of Macao Special Administrative Region
Statistics and Census Service

Macao in Figures

2025



PRINCIPAL INDICATORS, 2024

	Unit	Value
End-year total population	'000	688.3
Birth rate	‰	5.3
Mortality rate	‰	3.6
Population density	'000/km ²	20.6
Households	'000	205.0
Land area	km ²	33.3
Employed population	'000	376.3
Unemployment rate	%	1.8
Median monthly employment earnings	MOP	18 000
Licensed motor vehicles	no.	253 182
Lane length of public roads	km	489.7
Mobile phone subscribers	no.	1 448 713
Inflation rate	%	0.74
Value of merchandise exports	million MOP	13 487
Value of merchandise imports	million MOP	128 667
Meetings, incentives, conferences and exhibitions	no.	1 524
Value of retail sales	million MOP	71 986
Visitor arrivals	'000	34 928.7
Occupancy rate of hotel sector	%	86.3
Per-capita spending of visitors	MOP	2 157
Gaming revenue (previously referred to as tax revenue from gaming sector)	million MOP	88 127
Gross gaming revenue	million MOP	227 418
Resident deposits	million MOP	763 302
GDP (at current price)	million MOP	403 314
(chain volume measure)	million MOP	384 055
Per-capita GDP (at current price)	MOP	587 922
(chain volume measure)	MOP	559 847
Per-capita GNI (2023) (at current price)	MOP	530 504
(chain volume measure)	MOP	528 629

CONTENTS

Principal Indicators, 2024	1
Symbols and Abbreviations	3
Geography and Weather	4
Human Development Index	4
Demography	5
Education	6
Law and Order	7
Health	7
Environment	7
Labour Force	8
Transport	10
Telecommunications	11
Foreign Direct Investment	11
Construction and Purchase and Sale of Real Estate	11
Energy	12
External Merchandise Trade	13
External Merchandise Trade Index	14
Consumer Price Index	14
Value of Retail Sales	14
Meetings, Incentives, Conferences and Exhibitions	14
Tourist Price Index	15
Tourism	15
Gaming	17
Public Accounts	17
Money and Finance	17
Gross National Income	18
Gross Domestic Product	19
Industrial Structure	20
Balance of Payments	21

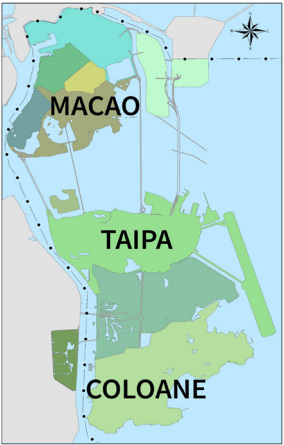
SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	Absolute value equals zero
..	Not applicable
p	Provisional figures
0 [#]	Magnitude less than half of the unit employed
r	Revised figures/revised estimate
~	No figure provided
%	Percentage
‰	Per mille
'000	Thousand
MOP	Macao pataca
no.	Number
MF	Male and female
F	Female
M	Male
t	tonne
kg	kilogram
km ²	square kilometre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
mm	millimetre
L	liter
kWh	kilowatt-hour
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit
Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

GEOGRAPHY AND WEATHER

Geography

Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR), part of the territory of China, is situated at the Pearl River Delta on the southeast coast of mainland China, 60 km southwest of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR). Total land area of the Macao SAR measures 33.3 km², comprising the Macao Peninsula and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. Macao Peninsula is linked to Taipa Island by four bridges and the two islands are linked by the Cotai reclamation zone. The highest hill, measuring 170.6 m in altitude, is situated at the Coloane Island.



Weather

Air temperature (°C)

	2022	2023	2024
Mean maximum	25.9	26.4	26.7
Mean	22.7	23.4	23.6
Mean minimum	20.6	21.2	21.4
Mean relative humidity (%)	82	82	82
Total rainfall (mm)	2 030.8	2 176.8	2 029.2
Total sunshine duration (hour)	1 895.1	1 960.5	2 295.9
Mean wind speed (km/hour)	11.4	11.6	11.6

Land area

	2022	2023	2024
Total area (km ²)	33.3	33.3	33.3
Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3
Taipa	7.9	7.9	7.9
Coloane	7.6	7.6	7.6
Cotai reclamation zone	6.1	6.1	6.1
Zone A of the New District	1.4	1.4	1.4
Zone C of the New District	0.3	0.3	0.3
Macao Port Administration Area	0.7	0.7	0.7
on the artificial island of the			
Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge			
Zhuhai-Macao border crossing facilities			

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	2021	2022	2023 ^p
Human development index	0.919 ^r	0.927	0.934
Life expectancy index	0.988	0.982	0.971
Education index	0.787 ^r	0.810	0.838
Income index	0.998	1.000	1.000

