



Government of Macao Special Administrative Region
Statistics and Census Service

2011
Macao
in
Figures

PRINCIPAL INDICATORS, 2013

	Unit	No.
End-year population	'000	607.5
Crude birth rate	‰	11.1
Crude mortality rate	‰	3.2
Population density	'000/km ²	18.9
Households	'000	185.2
Land area	km ²	31.3
Employed population	'000	361.0
Unemployment rate	%	1.8
Median monthly employment earnings	MOP	12 000
Licensed motor vehicles	no.	227 937
Lane length of public roads	km	421.3
Mobile telephone users	no.	1 722 245
Inflation rate	%	5.50
Value of merchandise exports	million MOP	9 094
Value of merchandise imports	million MOP	81 014
MICE events	no.	1 030
Value of retail sales	million MOP	66 043
Visitor arrivals	'000	29 324.8
Occupancy rate of hotel sector	%	83.1
Per-capita spending of visitors	MOP	2 030
Tax revenue from gaming sector	million MOP	134 382
Gross gaming revenue	million MOP	361 866
Resident deposits	million MOP	432 403
GDP (at current price)	million MOP	413 471
(chain volume measure)	million MOP	358 704
Per-capita GDP (at current price)	MOP	697 502
(chain volume measure)	MOP	605 114
Per-capita GNI (at current price)	MOP	521 786
(chain volume measure)	MOP	498 180

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	Absolute value equals zero
..	Not applicable
p	Provisional figures
0#	Magnitude less than half of the unit employed
r	Revised figures/revised estimate
%	Percentage
%o	Per mille
'000	Thousand
MOP	Macao pataca
no.	Number
MF	Male and female
F	Female
M	Male
kg	kilogram
km ²	square kilometre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
mm	milimetre
L	liter
kWh	kilowatt-hour

GEOGRAPHY AND WEATHER

Geography

Macao Special Administrative Region, part of the territory of China, is situated at the Pearl River Delta on the southeast coast of Mainland China, 60 km southwest of Hong Kong. Total land area of Macao measures 31.3 km², comprising the Macao Peninsula and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. Macao Peninsula is linked to Taipa Island by three bridges and the two islands are linked by the CoTai reclamation area. The highest hill, measuring 170.6 m in altitude, is situated at the Coloane Island.



	2011	2012	2013
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Weather

Air temperature (°C)

Mean maximum	25.6	25.5	25.6
Mean	21.9	22.3	22.4
Mean minimum	19.5	20.2	20.2
Mean relative humidity (%)	76.0	80.0	80.8
Total rainfall (mm)	1 363.6	1 556.0	2 565.2
Total sunshine duration (hour)	1 846.0	1 545.3	1 724.1
Mean wind speed (km/hour)	13.2	13.2	11.8

	2011	2012	2013
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Land area

Total area (km ²)	29.9	29.9	31.3
Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3
Taipa Island	7.4	7.4	8.6
Coloane Island	7.6	7.6	7.6
CoTai reclamation area	5.6	5.6	5.8
Coastline (km)	47.45	50.39	52.60

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	2010	2011	2012
Human development index	0.847	0.868	0.882
Life expectancy index	0.989	0.983	0.981
Education index	0.681	0.712	0.719
Income index	0.902	0.934	0.974

