

## WHOLESALE & RETAIL SURVEY

**2008**

In 2008, Total Receipts and Total Expenditure in the Wholesale and Retail<sup>a</sup> sector amounted to MOP38.37 billion and MOP36.35 billion respectively, both went up by 19% over 2007. In addition, Gross Value Added that measures the sectoral contribution to the economy increased by 16% to MOP5.62 billion, Gross Fixed Capital Formation rose by 14% to 898 million.

Table 1 : Principal indicators

Indicator	Unit	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008	Rate of change (%)
Outlets	No.	11,803	12,332	4
Persons Engaged		36,191	37,687	4
Sales and Other Receipts	'000 MOP	32,362,160	38,372,444	19
Expenditure		30,565,214	36,354,012	19
Purchase of Goods & Commission Paid		25,374,528	29,771,769	17
Operating Expenses		2,988,124	3,946,631	32
Compensation of Employees		2,202,562	2,635,612	20
Gross Value Added		4,837,802	5,620,030	16
Gross Fixed Capital Formation*		790,302	897,521	14

\* Excluding market stalls and fixed stalls on the street

<sup>r</sup> Revised figures

### Wholesale & Retail Establishments and Persons Engaged

There were 10,448 operating Wholesale & Retail establishments in 2008, an increase of 604 compared with 2007, of which 786 (8% of total) were engaging in the Sale of Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel<sup>b</sup>, 4,512 (43% of total) in Wholesale Trade<sup>c</sup> and 5,150 (49% of total) in Retail Trade<sup>d</sup>.

At the end of 2008, a total of 34,508 were working in Wholesale & Retail establishments, up by 5% year-on-year, of which 22,864 (66%) were paid employees. Analyzed by size of establishments, 18,287 (53% of total) were working in 9,441 establishments with less than 5 persons, with 40% (7,318) being paid employees.

Analyzed by industry, 17,901 were working in Retail Trade, up by 8% year-on-year; Wholesale Trade had 14,027 persons engaged and Sale of Motor vehicles & Automotive Fuel had 2,580.

<sup>a</sup> Wholesale & retail is the abbreviation of "Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods"

<sup>b</sup> Sale of motor vehicles & automotive fuel is the abbreviation of "Sales, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale of automotive fuel"

<sup>c</sup> Wholesale trade is the abbreviation of "Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles"

<sup>d</sup> Retail trade is the abbreviation of "Retail trade, except of motor vehicles, motorcycles and automobile fuel; repair of personal and household goods"

## Receipts

Sales and Other Receipts of the Wholesale & Retail establishments amounted to MOP37.29 billion. Receipts of the Wholesale establishments totalled MOP18.35 billion (49% of total); receipts of the Retail establishments amounted to MOP15.79 billion (42%) and those in the Sale of Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel stood at MOP3.15 billion (9%).

Compared with 2007, Sales and Other Receipts increased by 19%, with those of the Retail establishments and the Wholesale establishments rising by 25% and 18% respectively; however, receipts of the establishments in the Sale of Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel registered a slight decrease.

Table 2 : Sales and other receipts of establishments

Industry	2007		2008		Rate of change (%)
	'000 MOP	%	'000 MOP	%	
Total	31,304,586 <sup>†</sup>	100.0	37,289,520	100.0	19
Sale of motor vehicles & automotive fuel	3,162,221	10.1	3,146,513	8.4	-0 <sup>#</sup>
Wholesale trade	15,520,010 <sup>†</sup>	49.6	18,349,500	49.2	18
Retail trade	12,622,355	40.3	15,793,507	42.4	25

<sup>#</sup> Magnitude less than half of the unit employed

<sup>†</sup> Revised figures

## Expenditure

Expenditure of the establishments rose by 19% over 2007 to MOP35.46 billion. In terms of expenditure items, Purchase of Goods & Commission Paid amounted to MOP28.97 billion (82% of total); Operating Expenses and Compensation of Employees totalled MOP3.89 billion and MOP2.60 billion respectively.

Analyzed by industry, expenditure of the Wholesale establishments amounted to MOP17.62 billion (50% of total) and that of the Retail establishments was MOP14.88 billion (42%); expenditure of those of Sale of Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel totalled MOP2.96 billion (8%).

Compared with 2007, expenditure of the Retail and the Wholesale establishments rose by 24% and 20% respectively, while that in the Sale of Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel registered a 2% decrease.

Table 3 : Total expenditure of establishments

Industry	2007		2008		Rate of change (%)
	'000 MOP	%	'000 MOP	%	
Total	29,682,948 <sup>†</sup>	100.0	35,460,588	100.0	19
Sale of motor vehicles & automotive fuel	3,009,451	10.1	2,959,129	8.3	-2
Wholesale trade	14,713,713 <sup>†</sup>	49.6	17,620,652	49.7	20
Retail trade	11,959,783	40.3	14,880,807	42.0	24

<sup>†</sup> Revised figures

Note: Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

## Gross Value Added and Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Gross Value Added of the Wholesale & Retail establishments amounted to MOP5.40 billion, up by 17% compared with 2007. Gross Value Added of the Retail establishments and those of Sale of the Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel rose by 34% and 18% respectively, while that of Wholesale establishments went down by 3%.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation totalled MOP898 million, up by 14% over 2007. Gross Fixed Capital Formation of those of Sale of the Motor Vehicles & Automotive Fuel and Retail establishments increased by 39% and 27% respectively, while that of the Wholesale establishments registered a decrease of 39%.

