

Government of Macao Special Administrative Region
Statistics and Census Service



Macao in Figures

2009

A stylized lotus flower with blue and pink petals is positioned between the zeros of the year "2009".

2008 PRINCIPAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS

	Unit	Value
Population (31/12/2008)	'000	549.2
Crude birth rate	‰	8.5
Crude mortality rate	‰	3.2
Population density	'000/km ²	18.9
Number of households	'000	177.3
Total land area	km ²	29.2
Employed population	'000	323.0
Unemployment rate	%	3.0
Median monthly employment earnings	MOP	8 000
Licensed vehicles	no.	182 765
Lane length of public roads	km	404.4
Mobile telephone users	no.	932 596
Annual inflation rate	%	8.61
Value of exports	million MOP	16 025.4
Value of imports	million MOP	43 034.2
Visitor arrivals	'000	22 907.7
Hotel occupancy rate	%	74.5
Per-capita spending of visitors	MOP	1 729
Public revenue from gaming sector	million MOP	41 896.6
Gross gaming revenue	million MOP	109 826.3
Resident deposits	million MOP	185 384.5
GDP (at current price)	million MOP	171 867.1
(at constant price)	million MOP	140 748.8
Per-capita GDP (at current price)	MOP	313 091
(at constant price)	MOP	256 403

CONTENTS

	PAGE
2008 Principal Statistical Indicators	1
Geography and Climate	
Geography	5
Climate	5
Land area	5
Human Development Index	5
Population and Vital Statistics	
Population statistics	6
Persons authorized to reside in Macao	6
Vital statistics	6
Population density	6
Number of households	6
Life expectancy at birth	6
Law and Order	
Reported crimes by type of offence	6
Number of prisoners	6
Education	
Schools / Institutions	7
Students per teacher	7
Number of students	7
Health	
Health care establishments	8
Doctors, nurses and hospital beds	8
Underlying causes of death	8
Environment	
Green area and leisure zone	8
Water consumption	8
Solid waste	8
Employment	
Labour force and labour force participation rate	8
Unemployed population and unemployment rate	8
Underemployed population and underemployment rate	9

CONTENTS	PAGE
Employed population	9
Non-resident workers	10
Transport	
Lane length of public roads	11
Licensed vehicles	11
New registrations of vehicles	11
Traffic accidents	11
Containerised cargo	11
Container throughput	11
Commercial flights	11
Vehicle traffic	11
Ferry trips	11
Communications	
Telephone	12
Internet services	12
Foreign Direct Investment	12
Construction and Real Estate Transaction	
Total number of building units	12
Total number of vacant units	12
Completed units and gross floor area	12
Number of units purchased and sold	13
Value of units purchased and sold	13
Average transaction prices of building units	13
End-balance of domestic credit	13
Energy	
Electricity	13
Average list prices of fuels	13
Consumption and Prices	
Consumer price index	14
Household income and expenditure	14

CONTENTS

PAGE

External Merchandise Trade

Total value of exports	14
Exports by major destination	14
Total value of imports	15
Imports by major country / territory of origin	15

External Merchandise Trade Index

Exports of goods	15
Imports of goods	15
Terms of trade index	15

Tourism

Visitor arrivals by place of residence	16
Visitor arrivals by mode of transport	16
Hotel accomodation	16
Visitor expenditure	16
Departures of Macao residents by mode of transport	16

Gaming

Principal indicators of games of chance	17
Gross gaming revenue	17
Betting amount on parimutuel and lottery	17

Public Finance

Total public revenue and expenditure	17
--------------------------------------	----

Money and Finance

Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca	17
Money supply	18
Interest rates of deposits in Pataca	18
Foreign exchange reserves	18
Insurance	18

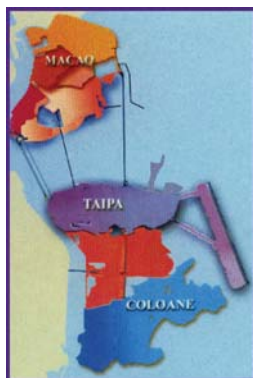
Gross Domestic Product

Structure of the production-based GDP	18
Expenditure-based GDP	19

GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE

Geography

The Macao Special Administrative Region, part of the territory of China, is situated at the Pearl River Delta on the southeast coast of Mainland China, 60 km southwest of Hong Kong. The total land area of 29.2 km² consists of the Macao Peninsula and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. The Macao Peninsula is linked to the Taipa Island by three bridges and the two islands are linked by the CoTai reclamation area. The highest hill, measuring 170.6 m in altitude, is situated at the Coloane Island.