DEMOGRAPHY

	2011	2012	2013
Population			
End-year population ('000)	557.4	582.0	607.5
Male	268.0	280.3	295.2
Female	289.3	301.7	312.3
Age structure (%)			
0 - 14	11.8	11.6	11.3
15 - 64	80.8	80.8	80.7
65 and over	7.3	7.7	8.0
Population growth (%)	3.1	4.3	4.3
Aging ratio (%)	62.0	66.2	70.8
Dependency ratio (%)	23.7	23.8	24.0
Vital statistics			
Crude birth rate (%)	10.6	12.9	11.1
Crude mortality rate (%)	3.4	3.2	3.2
Rate of natural increase (%)	7.3	9.6	7.9
Infant mortality rate (%)	2.9	2.5	2.0
Gender ratio at birth (%)	109.7	113.8	114.5
Marriages per 1 000 population (case)	6.5	6.7	7.0
Divorces per 1 000 population (case)	1.8	2.0 ^r	2.0
Population density ('000/km²)			
Total	18.4	19.0	18.9
Macao Peninsula	50.1	51.9	53.4
Taipa	10.6	11.1	10.2
Coloane	0.6	0.6	0.9
Per-capita living space (square feet)	217	218	218
Number of households ('000)	172.6	178.6	185.2
1-person household	24.8	26.3	25.0
2-person household	42.5	42.7	44.9
3-person household	40.2	44.5	45.9
4-person household	41.5	41.1	42.6
≥ 5-person household	23.6	24.0	26.8
Average household size	3.05	3.03	3.07
	2008-2011	2009-2012	2010-2013
Life expectancy (years)			
Male	79.1	79.1	78.9
Female	85.5	85.7	85.6

EDUCATION

	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014
Institution			
Higher education	10	10	10
Pre-primary, primary and secondary education	71	71	70
Kindergarten	6	6	5
Primary	2	3	2
Secondary	5	5	5
Kindergarten and primary	20	19	20
Secondary and primary	7	7	7
Secondary, primary and kindergarten	31	31	31
Special education	4	4	4
Recurrent education	12	11	11
Students enrolled			
Higher education	26 217	27 776	29 521
Secondary education	35 726	33 921	32 054
Primary education	22 646	22 231	22 862
Pre-primary education	11 787	12 669	13 395
Special education	560	582	612
Recurrent education	2 706	2 412	2 125
Students per 1 000 population	174	167	162
Teachers			
Higher education	1 840	1 916	1 941
Secondary education	2 480	2 587	2 626
Primary education	1 606	1 622	1 669
Pre-primary education	706	765	835
Special education	91	96	109
Recurrent education	143	157	167
Teacher-student ratio			
Pre-primary education	1:16.7	1:16.6	1:16.0 ^p
Primary education	1:14.1	1:13.7	1:13.7 ^p
Secondary education	1:14.4	1:13.1	1:12.2 ^p

LAW AND ORDER

	2011	2012	2013
Crimes			
Total (case)	12 512	12 685	13 685
Crime against property	7 080	7 283	7 719
Crime against person	2 428	2 479	2 521
Crime against the territory	955	795	813
Crime against life in society	670	701	971
Others	1 379	1 427	1 661
Prisoners			
End-year total	1 030	1 112	1 154
Male	872	933	959
Female	158	179	195

HEALTH

	2011	2012	2013
Health care establishments			
Hospital / Day hospital	4	4	4
Health centres	7	7	7
Clinics and Dental clinics	293	281	272
Clinics of chinese medicine	157	159	150
Polyclinics	201	235	259
Health resources (per 1 000 population)			
Doctor	2.6	2.5	2.5
Nurse	2.9	3.0	3.1
Hospital bed	2.2	2.3	2.2
Underlying causes of death (%)			
Neoplasms	30.9	34.8	37.4
Diseases of the circulatory system	27.1	25.7	24.4
Diseases of the respiratory system	15.3	15.5	16.7

ENVIRONMENT

	2011	2012	2013
Water consumption			
Per-capita water consumption (m ³ /day)	0.39	0.41	0.40
Electricity consumption			
Per-capita electricity consumption ('000 kWh)	7.02	7.40	7.25
Solid waste			
Solid waste incinerated (tonne)	329 154	365 648	369 691