## Market Stalls and Fixed Stalls on the Street

Number of operating market stalls and fixed street stalls decreased by 75 year-on-year to 1,884 in 2008. Among them, 796 were market stalls, down by 3 year-on-year, and fixed stalls on the street dropped by 72 to 1,088.

At the end of 2008, market stalls had 1,486 persons engaged and fixed stalls on the street had 1,693, down by 8% and 7% respectively from 2007.

Total Sales Receipts of the market stalls and fixed street stalls rose by 2% year-on-year to MOP1.08 billion. Receipts of the market stalls totalled MOP798 million, up by 6%, whereas receipts of the fixed stalls on the street went down by 6% to MOP285 million.

Expenditure of the market stalls amounted to MOP692 million, of which Purchase of Goods and Commission Paid totalled MOP618 million (89% of total), and Operating Expenses (MOP42.69 million) and Compensation of Employees (MOP31.39 million) accounted for 6% and 5% respectively. Expenditure of the fixed stalls on the street stood at MOP202 million, with Purchase of Goods and Commission Paid amounting to MOP186 million (92% of total) and Operating Expenses (MOP13.74 million) and Compensation of Employees (MOP2.36 million) sharing 7% and 1% respectively.

Gross Value Added of the market stalls and fixed street stalls totalled MOP223 million, up by 7% compared with 2007. Gross Value Added of the market stalls amounted to MOP138 million, up by 6%, and that of the fixed stalls on the street increased by 10% to MOP85.52 million.

Table 4 : Principal indicators of market stalls and fixed stalls on the street

Indicator	Unit	2007	2008	Rate of change (%)
Market Stalls and Fixed Street Stalls	No.	1,959	1,884	-4
Persons Engaged		3,436	3,179	-7
Sale of Goods	'000 MOP	1,057,574	1,082,924	2
Expenditure		882,266	893,424	1
Purchase of Goods & Commission Paid		793,957	803,241	1
Operating Expenses		55,690	56,436	1
Compensation of Employees		32,619	33,747	3
Gross Value Added		207,927	223,246	7

## Methodology

The statistical unit of the Wholesale and Retail Survey is an establishment. When an enterprise has more than one establishment engaging in the same kind of economic activity, these establishments will be grouped together as one statistical unit that is required to complete only one questionnaire.

Wholesale and Retail Survey includes establishments, market stalls and fixed stalls on the street that are engaged in activities defined in “Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods” of the Classification of Economic Activities of Macao, Revision 1 (CAM – Rev. 1).

## Data Collection

Data collection is carried out in 2 parts:

- a) The first part referred to data collection from the establishments: Questionnaires were mailed or hand-delivered to the establishments. Upon completion, respondents could return the questionnaires to the Statistics and Census Service (DSEC) in person, by post or by submitting them to the visiting enumerator. Alternatively, respondents may request electronic questionnaire and return it through email after completion. Respondents also can choose to download the electronic version of questionnaire from “Survey Corner” of DSEC website and upload the respective form upon completion;
- b) The second part referred to direct data collection of the market and street stalls by the visiting enumerators.

Total sample size consisted of 2,180 statistical units. Survey results were extrapolated from the 1,762 completed questionnaires collected, including 1,404 of the establishments, 244 market stalls and 114 from fixed street stalls. There were 418 incomplete cases, comprising 152 inactive, 193 non-contact, 43 out of survey coverage and 30 others.

## Sampling

The sampling frame of this survey was based on the business registry of DSEC that is supplemented with information from the Civic and Municipal Affairs Bureau, as well as the Financial Services Bureau.

For the wholesale and retail establishments, stratified sampling was used according to the economic activities and number of persons engaged. Full enumeration was carried out to the establishments with 20 or more persons engaged, as well as economic activities with less than 10 establishments. For the market stalls and fixed stalls on the street, systematic sampling was adopted.

## Statistical Inference of Results

Statistical inference of results was extrapolated in accordance with the sampling used in the selection of the establishments, market stalls and fixed stalls on the street.