DEMOGRAPHY

	2022	2023	2024
Population			
End-year total population ('000)	672.8	683.7	688.3
Male	315.1	318.9	318.7
Female	357.7	364.8	369.6
Age structure (%)			
0 - 14	14.1	13.2	12.5
15 - 64	72.6	72.8	73.0
65 and over	13.3	14.0	14.6
Annual growth rate (%)	-1.5	1.6	0.7
Ageing ratio (%)	94.4	106.1	116.6
Dependency ratio (%)	37.7	37.3	37.1
Vital statistics			
Birth rate (‰)	6.4	5.5	5.3
Mortality rate (‰)	4.4	4.4	3.6
Rate of natural increase (‰)	2.0	1.1	1.6
Infant mortality rate (‰)	0.9	2.4	1.7
Sex ratio of the newborns (males per 100 females)	114.0	105.4	114.7
Marriages per 1 000 population (case)	4.0	4.7	4.6
Divorces per 1 000 population (case)	1.6	1.9	2.0
Population density ('000/km²)			
Total	20.3	20.4	20.6
Macao Peninsula ^a	56.6	56.4	57.0
Taipa ^a	14.3	14.6	14.7
Coloane ^a	4.9	5.1	5.3
Per-capita living space (square feet)	223	223	222
Number of households ('000)			
1-person household	33.4	33.9 ^r	35.2
2-person household	56.0	59.2 ^r	59.5
3-person household	49.6	48.7	50.6
4-person household	40.4	39.7	38.1
≥ 5-person household	24.3	22.9	21.5
Average household size	2.89	2.85	2.81
	2019-2022	2020-2023	2021-2024
Average life expectancy at birth (year)			
Overall	83.8	83.1	83.3
Male	80.9	80.3	80.4
Female	86.7	86.0	86.1

^a The calculation of population density by district does not include the land areas of the Cotai reclamation zone, the Macao Port Administration Area on the artificial island of the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge Zhuhai-Macao border crossing facilities, and Zones A and C of the New District.

EDUCATION

	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Institution			
Higher education	10	10	10
Kindergarten	4	4	4
Primary	2	2	2
Secondary	3	3	4
Kindergarten and primary	17	18	17
Secondary and kindergarten	1	-	-
Secondary and primary	7	7	7
Secondary, primary and kindergarten	34	35	36
Special education	4	4	4
Recurrent education	7	7	6
Students enrolled			
Higher education	49 594	55 611	62 463
Secondary education	30 274	31 617	33 734
Primary education	37 854	38 349	37 403
Pre-primary education	17 108	16 188	15 052
Special education	948	973	970
Recurrent education	1 000	966	976
Students per 1 000 population			
	202	209	217
Teachers			
Higher education	2 813	3 008	3 718
Secondary education	2 848	2 938	3 094
Primary education	2 836	2 896	2 940
Pre-primary education	1 341	1 323	1 291
Special education	165	167	170
Recurrent education	123	114	101
Teacher-student ratio			
Higher education	17.6	18.5	16.8
Secondary education	10.6	10.8	10.9
Primary education	13.4	13.2	12.7
Pre-primary education	12.8	12.2	11.7
Special education	5.8	5.8	5.7

LAW AND ORDER

	2022	2023	2024
Crimes			
Total (case)	9 799	13 487	14 298
Crime against property	5 152	8 373	8 778
Crime against person	2 157	2 262	2 303
Crime against the territory	346	454	398
Crime against life in society	454	642	633
Others	1 690	1 756	2 186
Prisoners			
End-year total	1 323	1 355	1 326
Male	1 130	1 133	1 094
Female	193	222	232

HEALTH

	2022	2023	2024
Health care establishments			
Hospital	4	5	5
Health centre	11	11	11
Establishment of health care services (Polyclinic)	449	464	472
Clinic / Dental clinic	145	139	127
Clinic of Chinese medicine	83	79	70
Chinese herbal store staffed with Chinese medicine doctors or Chinese herbalists	88	87	93
Health resources (per 1 000 population)			
Doctor	2.9	2.9	2.9
Dentist/Odontologist	0.5	0.4	0.4
Chinese Medicine Doctor/Chinese Herbalist	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nurse	4.3	4.4	4.4
Inpatient bed	2.6	2.8	2.6
Underlying causes of death (%)			
Neoplasms	32.8	29.6	38.1
Diseases of the circulatory system	29.3	27.4	24.0
Diseases of the respiratory system	13.8	16.8	15.0

ENVIRONMENT

	2022	2023	2024
Water consumption			
Per-capita water consumption (L/day)	336.8	359.9	374.3
Electricity consumption			
Per-capita electricity consumption ('000 kWh)	8.09	8.81	9.14
Waste water			
Waste water treated (m³/day)	222 723	229 427	239 159
Solid waste			
Municipal solid waste (t)	436 828	501 512	526 979
Per-capita municipal solid waste (kg/day)	1.77	2.02	2.10