LABOUR FORCE

	2011	2012	2013	
Labour force and labour force participation rate				
Labour force ('000)	336.3	350.2	367.8	
Labour force participation rate (%)	72.5	72.4	72.7	
Unemployed population and unemployment rate				
Unemployed population ('000)	8.7	6.9	6.7	
Overall unemployment rate (%)	2.6	2.0	1.8	
Unemployment rate of local residents (%)	3.2	2.6	2.4	
Underemployed population and underemployment rate				
Underemployed population ('000)	3.7	2.8	2.1	
Underemployment rate (%)	1.1	0.8	0.6	
Employed population				
Employed population ('000)	327.6	343.2	361.0	
Median age of employed population	MF M F	39.4 40.5 38.5	39.2 40.1 38.5	39.3 40.0 38.5
Employed population by industry (%)				
Manufacturing		3.9	3.0	2.5
Construction		8.6	9.4	9.8
Wholesale and retail trade		13.3	12.3	12.4
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		14.1	15.4	15.0
Transport, communications and storage		4.9	4.7	4.4
Financial intermediation, real estate and business activities		11.0	9.5	10.2
Public Administration & Social Security		7.0	7.3	7.1
Social & personal services (excluding gaming)		15.1	14.7	14.9
Gaming		21.4	23.0	23.1
Others		0.7	0.7	0.6
Median monthly earnings (MOP)				
Overall	10 000	11 300	12 000	
By major industry:				
Manufacturing	6 500	7 500	8 500	
Construction	10 100	11 700	12 000	
Wholesale and retail trade	8 000	9 000	10 000	
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities	7 500	8 300	8 800	
Transport, communications and storage	10 000	11 000	12 300	
Financial intermediation	12 000	14 000	16 000	
Real estate and business activities	7 000	8 000	9 000	
Public Administration & Social Security	20 700	25 000	27 200	
Gaming	13 700	15 000	16 000	

LABOUR FORCE (cont'd)

	2011	2012	2013
By occupation:			
Legislators, government officials, association leaders, company directors and managers	26 000	30 000	30 000
Professionals	24 000	24 400	30 000
Technicians and associate professionals	15 000	18 000	20 000
Clerks	13 000	14 000	15 000
Croupiers, cage cashiers, etc.	15 000	16 000	17 000
Service and sales workers	8 000	8 500	9 000
Craftsmen and similar workers	10 000	11 700	12 000
Plant and machine operators, drivers and assemblers	9 000	10 000	12 000
Unskilled workers	5 000	5 400	5 700
 Non-resident workers (end-year)	 94 028	 110 552	 137 838
From:			
Mainland China	55 373	66 845	87 103
The Philippines	13 375	16 297	18 847
Vietnam	8 116	10 176	12 301
Hong Kong	5 945	4 962	6 492
Indonesia	4 293	4 175	3 946
 By industry			
Manufacturing	5 079	4 647	4 933
Construction	11 757	15 377	26 219
Wholesale and retail trade	9 531	11 646	15 328
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities	27 105	34 020	38 943
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services	11 396	11 159	12 943
Domestic work	16 256	18 085	19 933

TRANSPORT

	2011	2012	2013
Public roads (traffic direction)			
Total length (km)	416.0	417.4	421.3
Licensed motor vehicles	206 349	217 335	227 937
Automobile	95 151	101 712	108 484
Motorcycle	111 198	115 623	119 453
Automobiles per 1 000 Population	171	175	179
New registration of motor vehicles	17 702	17 621	19 143
Automobile	8 312	9 308	10 489
Motorcycle	9 390	8 313	8 654
Traffic accidents (no.)	14 102	14 688	15 077
Fatalities	12	18	19
Cross-border vehicle traffic	4 135 910	4 465 854	4 658 186
In	2 047 054	2 222 373	2 321 370
Out	2 088 856	2 243 481	2 336 816
Passenger ferry	146 060	139 955	138 342
Arrival	73 075	70 045	68 887
Departure	72 985	69 910	69 455
Commercial flights	35 404	38 563	44 917
Arrival	17 703	19 285	22 460
Departure	17 701	19 278	22 457
Containerized cargo (tonne)			
By land	35 093	30 681	28 827
Import	18 716	15 372	17 218
Export	5 843	4 324	2 254
Transit	10 534	10 986	9 355
Seaborne	182 959	207 280	194 638
Import	156 767	183 555	173 960
Export	21 526	17 660	14 556
Transit	4 667	6 064	6 122
Seaborne container throughput (TEU)	101 989	119 927	124 973
Air cargo (tonne)	39 524	27 794	26 421
Import	9 826	6 393	6 434
Export	24 950	16 348	15 019
Transit	4 748	5 054	4 968