- a) Estimation of statistical variables and sampling error of the market stalls and fixed stalls on the street were compiled by random inference by economic activities.
- b) Statistical inference of the results of the establishments was based on the sampling method used, as follows:

I) Estimation of the total value of variable  $y$  of a specific economic activity:  $\hat{Y}_j = \sum_{h=1}^4 \sum_{i=1}^{n_{hj}} w_{hj} * y_{hji}$

of which:

$j$ : a specific economic activity (CAM – Rev.1, to 5-digit level)

$h$ : the group of number of persons engaged

$i$ : a specific establishment of the sample

$y_{hji}$ : Observed value of variable  $y$  of a specific establishment of the sample

$$w_{hj} = \frac{N_{hj}}{n_{hj}} \quad (\text{for the strata with full enumeration, } w_{hj} = 1)$$

$n_{hj}$ : number of establishments of a specific stratum

$N_{hj}$ : total number of establishments of a specific stratum

II) Estimated variance of parameter  $Y$  of a specific economic activity

$$\hat{V}(Y_j) = \sum_{h=1}^4 (1 - f_{hj}) * N_{hj}^2 * \frac{s_{hj}^2}{n_{hj}}$$

$f_{hj}$ : Sampling fraction

$s_{hj}$ : Standard error of variable  $y$

## Sampling Error

### Sampling errors of principal indicators by industry

Industry	Persons Engaged	Paid Employees	Compensation of Employees	Operating Expenses	Purchase of Goods and Commission Paid	Change in Inventory	Sales and Other Receipts <sup>a</sup>	Gross Value Added	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
	No.		'000 MOP						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sale of motor vehicles and automobile fuel	123	134	11,972	12,450	39,894	35,129	56,376	19,458	8,252
Wholesale trade	317	366	42,088	60,177	1,119,699	42,141	1,148,255	122,557	16,490
Retail trade	419	415	40,563	48,615	424,761	33,767	539,276	124,461	148,311
Market stall	42	42	3,139	2,131	27,930	..	34,525	6,882 <sup>b</sup>	..
Fixed street stall	53	14	886	1,643	17,903	..	21,216	5,731 <sup>b</sup>	..

<sup>a</sup> Excluding interest received

<sup>b</sup> Excluding change in inventory

.. Not applicable

## Concepts

### Establishment

An economic unit that engages, under a single legal entity, in one or predominantly one kind of economic activity at a single physical location.

**Persons Engaged**

All individuals who work at the establishment, including paid and unpaid workers. Individuals who have been absent for a short duration, due to sickness, vacations or other reasons are also included. However, part-time workers, individuals who have been absent for an indefinite period of time are excluded.

**Paid Employees**

All individuals who work at the establishment and received a fixed amount of wages or salaries, excluding out-workers.

**Compensation of Employees**

The sum of wages and salaries, payments in kind, and other benefits paid to employees.

**Purchase of Goods**

The value of purchase of goods by establishment for the purpose of resale should be the net value after deducting the cost of bad quality goods (exceed expired period), discount and cost of rejected second quality goods. It includes the cost of services involved but excludes the value of goods purchased for operating the business. In the sales of motor vehicles and motorcycles, the value of purchase of goods should exclude the relative motor vehicle tax.

**Commission Paid**

Commission paid as service charges to agents who are not the employees of the establishment.

**Operating Expenses**

The total amount of expenses in goods and services supplied to the establishment by a third party. It includes expenses on materials acquired, water, fuels, electricity, repairs and maintenance, rent of establishment, property insurance, bank charges, computer and information expenses, marketing and publicity, storage, communication, business travel, patents and trademarks, transportation of goods, contractual services rendered by a third party, and other operating expenses.

**Sales and Other Receipts**

Sales and other receipts include the value of transferring goods, ownership and the right to use a product or service, regardless of when or how it would be paid. The sales were the actual receipts including service charges after deducting discount. Sales of motor vehicles and motorcycles should exclude the relative tax on consumer goods.

**Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Equals the value of total acquisitions of new, used and self-produced fixed assets, less the proceeds from sales of fixed assets. Fixed assets which include buildings, furniture, machinery and equipment, vehicles and other durable goods with a usable span of one year or more. Also included are major repairs, alternations and extensions made to the existing assets. Acquisitions of fixed assets are valued at gross price including transportation and installation fees. Proceeds from sales of fixed assets should exclude the sale of scrap.

**Gross Value Added**

Equals sales and other receipts, plus changes in inventories, minus purchases of goods and services for sales, commission paid and operating expenses.

1. 按行業統計的主要指標

店舖

PRINCIPAIS DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS, SEGUNDO O RAMO DE ACTIVIDADE DOS ESTABELECIMENTOS  
PRINCIPAL INDICATORS BY INDUSTRY

ESTABELECIMENTOS  
ESTABLISHMENTS

行業 Ramo de actividade Industry	場所 <sup>a</sup> Estabelecimentos <sup>a</sup> Establishments <sup>a</sup>	在職員工 Pessoal ao serviço Persons Engaged	有薪酬員工 Pessoal remunerado Paid Employees	員工支出 Despesas com pessoal Compensation of Employees	經營費用 Despesas de exploração Operating Expenses	購入作出售之商品 Compras de mercadorias para venda Purchases of Goods	佣金支出 Comissões pagas Commission Paid	庫存變動 Variação de existências Change in Inventories	營業額及其他收益 Vendas e outras receitas Sales and Other Receipts	增加值總額 Valor acrescentado bruto Gross Value Added	固定資本形成總額 Formação bruta de capital fixo Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>總數</b> <b>Total</b> <b>Total</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>34 508</b>	<b>22 864</b>	<b>2 601 865</b>	<b>3 890 195</b>	<b>28 918 995</b>	<b>49 532</b>	<b>965 987</b>	<b>37 289 520</b>	<b>5 396 784</b>	<b>897 521</b>
車輛及車用燃料銷售業 Comércio de veículos automóveis e seus combustíveis Sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel	786	2 580	1 778	194 524	215 257	2 546 071	3 277	60 195	3 146 513	442 103	51 035
批發業 Comércio por grosso Wholesale trade	4 512	14 027	9 156	1 122 598	1 421 332	15 049 410	27 312	134 147	18 349 500	1 985 594	98 595
零售業 Comércio a retalho Retail trade	5 150	17 901	11 930	1 284 743	2 253 606	11 323 514	18 944	771 645	15 793 507	2 969 087	747 890