LABOUR FORCE

		2022	2023	2024
Labour force and labour force participation rate				
Labour force ('000)		378.6	375.2	383.3
Labour force participation rate (%)		68.6	67.9	67.8
Unemployed population and unemployment rate				
Unemployed population ('000)		13.9	10.0	7.0
General unemployment rate (%)		3.7	2.7	1.8
Unemployment rate of local residents (%)		4.8	3.4	2.4
Underemployed population and underemployment rate				
Underemployed population ('000)		26.0	6.5	5.3
Underemployment rate (%)		6.9	1.7	1.4
Employed population				
Employed population ('000)		364.7	365.2	376.3
Median age of employed population	MF	40.5	40.5	40.8
	M	40.5	40.5	40.6
	F	40.6	40.6	41.0
Employed population by industry (%)				
Manufacturing		1.6	1.7	1.7
Construction		8.3	7.6	6.9
Wholesale & retail trade		12.7	12.8	11.7
Hotels, restaurants & similar activities		12.4	12.6	13.6
Transport, storage & communications		4.9	5.3	5.3
Financial activities		3.4	3.7	4.0
Real estate & business activities		9.0	8.8	8.4
Public administration & social security		7.8	8.0	8.2
Education		5.8	5.7	6.1
Health & social welfare		4.6	4.4	3.9
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services		22.1	21.9	22.0
Gaming		18.9	18.7	18.9
Domestic work		6.9	6.8	7.3
Others		0.6	0.8	0.7
Median monthly employment earnings of the employed (MOP)		15 000	17 500	18 000
By industry				
Manufacturing		12 000	12 000	11 300
Construction		15 000	15 000	15 800
Wholesale & retail trade		12 000	14 000	15 000
Hotels, restaurants & similar activities		11 600	12 000	12 400
Transport, storage & communications		14 800	17 000	18 000
Financial activities		20 000	21 500	22 500
Real estate & business activities		10 000	10 500	10 300
Public administration & social security		44 600	45 000	48 500
Gaming		20 000	20 500	21 000

LABOUR FORCE (cont'd)

	2022	2023	2024
By occupation			
Administrators and managers	35 000	35 000	37 000
Professionals	39 600	40 000	40 000
Technicians and associate professionals	25 000	26 500	28 500
Clerks	18 000	20 000	20 000
Croupiers, cage cashiers, etc.	20 000	20 500	21 500
Service and sales workers	11 500	12 300	13 000
Craftsmen and similar workers	14 500	15 000	15 000
Plant and machine operators, drivers and assemblers	15 000	16 000	16 300
Unskilled workers	6 700	6 700	7 100
Non-resident workers (end-year)	154 912	176 661	182 542
From			
Mainland China	108 309	121 034	121 163
Philippines	24 278	28 795	30 912
Viet Nam	7 523	7 790	8 261
Hong Kong SAR	2 449	2 289	2 228
Indonesia	4 470	6 124	7 418
By industry			
Manufacturing	4 419	5 207	5 380
Construction	29 297	30 209	25 641
Wholesale & retail trade	19 317	20 554	21 279
Hotels, restaurants & similar activities	36 992	49 387	53 948
Real estate & business activities	21 450	22 624	23 647
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services	8 547	9 954	11 372
Domestic work	23 184	25 757	27 435

TRANSPORT			
	2022	2023	2024
Lane length of public roads (km)	468.9	471.2	489.7
Licensed motor vehicles (no.)	249 581	251 867	253 182
Of which: Automobile	121 313	123 254	126 457
Motorcycle	128 196	128 542	126 656
Automobiles per 1 000 population	180	180	184
New registration of motor vehicles (no.)	10 603	11 974	12 900
Of which: Automobile	4 740	5 864	7 805
Motorcycle	5 861	6 107	5 095
Traffic accidents (no.)	11 169	13 563	15 510
Fatalities	7	8	5
Cross-border vehicular traffic (trip)	3 786 449	7 308 239	9 194 986
Inbound	1 892 389	3 650 491	4 597 446
Outbound	1 894 060	3 657 748	4 597 540
Passenger ferry trips (no.)	21 137	67 727	79 599
Arrival	10 569	33 864	39 798
Departure	10 568	33 863	39 801
Commercial flights (no.)	10 206	39 185	56 595
Arrival	5 097	19 589	28 295
Departure	5 109	19 596	28 300
Gross weight of containerized cargo (t)	205 809	239 565	265 216
By land	49 359	42 472	70 376
Import	16 543	14 369	23 508
Export	2 591	981	1 174
Transit	30 225	27 122	45 694
At ports	156 450	197 093	194 840
Import	117 481	157 381	151 941
Export	32 517	36 327	42 024
Transit	6 451	3 385	875
Port container throughput (TEU)	127 786	144 324	125 932
Import	73 954	74 393	68 133
Export	53 514	69 587	57 604
Transit	318	345	195
Gross weight of air cargo (t)	51 397	63 810	108 001
Import	4 796	5 269	5 304
Export	45 949	56 866	97 683
Transit	652	1 674	5 015

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

	2022	2023	2024
Telephone subscribers			
Fixed-line telephone	92 875	87 520	81 696
Mobile phone (including prepaid cards)	1 213 216	1 374 126	1 448 713
Prepaid cards	287 407	373 677	406 033
Telephone subscribers per 1 000 population			
Fixed-line telephone	138	128	119
Mobile phone (including prepaid cards)	1 803	2 010	2 105
Internet services			
Registered subscribers	700 582	721 539	774 678
Duration of usage ('000 hours)	1 686 507	1 702 414	1 769 965