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

	2011	2012	2013
Telephone			
Fixed-line telephone	166 310	162 533	158 414
Mobile telephone registered users (Including stored-value GSM card)	1 353 194	1 613 457	1 722 245
Fixed-line telephone per 1 000 population	298	279	261
Mobile telephone registered users per 1 000 population	2 428	2 772	2 835
Mobile telephone registered users per 1 000 population (Excluding stored-value GSM card)	942	970	983
Internet services			
Registered subscribers	209 223	231 582	262 863
Duration of usage ('000 hours)	527 611	678 396	814 031

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2010	2011 ^r	2012
Stock (million MOP)	109 036	119 263	151 278
Flows (million MOP)	22 657	5 818	27 460
Income (million MOP)	28 350	46 767	55 407

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE

	2011	2012	2013
Building units	235 769	241 536	251 595
Residential	194 398	200 044	209 868
Industrial and commercial	41 371	41 492	41 727
Vacant units	18 185	18 708	21 870
Residential	12 457	13 334	16 970
Industrial and commercial	5 728	5 374	4 900
Completion of building units			
Residential (no.)	1 099	2 443	1 055
Gross floor area (m ²)	128 607	325 051	98 050
Commercial (no.)	63	100	116
Gross floor area (m ²)	14 026	45 997	12 853
Office (no.)	168	-	136
Gross floor area (m ²)	38 571	-	25 905
Industrial (no.)	38	-	2
Gross floor area (m ²)	38 678	-	8 152
Others (no.)	19	15	7
Gross floor area (m ²)	942 623	1 197 422	417 062
Parking spaces			
Cars (no.)	2 940	4 236	327
Motorcycles (no.)	1 185	1 468	38

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE (cont'd)

	2011	2012	2013
Purchase and sales of building units and parking spaces (no.)			
Residential	17 176	16 917	12 046
Commercial	2 196	2 189	1 430
Office	932	783	542
Industrial	194	246	267
Parking spaces	6 977	5 122	4 803
Others	149	162	149
Value of building units and parking spaces purchased and sold (million MOP)			
Residential	58 861	74 230	68 195
Commercial	9 686	16 040	14 108
Office	3 010	2 966	3 070
Industrial	911	1 535	2 728
Parking spaces	2 754	3 381	5 075
Others	1 033	2 753	2 873
Average price per m² (MOP)			
Residential	41 433	57 362	81 811
Office	35 076	46 320	74 525
Industrial	12 001	20 812	33 721
End-balance of domestic credit (million MOP)			
Personal housing loans	59 380.6	76 732.7 ^r	96 568.6
Construction and public works	19 056.9	19 319.3 ^r	26 863.6

ENERGY

	2011	2012	2013
Electricity			
Gross production (million kWh)	885.7	560.9	413.7
Imports (million kWh)	3 164.8	3 855.3	4 058.6
Average sales price (MOP)			
Unleaded gasoline (L)	11.53	12.16	12.11
Gas oil and diesel for automotive use (L)	12.46	13.03	13.35
Bottled liquefied petroleum gas (kg)	14.21	14.98	15.42
Centralised liquefied petroleum gas (m ³)	38.45	40.30	41.19