2. 2007至2008年按行業統計的主要指標

店舖

PRINCIPAIS DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS DE 2007 A 2008, SEGUNDO O RAMO DE ACTIVIDADE DOS ESTABELECIMENTOS  
PRINCIPAL INDICATORS BY INDUSTRY, 2007-2008

ESTABELECIMENTOS  
ESTABLISHMENTS

行業 Ramo de actividade Industry	年 Ano Year	場所 <sup>a</sup> Estabelecimentos <sup>a</sup> Establishments <sup>a</sup>	在職員工 Pessoal ao serviço Persons Engaged	有薪酬員工 Pessoal remunerado Paid Employees	員工支出 Despesas com pessoal Compensation of Employees	經營費用 Despesas de exploração Operating Expenses	購入作出售之商品 Compras de mercadorias para venda Purchases of Goods	佣金支出 Comissões pagas Commission Paid	庫存變動 Variação de existências Change in Inventories	營業額及其他收益 Vendas e outras receitas Sales and Other Receipts	增加值總額 Valor acrescentado bruto Gross Value Added	固定資本形成總額 Formação bruta de capital fixo Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>總數</b> <b>Total</b> <b>Total</b>	2007 <sup>f</sup> 2008	<b>9 844</b> <b>10 448</b>	<b>32 755</b> <b>34 508</b>	<b>22 561</b> <b>22 864</b>	<b>2 169 943</b> <b>2 601 865</b>	<b>2 932 434</b> <b>3 890 195</b>	<b>24 531 883</b> <b>28 918 995</b>	<b>48 688</b> <b>49 532</b>	<b>838 294</b> <b>965 987</b>	<b>31 304 586</b> <b>37 289 520</b>	<b>4 629 875</b> <b>5 396 784</b>	<b>790 302</b> <b>897 521</b>
		(+6)	(+5)	(+1)	(+20)	(+33)	(+18)	(+2)	(+15)	(+19)	(+17)	(+14)
車輛及車用燃料銷售業 Comércio de veículos automóveis e seus combustíveis Sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel	2007 2008	738 786	2 278 2 580	1 548 1 778	177 510 194 524	198 864 215 257	2 629 220 2 546 071	3 857 3 277	44 291 60 195	3 162 221 3 146 513	374 570 442 103	36 606 51 035
		(+7)	(+13)	(+15)	(+10)	(+8)	(-3)	(-15)	(+36)	(-0 <sup>g</sup> )	(+18)	(+39)
批發業 Comércio por grosso Wholesale trade	2007 <sup>f</sup> 2008	4 364 4 512	13 906 14 027	9 668 9 156	1 001 673 1 122 598	1 074 665 1 421 332	12 602 693 15 049 410	34 682 27 312	228 612 134 147	15 520 010 18 349 500	2 036 581 1 985 594	162 851 98 595
		(+3)	(+1)	(-5)	(+12)	(+32)	(+19)	(-21)	(-41)	(+18)	(-3)	(-39)
零售業 Comércio a retalho Retail trade	2007 2008	4 742 5 150	16 571 17 901	11 344 11 930	990 759 1 284 743	1 658 905 2 253 606	9 299 970 11 323 514	10 149 18 944	565 392 771 645	12 622 355 15 793 507	2 218 724 2 969 087	590 845 747 890
		(+9)	(+8)	(+5)	(+30)	(+36)	(+22)	(+87)	(+36)	(+25)	(+34)	(+27)

( ) 括弧內數字為與前一年比較的變動百分比

Números entre parênteses correspondem a percentagens que resultam da comparação entre os valores observados neste ano e no ano anterior

Figures in parentheses represent percentage changes over previous year

<sup>a</sup> 如企業有一間以上經營相同行業的場所，會被組成一個統計單位計算

Se uma empresa tiver mais do que um estabelecimento no mesmo ramo de actividade económica, apenas se conta como uma única unidade estatística de observação

For statistical purposes, if an enterprise has more than one establishment engaging in the same kind of economic activity, they are counted as one statistical unit

<sup>g</sup> 數字少於採用單位半數

Resultado inferior a metade da unidade adoptada

Magnitude less than half of the unit employed

<sup>f</sup> 修訂數字

Dado revisto

Revised figures

註：由於小數進位，各小項之和與總數可能略有差異。

Nota: Os totais não perfazem o somatório de todos os valores, devido a arredondamentos.