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2021 ^r	2022 ^r	2023
Stock (million MOP)	346 584	367 577	383 122
Flows (million MOP)	41 525	30 516	13 074
Income (million MOP)	14 772	-10 486	51 043

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE

	2022	2023	2024
Building units	284 119	284 396	288 646
Residential	241 133	241 282	245 303
Industrial and commercial	42 986	43 114	43 343
Vacant units	20 900	19 786	20 202
Residential	16 271	15 025	15 078
Industrial and commercial	4 629	4 761	5 124
Building units with licence of use issued (Completion of buildings)			
Residential (no.)	500	183	640
Gross floor area (m ²)	45 095	10 902	44 364
Shops (no.)	48	50	53
Gross floor area (m ²)	4 093	6 368	13 432
Offices (no.)	-	5	4
Gross floor area (m ²)	-	862	431
Industrial (no.)	1	-	-
Gross floor area (m ²)	179	-	-
Others (no.)	20	16	14
Gross floor area (m ²)	323 858	355 603	64 489
Parking spaces			
Cars (no.)	1 168	1 173	325
Motorcycles (no.)	500	494	165

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE (cont'd)

	2022	2023	2024
Purchase and sale of building units and parking spaces (no.)			
Residential	2 809	2 879	3 380
Shops	357	260	362
Offices	100	59	113
Industrial	50	39	65
Parking spaces	1 215	1 148	1 257
Others	13	31	20
Value of building units and parking spaces purchased and sold (million MOP)			
Residential	17 972	18 301	20 333
Shops	3 777	2 542	4 967
Offices	710	410	490
Industrial	690	540	818
Parking spaces	1 363	1 170	1 086
Others	181	267	344
Average price per square metre of usable area (MOP)			
Residential	93 795	93 500	85 114
Offices	84 499	89 035	69 729
Industrial	48 172	47 238	39 268
Average rents per square metre of usable area (MOP)			
Residential	135	131	137
Shops	474	485	479
Offices	318	302	293
Industrial	122	123	123
End-balance of domestic credit (million MOP)			
Personal housing loans	197 204.5	193 500.2 ^f	191 555.8
Construction and public works	66 187.4	65 797.3 ^f	58 173.1

ENERGY

	2022	2023	2024
Electricity			
Gross production (million kWh)	609.0	653.4	776.2
Imports (million kWh)	4 873.7	5 327.3	5 501.8
Average selling price (MOP)			
Unleaded gasoline for automotive use (per L)	13.96	14.36	14.64
Gas oil and diesel for automotive use (per L)	15.62	16.27	16.15
Bottled liquefied petroleum gas (per kg)	19.95	20.49	21.67
Centralized liquefied petroleum gas (per m ³)	51.59	51.35	54.84

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise exports (million MOP)	13 520	13 339	13 487
Domestic exports	2 016	1 548	1 487
Pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals	459	333	391
Garments	590	389	271
Copper and articles thereof	456	266	251
Tobacco	97	165	199
Re-exports	11 504	11 790	12 001
Diamond and diamond jewellery	1 739	1 737	1 873
Machines, apparatus and parts	2 143	2 255	1 682
Watches	1 744	1 197	1 302
Garments	1 119	891	1 230
By major destination			
Mainland China	1 308	975	748
Hong Kong SAR	10 302	9 534	9 600
USA	610	438	302
European Union	166	151	216
Netherlands	53	54	54
France	52	42	51
India	73	80	84
Singapore	258	152	73
Viet Nam	116	134	72
Philippines	28	50	63
Merchandise imports (million MOP)	139 810	141 445	128 667
Consumer goods	101 715	106 304	91 097
Capital goods	21 239	17 098	19 135
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	10 677	10 896	10 561
Fuels and lubricants	6 179	7 147	7 875
By major country/territory of origin			
Mainland China	42 453	40 505	39 466
Hong Kong SAR	5 093	7 195	6 446
European Union	45 855	44 613	37 614
France	26 096	22 733	16 746
Italy	15 283	16 778	15 318
Japan	9 019	8 584	9 117
USA	9 590	8 419	7 519
Switzerland	10 011	9 624	7 374

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (2016=100)

	2022	2023	2024
Exports of goods			
Value index	134.6	132.8	134.2
Unit value index	101.8	103.0	105.8
Quantum index	132.2	128.9	126.9
Imports of goods			
Value index	195.9	198.2	180.3
Unit value index	101.9	103.4	105.1
Quantum index	192.2	191.7	171.5
Terms of trade index	99.8	99.6	100.6

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (07/2023 - 06/2024=100)

	2022	2023	2024
Inflation rate (%)	1.04	0.94	0.74
Composite CPI	99.17	100.10	100.84
CPI-A	99.38	100.10	100.80
CPI-B	98.89	100.09	100.88

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES

	2022	2023	2024
Value of retail sales (million MOP)	57 696	84 566 ^r	71 986
Sales Volume Index (04/2015-03/2016=100)	103.43	148.55 ^r	120.78