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

	2011	2012	2013
Merchandise exports (million MOP)	6 971	8 160	9 094
Domestic exports	2 390	2 285	2 009
Tobacco and wine	468	528	509
Garments, knitted or crocheted	448	335	193
Garments, not knitted or crocheted	452	325	221
Re-exports	4 581	5 875	7 085
Machines and apparatus, parts and accessories thereof	620	1 419	1 505
Diamond and diamond jewellery	225	200	510
By major destination			
Hong Kong	3 109	4 095	4 856
Mainland China	1 098	1 369	1 606
USA	556	507	365
European Union	383	316	281
Germany	122	82	54
France	88	55	77
Japan	144	162	150
Vietnam	119	136	192
Singapore	62	63	52
Merchandise imports (million MOP)	62 289	70 928	81 014
Consumer goods	38 481	43 356	51 654
Capital goods	10 920	13 162	13 534
Fuels and lubricants	6 584	7 628	7 975
Raw materials and semi- manufactures	6 305	6 782	7 850
By major country/territory of origin			
Mainland China	19 121	23 199	26 411
European Union	15 507	16 647	18 787
Hong Kong	7 588	8 211	10 501
Switzerland	4 466	5 608	6 978
Japan	3 911	4 244	4 796
USA	3 732	3 680	4 082

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (2011=100)

	2011	2012	2013
Exports of goods			
Value index	100.0	117.1	130.5
Unit value index	100.0	100.7	100.1
Quantum index	100.0	116.3	130.3
Imports of goods			
Value index	100.0	113.9	130.1
Unit value index	100.0	103.0	102.5
Quantum index	100.0	110.6	126.8
Terms of trade index	100.0	97.7	97.6

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (4/2008 - 3/2009=100)

	2011	2012	2013
Inflation rate (%)	5.81	6.11	5.50
Composite CPI	110.30	117.04	123.48
CPI-A	109.49	116.49	123.59
CPI-B	110.63	117.61	123.94

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES

	2011	2012	2013
Value of Retail Sales (million MOP)	43 158 ^r	53 517 ^r	66 043
Sales Volume Index	177.20	209.05	260.24

MICE

	2011	2012	2013
No. of events	1 045	1 022	1 030
Meeting	994	961	964
Exhibition	51	61	66
 No. of participants	 1 278 054	 1 612 961	 2 033 908
Meeting	110 771	123 028	140 643
Exhibition	1 167 283	1 489 933	1 893 265
 Average duration (day)	 2.1	 2.0	 2.0
Meeting	2.0	1.9	1.9
Exhibition	3.5	3.3	3.2

TOURIST PRICE INDEX (10/2009 - 09/2010=100)

	2011	2012	2013
Tourist Price Index (TPI)	117.21	124.31	132.76
Year-on-year change (%)	15.46	6.05	6.80

TOURISM

	2011	2012	2013
Visitor arrivals ('000)	28 002.3	28 082.3	29 324.8
Mainland China	16 162.7	16 902.5	18 632.2
Individual Visit Scheme	6 588.7	7 131.9	8 059.6
Hong Kong	7 582.9	7 081.2	6 766.0
Taiwan	1 215.2	1 072.1	1 001.2
Japan	396.0	396.0	290.6
Malaysia	324.5	301.8	291.1
Philippines	268.7	283.9	274.1
Republic of Korea	398.8	444.8	474.3
Singapore	280.6	205.7	189.8
U.S.A.	196.1	188.7	179.5
Australia	111.8	113.3	109.6
Canada	79.8	83.5	74.2
United Kingdom	61.6	59.5	61.3
France	42.7	42.5	43.4
Germany	28.8	29.3	29.7
Russian Federation	16.5	26.8	30.5
Visitor arrivals in package tours	7 536.5	9 122.3	9 775.8
Average length of stay of visitors (day)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hotels and guesthouses			
Guest rooms ('000)	22.4	26.1	27.8
Average occupancy rate (%)	84.1	83.6 ^r	83.1
Guests ('000)	8 612.1	9 541.4	10 670.6
Average length of stay of guests (night)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Total spending of visitors (million MOP)	45 328	52 345	59 541
Per-capita spending (MOP)	1 619	1 864	2 030
Overnight visitors	2 777	3 229	3 475
Same-day visitors	626	586	662
Outbound Macao residents travelling using services of travel agencies ('000)			
In package tour	251.9	430.1	549.5
Under individual arrangements	656.3	861.2	896.7

Note: Visitor spending excludes gaming expenses.