Note: Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

## 3. 按行業及在職員工數目統計的主要指標

PRINCIPAIS DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS, SEGUNDO O RAMO DE ACTIVIDADE DOS ESTABELECIMENTOS POR ESCALÕES DE PESSOAL AO SERVIÇO  
PRINCIPAL INDICATORS BY INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED店舖  
ESTABELECIMENTOS  
ESTABLISHMENTS

行業及在職員工數目 Ramo de actividade por es- calões de pessoal ao serviço Industry and number of persons engaged	場所 <sup>a</sup> Estabele- cimentosa Establish- mentsa	在職員工 Pessoal ao serviço Persons Engaged	有薪酬員工 Pessoal remunerado Paid Employees	員工支出 Despesas com pessoal Compensation of Employees	經營費用 Despesas de exploração Operating Expenses	購入作出售之商品 Compras de mer- cadorias para venda Purchases of Goods	佣金支出 Comissões pagas Commission Paid	庫存變動 Variação de existências Change in Inventories	營業額及 其他收益 Vendas e outras receitas Sales and Other Receipts	增加值總額 Valor acrescen- tado bruto Gross Value Added	固定資本 形成總額 Formação bruta de capital fixo Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>總數 Total</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>34 508</b>	<b>22 864</b>	<b>2 601 865</b>	<b>3 890 195</b>	<b>28 918 995</b>	<b>49 532</b>	<b>965 987</b>	<b>37 289 520</b>	<b>5 396 784</b>	<b>897 521</b>
< 5	9 441	18 287	7 318	686 541	1 036 986	7 006 601	5 861	56 105	8 999 946	1 006 602	245 047
5 - 9	576	3 861	3 377	315 597	735 509	2 460 061	9 668	105 336	3 565 707	465 805	139 179
10 - 19	258	3 516	3 388	370 543	416 905	4 043 415	15 179	143 917	5 108 329	776 747	96 419
≥ 20	173	8 844	8 781	1 229 184	1 700 795	15 408 918	18 824	660 629	19 615 538	3 147 630	416 876
車輛及車用燃料銷售業 Comércio de veículos automóveis e seus combustíveis Sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel	786	2 580	1 778	194 524	215 257	2 546 072	3 277	60 195	3 146 513	442 103	51 035
< 5	715	1 449	692	59 290	76 279	299 323	560	7 490	476 587	107 916	13 411
5 - 9	36	245	219	22 038	17 766	216 228	615	6 831	288 004	60 225	4 553
10 - 19	14	189	179	16 093	10 172	332 921	358	1 319	370 898	28 766	7 550
≥ 20	21	697	688	97 103	111 040	1 697 600	1 744	44 555	2 011 024	245 196	25 521
批發業 Comércio por grosso Wholesale trade	4 512	14 027	9 156	1 122 598	1 421 332	15 049 410	27 311	134 147	18 349 500	1 985 594	98 596
< 5	4 120	8 182	3 571	369 783	526 432	5 334 654	3 634	15 676	6 460 729	611 685	37 178
5 - 9	215	1 477	1 307	127 274	387 347	1 222 484	6 965	6 242	1 821 571	211 016	16 636
10 - 19	104	1 396	1 339	143 470	89 751	1 547 817	3 476	14 229	1 845 327	218 512	5 689
≥ 20	73	2 972	2 939	482 071	417 802	6 944 455	13 236	98 000	8 221 873	944 381	39 093
零售業 Comércio a retalho Retail trade	5 150	17 901	11 930	1 284 742	2 253 607	11 323 515	18 944	771 644	15 793 507	2 969 086	747 890
< 5	4 606	8 656	3 055	257 468	434 276	1 372 625	1 667	32 939	2 062 630	287 001	194 458
5 - 9	325	2 139	1 851	166 285	330 395	1 021 349	2 087	92 263	1 456 132	194 564	117 990
10 - 19	140	1 931	1 870	210 979	316 982	2 162 677	11 345	128 369	2 892 104	529 469	83 180
≥ 20	79	5 175	5 154	650 010	1 171 954	6 766 864	3 845	518 073	9 382 641	1 958 052	352 262

<sup>a</sup> 如企業有一間以上經營相同行業的場所，會被組成一個統計單位計算

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註：由於小數進位，各小項之和與總數可能略有差異。

Nota: Os totais não perfazem o somatório de todos os valores, devido a arredondamentos.

Note: Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

## 4. 按行業、營業額及其他收益統計的主要指標

PRINCIPAIS DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS, SEGUNDO O RAMO DE ACTIVIDADE DOS ESTABELECIMENTOS POR ESCALÕES DE VENDAS E OUTRAS RECEITAS  
PRINCIPAL INDICATORS BY INDUSTRY AND SALES AND OTHER RECEIPTS店舖  
ESTABELECIMENTOS  
ESTABLISHMENTS