	2006	2007	2008
Climate			
Air temperature (°C)			
Mean maximum	26.0	26.4	25.6
Mean	23.1	23.2	22.3
Mean minimum	21.0	21.0	20.1
Mean relative humidity (%)	79.0	77.0	75.0
Total rainfall (mm)	1 997.8	1 466.4	2 815.2
Total sunshine duration (hour)	1 542.8	1 882.1	1 788.8
Mean wind speed (km/hour)	14.8	13.9	13.7

	2006	2007	2008
Land area			
Total land area (km ²)	28.6	29.2	29.2
Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3
Taipa Island	6.5	6.7	6.7
Coloane Island	7.6	7.6	7.6
CoTai reclamation area	5.2	5.6	5.6
Length of coastline (km)	42.44	43.92	46.81

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	2003	2004	2005	2006
Human development index	0.910^r	0.907^r	0.934^r	0.943
Life expectancy index	0.933	0.937	0.935	0.942
Education index	0.896 ^r	0.886 ^r	0.880 ^r	0.879
GDP index	0.900	0.899	0.988 ^r	1.009

r Revised figures

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

	2006	2007	2008
Population statistics			
End-year population ('000)	513.4	538.1	549.2
Male	252.5	265.7	269.5
Female	261.0	272.4	279.7
Distribution by age group (%)			
under 15	14.7	13.5	12.8
15 - 64	78.3	79.5	80.0
65 and over	7.0	7.1	7.2
Annual population growth (%)	5.8	4.7	2.0
Aging ratio (%)	47.8	52.4	56.2
Dependency ratio (%)	27.7	25.9	25.1
Persons authorized to reside in Macao (no.)	~	6 115	7 917
Vital statistics			
Crude birth rate (‰)	8.1	8.6	8.5
Crude mortality rate (‰)	3.1	2.9	3.2
Rate of natural increase (‰)	5.0	5.7	5.4
Infant mortality rate (‰)	2.7	2.4	3.2
Sex ratio at birth (%)	108.6	106.7	110.4
Marriages per 1 000 population (no.)	4.2	3.9	5.0
Divorces per 1 000 population (no.)	1.2	1.3	1.2
Population density ('000/km²)	17.4 ^r	18.0 ^r	18.9
Number of households^a ('000)	161.9 ^r	171.1 ^r	177.3

	2003-2006	2004-2007	2005-2008 [@]
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	82.0	82.0

LAW AND ORDER

	2006	2007	2008
Reported crimes by type of offence			
Total (no.)	10 855	12 921	13 864
Crime against property	5 506	6 835	7 728
Crime against person	2 520	2 760	2 707
Crime against life in society	1 278	1 420	909
Crime against the territory	702	888	883
Others	849	1 018	1 637
Number of prisoners	859	812	912
End-year balance (no.)			
Male	773	724	804
Female	86	88	108

a Excluding collective living quarters such as hospitals, dormitories, etc

@ Figures are subject to revision later on

r Revised figures

~ No figure provided

EDUCATION

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
Schools/Institutions (no.)			
Regular education			
Pre-primary education	56	60	58
Primary education	77	76	74
Secondary education	58	60	58
Vocational-technical (secondary education)	5	5	6
Higher education	12	12	12
Special education			
Pre-primary education	1	1	1
Primary education	2	2	1
Secondary education	1	1	1
Special class	10	8	9
Recurrent education			
Primary education	..	..	1
Secondary education	..	..	3
Adult education	133	129	132
Students per teacher (no.)			
Regular education ^a	17.7	16.4	15.5
Special education	5.1	4.9	5.9
Recurrent education	..	..	8.0
Adult education	60.0	79.9	77.5
Number of students			
Regular education ^a	107 325	104 577	101 143
Pre-primary education	10 216	9 453	9 149
Primary education	35 187	32 674	30 033
Secondary education	43 751	42 776	41 226
Vocational-technical (secondary education)	2 244	2 212	1 992
Higher education	15 927	17 462	18 743
Special education	514	492	480
Recurrent education			
Primary education	..	..	261
Secondary education	..	..	317
Adult education	103 553	119 350	130 410
Students per 1 000 population ^a	215 ^r	199 ^r	183