MEETINGS, INCENTIVES, CONFERENCES AND EXHIBITIONS

	2022	2023	2024
No. of MICE events	477	1 160 ^r	1 524
Meetings & conferences	402	1 076 ^r	1 423
Of which: 4 hours or more	203	596 ^r	663
Exhibitions	64	64	61
Incentives	11	20 ^r	40
No. of participants and attendees('000)	1 421.3	1 607.3 ^r	1 331.6
Meeting participants	43.5	170.8 ^r	184.8
Of which: 4 hours or more	23.4	128.2 ^r	126.9
Exhibition attendees	1 375.6	1 425.5 ^r	1 133.4
Incentive participants	2.2	11.0 ^r	13.4
Average duration (day)	1.2	1.3	1.1
Average duration of meetings & conferences	0.9	1.2	1.0
Of which: 4 hours or more	1.3	1.7	1.6
Average duration of exhibitions	3.1	3.2	3.1
Average duration of incentives	1.6	1.8 ^r	1.9
Floor area used ('000 m²)	634.1	1 146.4 ^r	1 184.4
Meetings & conferences	243.2	681.4 ^r	689.3
Of which: 4 hours or more	131.1	467.3 ^r	413.7
Exhibitions	376.7	433.3	464.1
Incentives	14.2	31.7 ^r	31.0

TOURIST PRICE INDEX (10/2009 - 9/2010=100)

	2022	2023	2024
Tourist Price Index (TPI)	116.65	141.77	146.23
Year-on-year change (%)	-0.38	21.53	3.15

TOURISM

	2022	2023	2024
Visitor arrivals ('000)	5 700.3	28 213.0	34 928.7
Mainland China	5 105.9	19 049.1	24 491.4
Individual Visit Scheme	1 681.8	10 634.2	12 281.1
Hong Kong SAR	513.4	7 195.8	7 179.7
Taiwan region	67.3	508.5	834.4
Philippines	0.2	314.2	493.4
India	0.1	58.8	103.8
Indonesia	0.1	142.9	183.1
Japan	1.7	75.2	126.4
Malaysia	0.9	99.9	181.9
Republic of Korea	1.7	204.6	492.2
Singapore	0.6	91.9	119.2
Thailand	0.1	102.2	134.7
Canada	1.2	40.8	59.9
USA	1.8	93.8	147.9
Germany	0.4	11.4	20.2
Russian Federation	0.3	13.9	31.7
France	0.3	17.0	25.1
United Kingdom	0.7	29.0	38.8
Australia	0.9	39.6	61.2
Overnight visitors	2 484.0	14 227.2	16 043.8
Same-day visitors	3 216.3	13 985.8	18 884.9
Average length of stay of visitors (day)	1.5	1.3	1.2
Overnight visitors	3.4	2.3	2.3
Same-day visitors	0.1	0.3	0.2
Package tour visitors ('000)	35.9	1 487.1	2 341.9
Mainland China	35.9	1 371.1	2 085.8
Hong Kong SAR	-	27.5	32.0
Taiwan region	-	5.4	16.1
Japan	-	5.0	11.6
Republic of Korea	-	28.1	92.1
USA	-	0.6	2.8
United Kingdom	-	0.3	0.7
Australia	-	0.4	0.8
Inbound package tour visitors	-	1 283.4	2 119.1
Local tour visitors	35.9	203.7	222.8

TOURISM (cont'd)

	2022	2023	2024
Hotel establishments			
Operating establishments (no.)	123	142	146
Of which: 5-star hotels	35	38	38
4-star hotels	18	19	19
3-star hotels	16	19	20
Guest rooms ('000)	37.7	46.7	43.0
Of which: 5-star hotels	22.6	28.2	24.2
4-star hotels	7.5	9.1	9.1
3-star hotels	5.2	6.4	6.5
Average occupancy rate of guest rooms (%)	38.4	81.5	86.3
Of which: 5-star hotels	34.2	82.5	88.5
4-star hotels	43.4	79.2	82.0
3-star hotels	45.6	80.8	83.8
Guests ('000)	5 114.7	13 567.8	14 422.4
Of which: 5-star hotels	2 411.8	7 238.0	7 380.5
4-star hotels	1 361.8	3 242.3	3 348.9
3-star hotels	978.2	2 111.2	2 369.2
Average length of stay of guests (night)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Of which: 5-star hotels	2.0	1.8	1.9
4-star hotels	1.7	1.5	1.5
3-star hotels	1.7	1.7	1.6
Spending of visitors^a			
Total spending (million MOP)	18 165	71 245	75 358
Overnight visitors	14 915	60 176	62 310
Same-day visitors	3 250	11 069	13 047
Per-capita spending (MOP)			
Visitors	3 187	2 525	2 157
Mainland China	3 249	3 055	2 503
Individual Visit Scheme	6 119	3 155	2 628
Hong Kong SAR	~	1 160	1 009
Taiwan region	~	2 141	1 952
Japan	~	2 123	2 093
Republic of Korea	~	3 634	2 405
Malaysia	~	2 343	1 992
Singapore	~	2 658	2 834
Thailand	~	3 363	2 598
Overnight visitors	6 004	4 230	3 884
Same-day visitors	1 011	791	691
Residents purchasing outbound services through travel agencies ('000)	46.7	419.1	585.3
On package tours	0 [#]	114.8	219.1
Under own arrangements	46.7	304.3	366.2

^a Visitor spending excludes gaming expenses. For 2022, data on spending of visitors from some countries/regions were not published separately owing to their relatively small sample size.