行業、 營業額及其他收益組別 Ramo de actividade por escalões de vendas e outras receitas Industry and sales and other receipts	場所 <sup>a</sup> Estabele- cimentos <sup>a</sup> Establish- ments <sup>a</sup>	在職員工 Pessoal ao serviço Persons Engaged	有薪酬員工 Pessoal remunerado Paid Employees	員工支出 Despesas com pessoal Compensation of Employees	經營費用 Despesas de exploração Operating Expenses	購入作出售 之商品 Compras de mer- cadorias para venda Purchases of Goods	佣金支出 Comissões pagas Commission Paid	庫存變動 Variação de existências Change in Inventories	營業額及 其他收益 Vendas e outras receitas Sales and Other Receipts	增加值總額 Valor acrescen- tado bruto Gross Value Added	固定資本 形成總額 Formação bruta de capital fixo Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>總數</b> <b>Total</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>34 508</b>	<b>22 864</b>	<b>2 601 865</b>	<b>3 890 195</b>	<b>28 918 996</b>	<b>49 533</b>	<b>965 987</b>	<b>37 289 522</b>	<b>5 396 784</b>	<b>897 521</b>
< 500 000	6 002	10 348	2 417	174 964	316 325	730 401	3 499	34 658	1 153 148	137 580	208 111
500 000 - 999 999	1 977	4 639	2 602	218 444	240 833	925 627	305	2 778	1 403 793	239 807	5 300
1 000 000 - 4 999 999	1 755	7 047	5 798	542 709	592 682	2 751 189	4 906	42 369	3 755 963	449 555	149 523
≥ 5 000 000	714	12 474	12 047	1 665 748	2 740 355	24 511 779	40 823	886 182	30 976 618	4 569 842	534 587
車輛及車用燃料銷售業 Comércio de veículos automóveis e seus combustíveis Sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel	786	2 580	1 778	194 523	215 257	2 546 071	3 276	60 194	3 146 513	442 104	51 036
< 500 000	449	785	305	22 874	28 089	40 181	66	2 301	88 428	22 394	10 871
500 000 - 999 999	169	473	273	25 890	14 834	43 014	-	2 672	107 372	52 196	23
1 000 000 - 4 999 999	124	441	340	29 325	41 356	143 619	401	8 096	220 103	42 823	2 716
≥ 5 000 000	44	881	860	116 434	130 978	2 319 257	2 809	47 125	2 730 610	324 691	37 426
批發業 Comércio por grosso Wholesale trade	4 512	14 027	9 156	1 122 597	1 421 331	15 049 411	27 312	134 148	18 349 500	1 985 594	98 596
< 500 000	2 309	4 377	1 074	85 363	108 652	331 442	2 566	5 475	464 941	27 756	8 155
500 000 - 999 999	701	1 384	853	71 948	74 740	359 588	201	- 3 228	496 112	58 355	1 452
1 000 000 - 4 999 999	1 047	3 249	2 543	258 819	232 951	1 676 944	1 631	3 863	2 191 714	284 051	26 306
≥ 5 000 000	455	5 017	4 686	706 467	1 004 988	12 681 437	22 914	128 038	15 196 733	1 615 432	62 683
零售業 Comércio a retalho Retail trade	5 150	17 901	11 930	1 284 743	2 253 607	11 323 514	18 944	771 644	15 793 508	2 969 088	747 891
< 500 000	3 244	5 186	1 038	66 726	179 585	358 778	867	26 881	599 779	87 430	189 085
500 000 - 999 999	1 107	2 782	1 476	120 606	151 258	523 025	104	3 334	800 309	129 256	3 826
1 000 000 - 4 999 999	584	3 357	2 915	254 564	318 375	930 626	2 874	30 410	1 344 145	122 681	120 502
≥ 5 000 000	215	6 576	6 501	842 847	1 604 389	9 511 085	15 099	711 019	13 049 275	2 629 721	434 478

<sup>a</sup> 如企業有一間以上經營相同行業的場所，會被組成一個統計單位計算

Se uma empresa tiver mais do que um estabelecimento no mesmo ramo de actividade económica, apenas se conta como uma única unidade estatística de observação

For statistical purposes, if an enterprise has more than one establishment engaging in the same kind of economic activity, they are counted as one statistical unit

- 絕對數值為零

Valor absoluto igual a zero

Absolute value equals zero

註：由於小數進位，各小項之和與總數可能略有差異。

Nota: Os totais não perfazem o somatório de todos os valores, devido a arredondamentos.

Note: Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

5. 按行業及增加價值總額統計的主要指標

PRINCIPAIS DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS, SEGUNDO O RAMO DE ACTIVIDADE DOS ESTABELECIMENTOS POR ESCALÕES DE VALOR ACRESCENTADO BRUTO  
PRINCIPAL INDICATORS BY INDUSTRY AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