a Starting from the academic year 2007/2008, data do not include recurrent education

r Revised figures

.. Not applicable

HEALTH

	2006	2007	2008
Health care establishments (no.)			
Hospital care	3	3	3
Primary health care (clinics, health centres)	430 ^r	477 ^r	570 [@]
Chinese medicine and therapy services	214	233 ^r	271 [@]
Doctors, nurses and hospital beds (per 1 000 population)			
Doctors	2.2	2.3	2.3
Nurses	2.4	2.5	2.6
Hospital beds	1.9	1.9	1.9
Underlying causes of death (%)			
Neoplasms	33.5	32.2	31.0
Diseases of the circulatory system	24.3	23.9	27.6
Diseases of the respiratory system	13.9	15.7	13.7

ENVIRONMENT

	2006	2007	2008
Green area and leisure zone			
Total (m ²)	5 703 681	5 948 638	6 623 085
Macao Peninsula	881 722	960 847	957 851
Islands	4 821 959	4 800 018	5 449 677
CoTai reclamation area	~	187 773	215 557
Per-capita green area and leisure zone (m ²)	11.4 ^r	11.3 ^r	12.0
Water consumption			
Per-capita water consumption (m ³ /day)	0.37	0.39	0.39
Solid waste			
Solid waste incinerated (tonne)	286 358	288 243	298 491

EMPLOYMENT

	2006	2007	2008
Labour force and labour force participation rate			
Labour force ('000)	275.5	309.8	333.0
Labour force participation rate (%)	65.9	69.2	70.6
Unemployed population and unemployment rate			
Unemployed population ('000)	10.4	9.5	10.1
Overall unemployment rate (%)	3.8	3.1	3.0
Unemployment rate of local residents (%)	~	3.6	3.6

r Revised figures

@ Figures are subject to revision later on

~ No figure provided

EMPLOYMENT (cont'd)

		2006	2007	2008
Underemployed population and underemployment rate				
Underemployed population ('000)		2.7	3.2	5.3
Underemployment rate (%)		1.0	1.0	1.6
Employed population				
Employed population ('000)		265.1	300.4	323.0
Median age of employed population (years)	MF	39.6	39.2	38.9
	M	41.3	40.7	40.5
	F	37.7	37.6	37.3
Distribution of employed population by industry (%)				
Manufacturing		11.1	8.0	7.6
Construction		11.7	12.9	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade		13.7	12.8	12.3
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		11.3	11.6	12.8
Transport, communications and storage		6.3	5.4	5.0
Financial intermediation, real estate and business activities		8.7	9.3	9.7
Public administration		7.7	7.3	6.2
Social & personal services (except gaming)		12.7	12.6	13.5
Gaming		16.1	19.5	20.6
Others		0.6	0.5	0.4
Median monthly earnings of employed population		6 700	7 800	8 000
By industry (MOP):				
of which:				
Manufacturing		3 100	4 000	4 000
Construction		7 500	8 500	10 000
Wholesale and retail trade		5 600	6 000	7 000
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities		4 900	5 500	6 100
Transport, communications and storage		6 900	7 800	8 500
Financial intermediation		8 800	9 800	11 000
Real estate and business activities		4 700	5 500	5 600
Public administration		14 800	14 900	18 000
Gaming		9 800	12 000	13 000

EMPLOYMENT (cont'd)

	2006	2007	2008
By occupation (MOP):			
Legislators, senior officials of government and associations, directors and managers of companies	15 000	19 300	20 000
Professionals	17 800	19 300	22 000
Technicians and associate professionals	11 000	11 900	15 000
Clerks	9 500	11 500	13 000
of which: Workers in positions directly related to betting services (e.g.: casino dealers, floor staff, cage cashiers, etc.)	11 600	12 900	14 000
Service and sales workers	5 600	6 000	6 900
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	5 000	5 700	5 500
Craftsmen and similar workers	7 200	8 500	10 000
Plant and machine operators, drivers and assemblers	4 000	5 700	5 800
Unskilled workers	3 800	4 100	4 500
Non-resident workers			
End-year balance (no.)	64 673	85 207	92 161
of which from:			
Mainland China	37 357	47 101	51 950
Philippines	7 325	10 353	11 806
Hong Kong	12 223	14 103	11 221
Indonesia	2 197	2 635	3 478
Vietnam	1 341	3 513	5 877
Non-resident workers (no.)			
of which:			
Manufacturing	14 516	13 186	10 363
Construction	7 421	11 530	15 783
Wholesale and retail trade	1 483	3 672	6 977
Hotels, restaurants and similar activities	7 601	12 703	18 025
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services	20 752	25 305	14 750
Domestic workers	7 157	9 830	13 219