GAMING

	2011	2012	2013
Game of chance			
Casino (no.)	34	35	35
Gaming table (no.)	5 302	5 485	5 750
Slot machine (no.)	16 056	16 585	13 106
Gross gaming revenue (million MOP)	269 058	305 235	361 866
Game of chance	267 867	304 139	360 749
VIP Baccarat	196 126	210 850	238 524
Baccarat	48 669	66 251	91 599
Slot machine	11 425	13 244	14 384
Cussec	4 774	5 546	6 756
Blackjack	2 712	2 950	3 052
Others	1 192	1 096	1 118
Betting on parimutuel and lottery	9 590	10 071	9 528

PUBLIC FINANCE

	2011	2012 ^r	2013 ^p
Total government revenue (million MOP)	122 972	144 995	155 512
Tax revenue from gaming sector	99 656	113 378	134 382
Other revenue	23 316	31 617	21 130
Total government expenditure (million MOP)	45 593	54 013	59 253
Current expenditure	34 287	36 817	51 286
Capital expenditure	11 306	17 196	7 967
Balance	77 379	90 982	96 259

MONEY AND FINANCE

	2011	2012	2013
Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca (per 100 units of foreign currency)			
U.S. Dollar	801.9	799.0	798.9
Euro	1 116.9	1 026.1	1 060.8
Chinese Renminbi	123.9	126.6	130.1
Japanese Yen	10.1	10.0	8.2
Australian Dollar	828.1	827.0	773.2
New Zealand Dollar	635.0	646.6	655.0
Pound Sterling	1 286.1	1 265.6	1 249.1
Canadian Dollar	811.6	799.2	775.8

MONEY AND FINANCE (cont'd)

	2011	2012	2013
Money supply (million MOP)			
Money supply (M1)	36 243	47 622 ^r	58 907
Money supply (M2)	297 964	374 931 ^r	441 362
Net foreign assets	425 293	482 694 ^r	559 921
Domestic credit to the private sector	167 856	198 702 ^r	257 542
Resident deposits	291 595	367 262 ^r	432 403
Savings deposits	84 434	106 382 ^r	116 718
End-balance of domestic credit to the private sector	167 623	198 463 ^r	257 265
Interest rates of deposits in Pataca (annual %, end of period)			
Savings deposits	0.01	0.01	0.01
3-month time deposits	0.06	0.05	0.05
Foreign exchange reserves (million MOP)			
Reserve balance	272 369	132 536	128 954
Insurance (million MOP)			
Premiums:	4 352	5 439 ^r	6 824 ^p
Life	3 137	3 737	4 964 ^p
Non-life	1 215	1 702 ^r	1 861 ^p
Claims:	1 544	1 842 ^r	2 064 ^p
Life	1 142	1 335 ^r	1 582 ^p
Non-life	403	507 ^r	482 ^p

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

	2010 ^r	2011 ^r	2012 ^p
Production-based GDP at current prices			
Sectoral Structure (%)			
Secondary sector:	7.3	6.4	6.2
Manufacturing	0.8	0.7	0.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.0	0.8	0.8
Construction	5.4	4.9	4.7
Tertiary sector:	92.7	93.6	93.8
Wholesale and retail trade, repair, hotels and restaurants	14.8	15.2	15.6
Transport, storage and communications	3.6	3.3	3.0
Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities	19.2	17.5	17.5
Gaming	41.8	45.4	45.9
Public admin., other community, social & personal services (excluding gaming)	13.3	12.2	11.7

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (cont'd)