店舖  
ESTABELECIMENTOS  
ESTABLISHMENTS

行業 及增加價值總額組別 Ramo de actividade por escalões de valor acrescentado bruto Industry and gross value added	場所 <sup>a</sup> Estabelecimentos <sup>a</sup> Establishments <sup>a</sup>	在職員工	有薪酬員工	員工支出	經營費用	購入作出售 之商品	佣金支出	庫存變動	營業額及 其他收益	增加價值總額	固定資本 形成總額
		Personal ao serviço Persons Engaged	Personal remunerado Paid Employees	Despesas com pessoal Compensation of Employees	Despesas de exploração Operating Expenses	Compras de mer- cadorias para venda Purchases of Goods	Comissões pagas Commission Paid	Variação de existências Change in Inventories	Vendas e outras receitas Sales and Other Receipts	Valor acrescen- tado bruto Gross Value Added	Formação bruta de capital fixo Gross Fixed Capital Formation
	數目	Nº	No.								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>總數</b> Total Total	<b>10 448</b>	<b>34 508</b>	<b>22 864</b>	<b>2 601 865</b>	<b>3 890 195</b>	<b>28 918 995</b>	<b>49 533</b>	<b>965 987</b>	<b>37 289 519</b>	<b>5 396 785</b>	<b>897 521</b>
< 100 000	6 683	12 562	4 346	390 615	823 301	2 595 873	12 880	- 24 798	3 227 840	- 229 012	326 773
100 000 - 499 999	2 696	7 069	4 254	348 969	407 204	4 147 190	1 824	102 926	5 050 099	596 807	36 156
500 000 - 999 999	501	2 727	2 313	211 397	183 071	1 488 479	4 819	22 261	2 002 771	348 664	16 187
1 000 000 - 1 999 999	246	2 584	2 500	240 174	174 381	1 487 111	2 661	- 18 746	2 020 560	337 661	6 904
2 000 000 - 4 999 999	169	2 200	2 130	243 017	521 789	3 154 457	5 056	40 810	4 164 404	523 912	50 919
≥ 5 000 000	153	7 366	7 321	1 167 693	1 780 449	16 045 885	22 293	843 534	20 823 845	3 818 753	460 582
車輛及車用燃料銷售業 Comércio de veículos automóveis e seus combustíveis Sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel	786	2 580	1 778	194 523	215 257	2 546 071	3 276	60 194	3 146 512	442 103	51 036
< 100 000	409	753	348	21 665	44 086	113 760	340	- 18 901	181 933	4 846	10 907
100 000 - 499 999	287	722	401	42 220	34 349	135 521	426	27 637	220 167	77 508	2 439
500 000 - 999 999	45	180	128	8 748	5 827	53 089	62	1 763	85 134	27 920	-
1 000 000 - 1 999 999	14	204	196	14 621	8 824	241 641	346	- 7 888	277 333	18 635	825
2 000 000 - 4 999 999	12	167	158	19 454	12 109	479 114	8	9 539	517 336	35 644	5 511
≥ 5 000 000	19	554	547	87 815	110 062	1 522 946	2 094	48 044	1 864 609	277 550	31 354
批發業 Comércio por grosso Wholesale trade	4 512	14 027	9 156	1 122 597	1 421 331	15 049 409	27 312	134 146	18 349 499	1 985 594	98 596
< 100 000	2 709	5 167	1 781	179 247	269 949	1 467 255	3 052	- 45 452	1 688 231	- 97 476	10 741
100 000 - 499 999	1 262	2 978	1 814	154 523	212 906	3 214 707	891	53 207	3 658 791	283 493	25 398
500 000 - 999 999	250	1 383	1 187	114 286	80 391	1 075 218	3 136	2 688	1 339 771	183 715	6 567
1 000 000 - 1 999 999	125	1 195	1 150	120 877	81 540	898 818	2 315	3 580	1 154 315	175 223	4 738
2 000 000 - 4 999 999	103	1 025	976	114 776	360 905	1 443 435	3 865	13 898	2 116 436	322 129	12 421
≥ 5 000 000	63	2 279	2 248	438 888	415 640	6 949 976	14 053	106 225	8 391 955	1 118 510	38 731
零售業 Comércio a retalho Retail trade	5 150	17 901	11 930	1 284 742	2 253 607	11 323 514	18 944	771 645	15 793 508	2 969 087	747 890
< 100 000	3 565	6 642	2 217	189 703	509 267	1 014 858	9 488	39 555	1 357 676	- 136 383	305 125
100 000 - 499 999	1 147	3 369	2 039	152 225	159 949	796 962	507	22 081	1 171 141	235 805	8 320
500 000 - 999 999	206	1 164	998	88 363	96 853	360 172	1 621	17 810	577 865	137 029	9 620
1 000 000 - 1 999 999	107	1 185	1 154	104 675	84 017	346 652	-	- 14 438	588 912	143 804	1 341
2 000 000 - 4 999 999	54	1 008	996	108 787	148 774	1 231 907	1 183	17 372	1 530 632	166 140	32 986
≥ 5 000 000	71	4 533	4 526	640 989	1 254 747	7 572 963	6 145	689 265	10 567 282	2 422 692	390 498

<sup>a</sup> 如企業有一間以上經營相同行業的場所，會被組成一個統計單位計算

Se uma empresa tiver mais do que um estabelecimento no mesmo ramo de actividade económica, apenas se conta como uma única unidade estatística de observação  
For statistical purposes, if an enterprise has more than one establishment engaging in the same kind of economic activity, they are counted as one statistical unit

- 絕對數值為零

Valor absoluto igual a zero

Absolute value equals zero

註：由於小數進位，各小項之和與總數可能略有差異。

Nota: Os totais não perfazem o somatório de todos os valores, devido a arredondamentos.