TRANSPORT

	2006	2007	2008
Lane length of public roads			
Total length ^a (km)	383.6	400.8	404.4
Licensed vehicles			
Total (no.)	162 874^r	174 520^r	182 765
Automobiles	77 506	82 224	85 041
Motorcycles	85 368	92 296	97 724
Automobiles per 1 000 population (no.)	151	153	155
New registrations of vehicles			
Total (no.)	18 338	21 977	19 979
Automobiles	6 838	8 433	7 349
Motorcycles	11 500	13 544	12 630
Traffic accidents			
Total (no.)	12 963	12 974	12 834
Fatalities	18	17	9
Containerised cargo (tonne)			
By sea	324 957	329 288	328 196
Inward	200 555	230 071	253 341
Outward	56 853	54 880	53 937
Transit	67 549	44 337	20 918
By land	75 397	75 835	104 312
Inward	21 902	37 662	70 403
Outward	5 682	10 439	10 286
Transit	47 813	27 734	23 623
By air	220 573	180 936	100 768
Inward	24 225	22 758	16 705
Outward	89 003	69 625	41 548
Transit	107 345	88 553	42 515
Container throughput			
Container throughput (TEU)	132 734	138 685	126 335
Commercial flights			
Total (no.)	47 671	49 441	46 036
Arrival	23 866	24 742	23 009
Departure	23 805	24 699	23 027
Vehicle traffic			
Total (no.)	3 300 312	3 807 517	3 785 863
Inbound	1 649 999	1 905 677	1 888 457
Outbound	1 650 313	1 901 840	1 897 406
Ferry trips			
Total (no.)	95 836	105 105	105 289
Inbound	47 957	52 359	52 298
Outbound	47 879	52 746	52 991

^a Measured by traffic direction

^r Revised figures

COMMUNICATIONS

	2006	2007	2008
Telephone			
Fixed-line telephone (line)	176 665	178 013	175 920
Mobile telephone users ^a (no.)	636 347	794 323	932 596
Fixed-line telephone per 1 000 population (line)	344	331	320
Mobile telephone users per 1 000 population (no.)	1 239	1 476	1 698
Internet services			
Subscribers (no.)	105 283	119 913	128 502
Usage ('000 hours)	121 524	178 604	252 912

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2005	2006 ^r	2007
Stock of inward direct investment (million MOP)	40 240	52 085	63 021
Flows of inward direct investment (million MOP)	9 934	12 868	13 198
Revenue of inward direct investment (million MOP)	11 281	19 752	11 165

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION

	2006	2007	2008
Total number of building units (end of period)	221 661	225 052	226 024
Residential use	180 526	184 301	184 844
Industrial and commercial use	41 135	40 751	41 180
Total number of vacant units (end of period)	25 794	21 182	20 314
Residential use	16 522	14 664	14 248
Industrial and commercial use	9 272	6 518	6 066
Completed units and gross floor area			
Residential (no.)	2 783	1 856	1 099
Gross floor area (m ²)	411 919	265 266	147 482
Commercial (no.)	202	148	47
Gross floor area (m ²)	42 001	19 871	39 864
Office (no.)	2	13	2
Gross floor area (m ²)	539	1 189	11 253
Industrial (no.)	5	1	2
Gross floor area (m ²)	1 911	9 518	11 619
Others (no.)	34	33	27
Gross floor area (m ²)	819 952	1 630 403	373 929

^a Including stored value GSM card users

^r Revised figures

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION (cont'd)

	2006	2007	2008
Number of units purchased and sold			
Residential	17 175	21 628	13 686
Intermediate transfer of title	4 017	7 168	4 878
Commercial	1 704	1 823	1 177
Office	1 025	1 109	510
Industrial	234	252	185
Others	6 262	7 438	5 958
Value of units purchased and sold (million MOP)			
Residential	19 095	42 058	29 778
Intermediate transfer of title	10 425	28 686	20 401
Commercial	2 543	2 524	2 074
Office	1 396	1 892	959
Industrial	415	515	334
Others	1 647	2 092	1 879
Average transaction prices of building units (MOP/m²)			
Residential	13 881	20 729	23 316
Office	18 667	17 929	21 314
Industrial	4 096	5 368	5 794
End-balance of domestic credit (million MOP)			
Personal mortgages	14 841.5	21 326.4 ^r	24 708.5
Construction and public works	4 268.2	5 840.8	12 947.0