	2011	2012	2013 ^p
Expenditure-based GDP (million MOP)			
at current prices	293 745	343 416	413 471
	(+29.4)	(+16.9)	(+20.4)
Private consumption expenditure	60 427	68 991	77 297
	(+18.3)	(+14.2)	(+12.0)
Government final consumption expenditure	20 955	23 798	26 989
	(+14.0)	(+13.6)	(+13.4)
Gross capital formation	40 846	50 595	57 230
	(+35.7)	(+23.9)	(+13.1)
Exports of goods and services	328 505	374 246	441 352
	(+36.6)	(+13.9)	(+17.9)
Less: Imports of goods and services	156 987	174 213	189 397
	(+38.8)	(+11.0)	(+8.7)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	534 734	603 495	697 502
	(+26.5)	(+12.9)	(+15.6)
Chain volume measures (in chained 2011 dollars)	293 745	320 591	358 704
	(+21.3)	(+9.1)	(+11.9)
Private consumption expenditure	60 427	65 709	69 853
	(+11.0)	(+8.7)	(+6.3)
Government final consumption expenditure	20 955	22 254	23 652
	(+5.8)	(+6.2)	(+6.3)
Gross capital formation	40 846	47 659	50 237
	(+23.4)	(+16.7)	(+5.4)
Exports of goods and services	328 505	352 050	394 144
	(+28.5)	(+7.2)	(+12.0)
Less: Imports of goods and services	156 987	167 081	179 073
	(+29.9)	(+6.4)	(+7.2)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	534 734	563 384	605 114
	(+18.6)	(+5.4)	(+7.4)
Change in real terms (%)			
Private investment	+7.1	+9.3	+27.3
Public investment	+62.1	+51.8	-48.1
Domestic demand ^a	+13.8	+11.0	+6.0
Net exports (Exports-Imports)	+27.2	+7.8	+16.1
Exports of goods	-0.6	+30.2	+11.4
Exports of services	+29.5	+6.5	+12.0
Imports of goods	+27.3	+12.4	+15.1
Imports of services	+32.2	+1.4	0 [#]
Deflator (2011=100)			
Domestic demand deflator	100.0	105.7	112.4
	(+7.9)	(+5.7)	(+6.3)
GDP deflator	100.0	107.1	115.3
	(+6.7)	(+7.1)	(+7.6)

^a Domestic demand= Private consumption expenditure + Government final consumption expenditure + Gross capital formation

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)

	2010 ^r	2011 ^r	2012 ^p
At current prices (million MOP)			
Gross domestic product	226 941 (+33.4)	293 745 (+29.4)	343 416 (+16.9)
Net flow of external factor income	-23 917	-39 773	-46 496
Total inflow	8 628	13 097	17 564
Total outflow	32 544	52 870	64 060
Gross national income	203 025 (+30.8)	253 972 (+25.1)	296 920 (+16.9)
Per-capita gross national income (MOP)	378 115 (+30.6)	462 332 (+22.3)	521 786 (+12.9)
In chained (2011) dollars (million MOP)			
Gross domestic product	242 181 (+27.5)	293 745 (+21.3)	320 591 (+9.1)
Gross national income	217 597 (+25.4)	253 972 (+16.7)	283 488 (+11.6)
Per-capita gross national income (MOP)	405 254 (+25.1)	462 332 (+14.1)	498 180 (+7.8)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (MILLION MOP)

	2010 ^r	2011 ^r	2012 ^p
Current account	97 467	129 561	149 493
Goods	-43 707	-62 413	-70 269
Services	171 071	236 168	275 320
Primary income	-23 917	-39 773	-46 496
Secondary income	-5 980	-4 421	-9 062
Capital account	157	10 655	- 2
Financial account ^a	53 181	91 818	161 907
Financial non-reserve assets	11 908	10 203	131 780
(net change)			
Direct investment	-31 458	-13 543	-16 779
Portfolio investment	6 753	15 069	5 977
Financial derivatives	65	351	- 488
Other investment	36 548	8 326	143 069
Reserve assets ^b	41 274	81 615	30 128
Errors and omissions	-44 443	-48 397	12 416
Overall balance of payments	41 274	81 615	30 128

a "+" represents net increase in financial assets or net reduction in financial liabilities, indicating an outflow of funds

"-" represents net reduction in financial assets or net increase in financial liabilities, indicating an inflow of funds

b Excluding price and exchange rate changes as well as other adjustments

Official Statistics

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2014