GAMING

	2022	2023	2024
Games of chance			
Casino (no.)	30	30	30
Gaming table (no.)	5 605	6 000	6 000
Slot machines (no.)	10 775	12 000	12 000
Gross gaming revenue (million MOP)	42 836	183 701	227 418
Games of chance	42 198	183 059	226 782
VIP Baccarat	10 149	45 189	54 764
Baccarat	26 003	110 490	137 907
Slot machines	3 124	10 915	12 919
Cussec	922	6 496	8 318
Blackjack	423	2 321	2 629
Others	638	642	636
Parimutuel and lottery betting (million MOP)	6 267	6 383	6 983

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	2022 ^r	2023 ^r	2024 ^p
Total government revenue (million MOP)	109 140	100 445	110 023
Gaming revenue (previously referred to as tax revenue from gaming sector)	19 115	65 258	88 127
Other revenue	90 025	35 187	21 896
Total government expenditure (million MOP)	102 150	90 572	94 265
Current expenditure	84 799	69 596	75 572
Capital expenditure	17 351	20 976	18 693
Balance (million MOP)	6 990	9 874	15 758

MONEY AND FINANCE

	2022	2023	2024
Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca (per 100 units of foreign currency)			
U.S. Dollar	806.6	806.4	803.7
Euro	849.0	872.0	870.1
Chinese Renminbi	119.9	113.8	111.5
Japanese Yen	6.2	5.7	5.3
Australian Dollar	560.2	535.5	530.7
New Zealand Dollar	512.5	494.9	486.7
Pound Sterling	996.8	1 002.8	1 027.5
Canadian Dollar	620.4	597.5	587.1

MONEY AND FINANCE (cont'd)

	2022	2023	2024
Money supply (million MOP)			
Money supply (M1)	72 759	70 372 ^r	74 465
Money supply (M2)	717 711	725 580 ^r	783 979
Net foreign assets	617 451	627 129 ^r	746 848
Domestic credit to the private sector	585 836	552 241 ^r	530 046
Resident deposits	697 279	705 242 ^r	763 302
Savings deposits	205 886	169 359	178 942
End-balance of domestic credit to the private sector	572 172	538 257	516 299

Interest rates of deposits in Pataca (annual %, end of period)

Savings deposits	0.16	0.17	0 [#]
3-month time deposits	0.62	0.77	0.58

Foreign exchange reserves (million MOP)

Reserve balance	208 567	223 559	235 002
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Insurance (million MOP)

Premiums	38 222	37 062	38 935
Life insurance	35 613	34 214	36 006
General insurance	2 609	2 848	2 929
Claims	5 320	22 300 ^r	18 881
Life insurance	4 854	21 735 ^r	18 374
General insurance	466	565 ^r	507

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)

	2021 ^r	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
At current prices (million MOP)			
Gross Domestic Product	247 926	201 623	369 328
(% change in nominal terms)	(+22.4)	(-18.7)	(+83.2)
Net flow of external factor income	- 705	36 022	-9 513
Total inflow	46 580	68 248	108 015
Total outflow	47 285	32 226	117 528
Gross National Income	247 220	237 645	359 814
	(+2.6)	(-3.9)	(+51.4)
Per-capita Gross National Income (MOP)	361 883	350 508	530 504
	(+2.3)	(-3.1)	(+51.4)
In chained (2022) dollars (million MOP)			
Gross Domestic Product	250 804	201 623	352 964
(% change in real terms)	(+23.5)	(-19.6)	(+75.1)
Gross National Income	249 770	237 645	358 542
	(+0.6)	(-4.9)	(+50.9)
Per-capita Gross National Income (MOP)	365 615	350 508	528 629
	(+0.3)	(-4.1)	(+50.8)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Expenditure-based)