ENERGY

	2006	2007	2008
Electricity			
Gross production (million kWh)	1 668.4	1 519.2	1 211.1
Imports (million kWh)	964.5	1 683.4	2 310.9
Per-capita consumption ('000 kWh)	4.86	5.68	6.09
Average list prices of fuels (MOP)			
Unleaded gasoline (per L)	9.43	9.79	11.05
Gas oil and diesel for automotive use (per L)	8.21	8.66	10.71
Bottled liquefied petroleum gas (per kg)	10.59	11.19	13.59
Centralised liquefied petroleum gas (per m ³)	30.45	32.62	37.85

^r Revised figures

CONSUMPTION AND PRICES

	2006	2007	2008
Consumer price index (CPI)			
Annual inflation rate (%)	5.15	5.57	8.61
Composite CPI (7/2004-6/2005=100)	108.42	114.46	124.32
	1998/1999	2002/2003	2007/2008
Household income and expenditure (MOP)			
Average monthly household income	16 697 ^a	15 764 ^{ar}	25 250
Average monthly household consumption expenditure	12 636 ^a	12 925 ^{ar}	19 176
Per-capita monthly income	5 512 ^a	4 954 ^{ar}	8 042
Per-capita monthly consumption expenditure	4 172 ^a	4 061 ^{ar}	6 108

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

	2006	2007	2008
Total value of exports (million MOP)			
Exports	20 461.3	20 430.6	16 025.4
Domestic exports	14 372.9	13 515.7	9 582.3
Garment, knitted or crocheted	7 959.6	7 570.1	4 810.1
Garment, not knitted or crocheted	4 638.8	4 184.5	3 377.3
Footwear	364.2	357.3	85.1
Re-exports	6 088.4	6 914.9	6 443.1
Exports by major destination (million MOP)			
USA	9 021.3	8 291.8	6 399.2
European Union	3 996.7	3 722.0	1 591.1
Germany	1 497.1	1 297.8	648.3
United Kingdom	837.8	820.7	323.7
France	677.9	619.0	216.2
Mainland China	3 035.4	3 034.1	1 968.2
Hong Kong	2 292.1	2 674.4	3 162.7
Taiwan, China	135.6	254.9	217.6
Japan	158.9	232.8	212.9

a At 2007/2008 prices

r Revised figures

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE (cont'd)

	2006	2007	2008
Total value of imports (million MOP)			
Imports	36 527.3	43 113.9	43 034.2
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	11 992.7	11 441.4	9 270.5
Consumer goods	14 203.2	17 492.8	19 772.9
Capital goods	6 343.5	9 284.0	8 301.7
Fuels and lubricants	3 987.9	4 895.7	5 689.1
Imports by major country/territory of origin (million MOP)			
Mainland China	16 469.5	18 378.4	16 926.2
Hong Kong	3 722.6	4 358.6	4 365.8
European Union	4 794.2	6 762.3	7 101.0
Taiwan, China	1 173.5	1 499.5	1 424.2
Japan	3 049.2	3 874.8	3 639.1
USA	1 997.4	2 429.0	2 383.3

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2006	2007	2008
Exports of goods			
Value index	100.0	99.8	78.3
Unit value index	100.0	99.3	104.4
Quantum index	100.0	100.5	75.0
Imports of goods			
Value index	100.0	118.0	117.8
Unit value index	100.0	103.3	111.7
Quantum index	100.0	114.2	105.5
Terms of trade index	100.0	96.2	93.5