Note: Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

6. 2007至2008年按街市攤檔及固定街檔統計的主要指標

PRINCIPAIS DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS DE 2007 A 2008, SEGUNDO OS ARRENDATÁRIOS DOS MERCADOS MUNICIPAIS E VENDEDORES NA RUA COM LUGAR FIXO  
PRINCIPAL INDICATORS OF MARKET STALLS AND FIXED STALLS ON THE STREET, 2007-2008

街市攤檔及固定街檔  
ARRENDATÁRIOS DOS MERCADOS MUNICIPAIS  
E VENDEDORES NA RUA COM LUGAR FIXO  
MARKET STALLS AND FIXED STALLS ON THE STREET

行業 Ramo de actividade Industry	年 Ano Year	場所 Estabelecimentos Establishments	在職員工 Pessoal ao serviço Persons Engaged	有薪酬員工 Pessoal remunerado Paid Employees	員工支出 Despesas com pessoal Compensation of Employees	經營費用 Despesas de exploração Operating Expenses	購入作出售之商品 及佣金支出 Compras de mercadorias para venda e comissões pagas Purchases of Goods and Commission Paid	貨物銷售 Venda de mercadorias Sales	增加值總額 <sup>a</sup> Valor acrescentado bruto <sup>b</sup> Gross Value Added <sup>c</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>總數</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>32 619</b>	<b>55 690</b>	<b>793 957</b>	<b>1 057 574</b>	<b>207 927</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>33 747</b>	<b>56 436</b>	<b>803 241</b>	<b>1 082 924</b>	<b>223 246</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>(-4)</b>	<b>(-7)</b>	<b>(+5)</b>	<b>(+3)</b>	<b>(+1)</b>	<b>(+1)</b>	<b>(+2)</b>	<b>(+7)</b>
街市攤檔 Arrendatários dos mercados municipais Market stalls	2007	799	1 619	365	30 349	42 669	581 087	754 110	130 354
	2008	796	1 486	387	31 389	42 692	617 516	797 934	137 726
		(-0 <sup>#</sup> )	(-8)	(+6)	(+3)	(0 <sup>#</sup> )	(+6)	(+6)	(+6)
固定街檔 Vendedores na rua com lugar fixo Fixed stalls on the street	2007	1 160	1 817	20	2 270	13 021	212 870	303 464	77 573
	2008	1 088	1 693	18	2 358	13 744	185 725	284 990	85 520
		(-6)	(-7)	(-10)	(+4)	(+6)	(-13)	(-6)	(+10)

( ) 括弧內數字為與前一年比較的變動百分比

Números entre parênteses correspondem a percentagens que resultam da comparação entre os valores observados neste ano e no ano anterior  
Figures in parentheses represent percentage changes over previous year

<sup>a</sup> 不包括庫存變動

Exclui-se a variação de existências  
Excluding change in inventories

<sup>b</sup> 數字少於採用單位半數

Resultado inferior a metade da unidade adoptada  
Magnitude less than half of the unit employed

以下統計表可在本局網頁下載

Os quadros abaixo indicados podem ser consultados no website da DSEC

The following statistical tables are available for download from the DSEC website

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#### ESTABELECIMENTOS

#### ESTABLISHMENTS

##### 1. 按行業統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos, segundo o ramo de actividade dos estabelecimentos

Principal indicators by industry

##### 2. 2007至2008年按行業統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos de 2007 a 2008, segundo o ramo de actividade dos estabelecimentos

Principal indicators by industry, 2007-2008

##### 3. 按行業及在職員工數目統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos, segundo o ramo de actividade dos estabelecimentos por escalões de pessoal ao serviço

Principal indicators by industry and number of persons engaged

##### 4. 按行業、營業額及其他收益統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos, segundo o ramo de actividade dos estabelecimentos por escalões de vendas e outras receitas

Principal indicators by industry and sales and other receipts

##### 5. 按行業及增加值總額統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos, segundo o ramo de actividade dos estabelecimentos por escalões de valor acrescentado bruto

Principal indicators by industry and gross value added

#### 街市攤檔

#### ARRENDATÁRIOS DOS MERCADOS MUNICIPAIS

#### MARKET STALLS

##### 6. 按行業統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos, segundo o ramo de actividade dos arrendatários dos mercados municipais

Principal indicators by industry

##### 7. 2007至2008年按行業統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos de 2007 a 2008, segundo o ramo de actividade dos arrendatários dos mercados municipais

Principal indicators by industry, 2007-2008

#### 固定街檔

#### VENDEDORES NA RUA COM LUGAR FIXO

#### FIXED STALLS ON THE STREET

##### 8. 按行業統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos, segundo o ramo de actividade dos vendedores na rua com lugar fixo

Principal indicators by industry

##### 9. 2007至2008年按行業統計的主要指標

Principais dados estatísticos de 2007 a 2008, segundo o ramo de actividade dos vendedores na rua com lugar fixo

Principal indicators by industry, 2007-2008