	2022 ^r	2023 ^r	2024 ^p
At current prices (million MOP)			
Gross Domestic Product	201 623	369 328	403 314
(% change in nominal terms)	(-18.7)	(+83.2)	(+9.2)
Private consumption expenditure	98 346	111 063	116 774
	(-5.2)	(+12.9)	(+5.1)
Government final consumption expenditure	55 236	50 865	49 230
	(+5.3)	(-7.9)	(-3.2)
Gross capital formation	46 630	57 059	58 307
	(-17.6)	(+22.4)	(+2.2)
Exports of goods and services	170 150	337 412	361 983
	(-24.5)	(+98.3)	(+7.3)
Less: Imports of goods and services	168 740	187 071	182 980
	(-11.3)	(+10.9)	(-2.2)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	297 379	544 530	587 922
	(-18.1)	(+83.1)	(+8.0)
In chained 2022 dollars (million MOP)			
Gross Domestic Product	201 623	352 964	384 055
(% change in real terms)	(-19.6)	(+75.1)	(+8.8)
Private consumption expenditure	98 346	111 440	116 903
	(-5.8)	(+13.3)	(+4.9)
Government final consumption expenditure	55 236	50 671	48 100
	(+4.3)	(-8.3)	(-5.1)
Gross capital formation	46 630	57 114	59 222
	(-19.2)	(+22.5)	(+3.7)
Exports of goods and services	170 150	318 944	338 122
	(-25.2)	(+87.4)	(+6.0)
Less: Imports of goods and services	168 740	185 204	178 004
	(-11.9)	(+9.8)	(-3.9)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	297 379	520 405	559 847
	(-19.0)	(+75.0)	(+7.6)
Change in real terms (%)			
Private investment	-31.4	+18.0	+12.6
Public investment	+11.1	+23.2	-8.4
Domestic demand ^a	-6.9	+9.5	+2.3
Net exports (Exports-Imports)	-96.7	+9 382.2	+18.3
Exports of goods	-17.2	-28.9	-14.5
Exports of services	-29.2	+156.4	+9.2
Imports of goods	-13.4	+2.6	-7.6
Imports of services	-4.5	+41.8	+8.2
Deflator (2022=100)			
Domestic demand deflator	100.0	99.9	100.0
	(+1.0)	(-0.1)	(+0.2)
GDP deflator	100.0	104.6	105.0
	(+1.2)	(+4.6)	(+0.4)

^a Domestic demand = Private consumption expenditure + Government final consumption expenditure + Gross capital formation

INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE

	2021	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
Industrial structure at current producers' prices (%)			
Secondary sector	7.8	9.2	5.6
Manufacturing, mining & quarrying	0.8	0.9	0.8
Electricity, gas & water supply	1.1	1.4	0.9
Construction	5.8	6.9	4.0
Tertiary sector	92.2	90.8	94.4
Wholesale & retail trade	8.4	8.1	8.1
Hotels & similar activities	2.9	2.4	5.9
Restaurants & similar activities	1.7	1.6	2.1
Transport, storage & communications	2.7	3.0	2.9
Banking	11.3	12.4	6.3
Insurance & pension funding	4.2	4.5	3.7
Real estate activities	14.0	17.3	10.8
Renting & business activities	4.4	6.1	4.0
Public administration	8.2	10.0	5.7
Education	3.5	4.4	2.7
Health & social work	3.1	3.8	2.1
Gaming & junket activities	25.9	14.7	38.3
Other community, social & personal services; households with employed persons	1.9	2.4	1.8
Change of gross value added in real terms (%)			
Secondary sector	4.9	-5.8	6.8
Manufacturing, mining & quarrying	25.3	-8.5	42.7
Electricity, gas & water supply	4.3	-5.3	8.1
Construction	2.4	-5.5	1.6
Tertiary sector	28.7	-18.6	76.4
Wholesale & retail trade	77.8	-17.8	79.4
Hotels & similar activities	342.6	-8.7	88.1
Restaurants & similar activities	23.8	-25.8	112.5
Transport, storage & communications	11.7	-4.3	84.3
Banking	8.8	-15.9	-12.2
Insurance & pension funding	..	-13.1	43.8
Real estate activities	-5.8	5.9	10.8
Renting & business activities	-6.2	14.4	14.9
Public administration	1.2	0.9	0.5
Education	7.6	0.7	9.2
Health & social work	11.3	0.4	-4.5
Gaming & junket activities	52.0	-53.4	354.8
Other community, social & personal services; households with employed persons	-22.3	-11.5	26.8

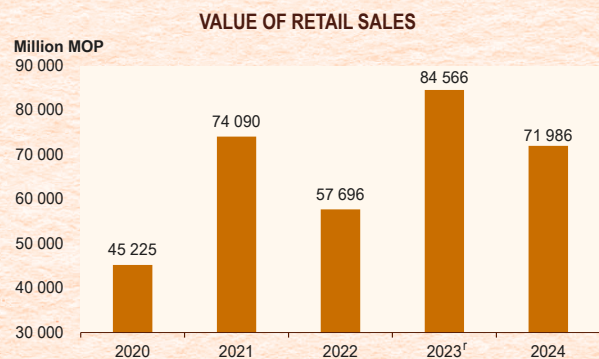
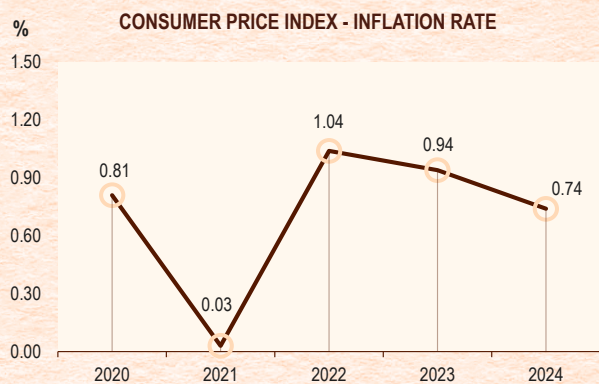
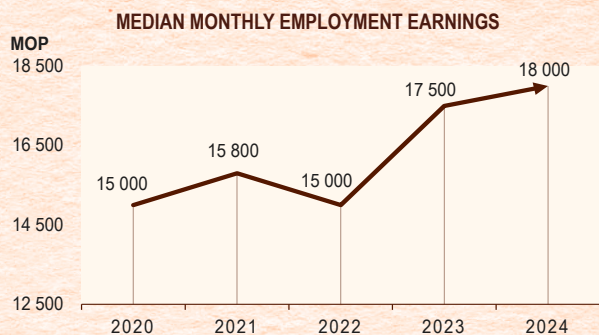
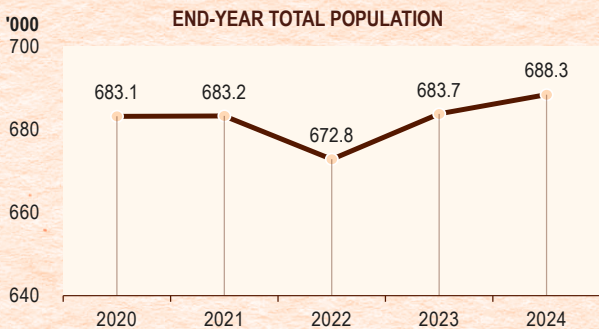
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (MILLION MOP)