TOURISM

	2006	2007	2008
Visitor arrivals by place of residence			
Total ('000)	21 998.1 ^a	26 993.0 ^a	22 907.7
Asia			
East Asia	20 750.9	25 014.2	20 571.7
Mainland China	11 985.6	14 866.4	11 595.1
Hong Kong	6 940.7	8 174.1	7 009.2
Taiwan, China	1 437.8	1 444.1	1 315.8
Japan	220.2	299.4	366.9
Others	166.6	230.2	284.7
South Asia	41.7	64.0	94.4
Southeast Asia	693.4	1 179.4	1 470.2
Europe	191.0	257.3	272.2
Americas	219.6	306.3	312.6
Oceania	84.2	134.1	157.2
Other areas	17.3	37.7	29.5
Visitor arrivals by mode of transport ('000)			
By sea	7 655.9 ^a	8 980.4 ^a	9 173.2
By land	13 106.1 ^a	16 538.9 ^a	12 069.3
By air	1 236.2 ^a	1 473.8 ^a	1 665.2
Hotel accommodation			
Hotel occupancy rate (%)	72.2	77.2	74.5
Available guest rooms (no.)	12 978	16 148	17 490
Hotel guests			
Total (no.)	4 680.9	5 739.7	6 537.7
Hotels	4 570.6	5 615.1	6 422.3
5-star	997.0	1 745.0	2 821.8
4-star	1 917.9	2 173.3	2 036.9
3-star	1 335.1	1 365.8	1 250.3
2-star	320.5	331.0	313.3
Guest-houses	110.3	124.6	115.4
Visitor expenditure			
Per-capita spending of visitors (MOP)	1 610	1 637	1 729
By sea	1 302	1 338	1 361
By land	1 937	1 805	1 989
By air	4 723	4 263	3 865
Average length of stay of visitors (day)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Departures of Macao residents by mode of transport ('000)			
By sea	927.6	1 012.2	1 155.3
By land	24 694.8	23 926.6	23 757.6
By air	136.2	156.4	188.4

a Including visitors and non-resident arrivals

GAMING

	2006	2007	2008
Principal indicators of games of chance			
Casinos (no.)	24.0	28.0	31.0
Gaming tables (no.)	2 762.0	4 375.0	4 017.0
Slot machines (no.)	6 546.0	13 267.0	11 856.0
Gross gaming revenue (million MOP)	57 521.0	83 847.0	109 826.3
Games of chance (excluding gratuities)	56 623.0	83 022.0	108 772.0
VIP Baccarat	36 783.0	55 762.0	73 772.0
Baccarat	11 526.0	16 211.0	21 052.0
Slot machine	2 053.0	3 594.0	5 653.0
Cussec	1 923.0	2 755.0	3 043.0
Blackjack	1 622.0	1 917.0	2 247.0
Betting amount on parimutuel and lottery (million MOP)	9 223.0	7 667.0	8 905.0

PUBLIC FINANCE

	2006	2007	2008
Total public revenue and expenditure (million MOP)			
Total public revenue ^a	37 188.5	49 919.7	51 076.7^P
Revenue from gaming sector	20 747.6	31 919.6	41 896.6 ^P
Other revenue	6 415.9	18 000.0	9 180.1 ^P
Revenue of Autonomous Agencies	10 025.1	-	-
Total public expenditure ^a	27 349.8	23 346.0	25 943.5^P
Current expenditure	12 571.4	18 424.2	22 225.8 ^P
Capital expenditure	4 753.3	4 921.8	3 717.7 ^P
Expenditure of Autonomous Agencies	10 025.1	-	-

MONEY AND FINANCE

	2006	2007	2008
Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca (per 100 units of foreign currency)			
U.S. Dollar	800.1	803.6	802.1
Euro	1 002.7	1 100.5	1 180.9
Chinese Renminbi	100.2	105.6	115.5
Japanese Yen	6.9	6.8	7.8
Australian Dollar	601.7	673.5	685.5
New Zealand Dollar	518.9	591.3	573.4
Pound Sterling	1 469.9	1 608.9	1 489.7
Canadian Dollar	705.4	750.7	757.7

a Due to changes in the compilation method and concept of public accounts, data on revenue and expenditure, as well as booking of the accounts, for 2007 were different and incomparable with those of the previous years. In addition, as the Financial Services Bureau has not yet released the consolidated public accounts for 2008, only provisional figures are available for the year.

p Provisional figures - Absolute value equals zero

MONEY AND FINANCE (cont'd)

	2006	2007	2008
Money supply (million MOP)			
Money supply (M1)	18 255.2	22 606.6 ^r	24 727.1
Money supply (M2)	168 911.9	185 540.6 ^r	189 785.1
Net foreign assets	192 088.8	216 465.6 ^r	233 187.5
Domestic credit ^a	8 181.8	5 428.8 ^r	-1 533.6
Resident deposits	165 508.3	181 615.4 ^r	185 384.5
Savings deposits	45 186.8	51 884.3 ^r	58 256.5
End-balance of domestic credit to the private sector	50 487.3	71 847.3 ^r	91 565.2