	2021 ^r	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
Current account	21 655	28 033	115 949
Goods	-82 464	-74 637	-97 675
Services	117 636	76 041	247 930
Primary income	-705	36 022	-9 513
Secondary income	-12 812	-9 393	-24 793
Capital account	-4	-2	-2
Financial account^a	-38 280	-14 463	84 649
Financial non-reserve assets (net change)	-49 141	-6 321	80 224
Direct investment	-9 397	-18 951	-9 229
Portfolio investment	50 155	28 845	151 380
Financial derivatives	-2 091	-6 819	-499
Other investment	-87 809	-9 397	-61 428
Reserve assets ^b	10 861	-8 142	4 425
Errors and omissions	-59 930	-42 494	-31 298
Overall balance of payments	10 861	-8 142	4 425

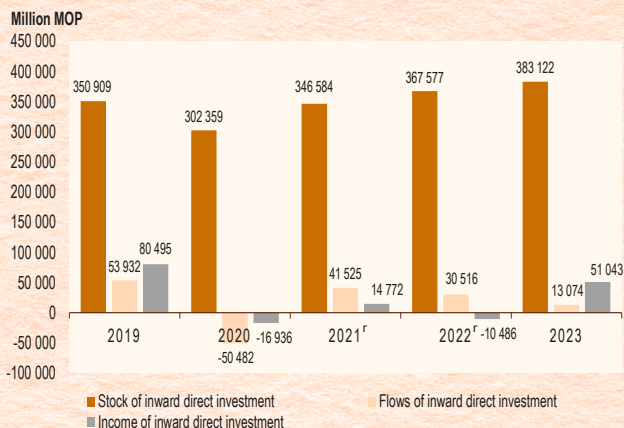
a “+” represents net increase in financial assets or net reduction in financial liabilities, indicating an outflow of funds

“-” represents net reduction in financial assets or net increase in financial liabilities, indicating an inflow of funds

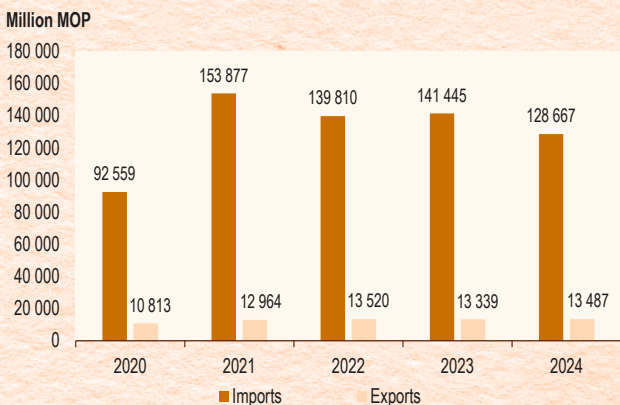
b Excluding price and exchange rate changes as well as other adjustments



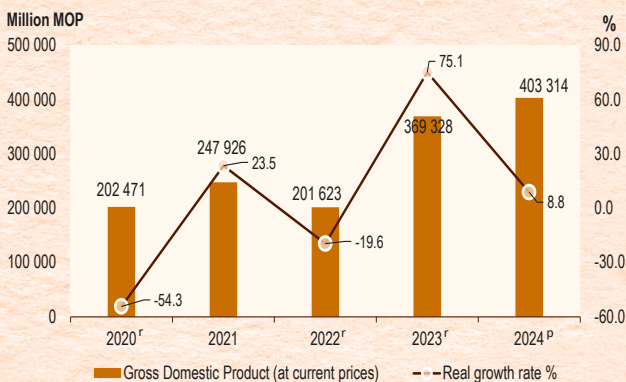
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT



VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND REAL GROWTH RATE





Official Statistics

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