Interest rates of deposits in Pataca (annual %, end of period)

Savings deposits	2.28	1.25	0.01
3-month time deposits	2.68	2.07	0.07

Foreign exchange reserves (million MOP)

Reserve balance	73 110.7	106 290.5	127 160.6
-----------------	----------	-----------	-----------

Insurance (million MOP)

Premiums:	2 477.7	3 225.6	3 446.8 ^p
Life	1 752.4	2 254.0	2 547.7 ^p
Non-life	725.3	971.7 ^r	899.1 ^p
Claims:	783.6	1 100.6	1 543.2 ^p
Life	576.9	740.0	1 156.9 ^p
Non-life	206.7	360.6	386.3 ^p

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

	2005	2006	2007
Structure of the production-based GDP at current prices (%)			
Secondary sector:	14.8	18.7	17.7
Manufacturing	4.3	3.9	2.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.8	1.6	1.1
Construction	8.7	13.2 ^r	13.8
Tertiary sector:	88.7	85.1	86.0
Wholesale and retail trade, repair, hotels and restaurants	11.9	11.3 ^r	11.7
Transport, storage and communications	4.7	4.2	3.7
Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities	22.2	23.1 ^r	22.8
Public admin., other community, social & personal services (including gaming)	49.9	46.5	47.9
Less: adjustment on FISIM ^b	3.5	3.8	3.7

a Domestic credit = Credit to private sector + credit to public sector - deposit of public sector

b Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured

p Provisional figures

r Revised figures

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (cont'd)

	2006	2007	2008
Expenditure-based GDP at current prices (million MOP)	113 708.9 (+23.3)	149 456.6 (+31.4)	171 867.1 (+15.0)
Private consumption expenditure	28 159.0 (+12.0)	33 040.0 (+17.3)	38 976.4 (+18.0)
Government final consumption expenditure	8 991.4 (+7.0)	10 959.2 (+21.9)	12 173.7 (+11.1)
Gross capital formation	40 348.3 (+58.8)	55 120.0 (+36.6)	50 341.4 (-8.7)
Exports of goods and services	101 760.8 (+16.8)	132 001.0 (+29.7)	155 403.1 (+17.7)
Less: Imports of goods and services	65 550.6 (+21.7)	81 663.6 (+24.6)	85 027.5 (+4.1)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	227 721 (+17.6)	284 268 (+24.8)	313 091 (+10.1)
GDP at constant (2002) prices (million MOP)	99 244.7 (+16.5)	124 321.0 (+25.3)	140 748.8 (+13.2)
Private consumption expenditure	26 434.6 (+8.2)	29 507.1 (+11.6)	31 729.8 (+7.5)
Government final consumption expenditure	8 116.0 (+3.8)	9 165.1 (+12.9)	9 145.2 (-0.2)
Gross capital formation	27 603.7 (+44.6)	34 125.9 (+23.6)	27 754.8 (-18.7)
Exports of goods and services	98 625.9 (+15.0)	126 288.7 (+28.0)	145 724.8 (+15.4)
Less: Imports of goods and services	61 535.5 (+18.5)	74 765.8 (+21.5)	73 605.7 (-1.6)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	198 754 (+11.1)	236 460 (+19.0)	256 403 (+8.4)
Growth in real terms (%)			
Private investment	+54.9	+30.8	-18.5
Public investment	- 8.9	- 26.9	-22.6
Domestic demand ^a	+21.0	+17.1	-5.7
Net exports (Exports-Imports)	+9.6	+38.9	+40.0
Exports of goods	+2.8	+0.5	-25.4
Exports of services	+18.7	+35.2	+23.3
Imports of goods	+18.3	+14.0	-10.2
Imports of services	+19.2	+43.3	+18.4
Deflator (2002=100)			
Domestic demand deflator	124.7 (+8.6)	136.2 (+9.2)	147.9 (+8.6)
GDP deflator	114.6 (+5.9)	120.2 (+4.9)	122.1 (+1.6)

a Domestic demand= Private consumption expenditure + Government final consumption expenditure + Gross capital formation

() Year-on-year % change