



Government of Macao Special Administrative Region
Statistics and Census Service

Macao in Figures

2021



PRINCIPAL INDICATORS, 2020

	Unit	Value
End-year total population	'000	683.1
Birth rate	‰	8.1
Mortality rate	‰	3.3
Population density	'000/km ²	20.8
Households	'000	199.7
Land area	km ²	32.9
Employed population	'000	395.1
Unemployment rate	%	2.5
Median monthly employment earnings	MOP	15 000
Licensed motor vehicles	no.	244 110
Lane length of public roads	km	453.4
Mobile phone subscribers	no.	1 621 217
Inflation rate	%	0.81
Value of merchandise exports	million MOP	10 813
Value of merchandise imports	million MOP	92 559
Meetings, incentives, conferences and exhibitions	no.	362
Value of retail sales	million MOP	45 192
Visitor arrivals	'000	5 896.8
Occupancy rate of hotel sector	%	28.6
Per-capita spending of visitors	MOP	2 025
Gaming revenue (previously referred to as tax revenue from gaming sector)	million MOP	29 808
Gross gaming revenue	million MOP	61 047
Resident deposits	million MOP	673 778
GDP (at current price)	million MOP	194 398
(chain volume measure)	million MOP	189 925
Per-capita GDP (at current price)	MOP	285 314
(chain volume measure)	MOP	278 748
Per-capita GNI (2019) (at current price)	MOP	585 096
(chain volume measure)	MOP	580 506

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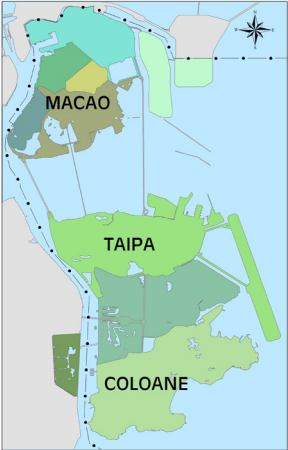
SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	Absolute value equals zero
..	Not applicable
p	Provisional figures
0 [#]	Magnitude less than half of the unit employed
r	Revised figures/revised estimate
~	No figure provided
%	Percentage
‰	Per mille
'000	Thousand
MOP	Macao pataca
no.	Number
MF	Male and female
F	Female
M	Male
t	tonne
kg	kilogram
km ²	square kilometre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
mm	millimetre
L	liter
kWh	kilowatt-hour
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit

GEOGRAPHY AND WEATHER

Geography

Macao Special Administrative Region, part of the territory of China, is situated at the Pearl River Delta on the southeast coast of mainland China, 60 km southwest of Hong Kong. Total land area of Macao measures 32.9 km², comprising the Macao Peninsula and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. Macao Peninsula is linked to Taipa Island by three bridges and the two islands are linked by the Cotai reclamation zone. The highest hill, measuring 170.6 m in altitude, is situated at the Coloane Island.



Weather

	2018	2019	2020
Air temperature (°C)			
Mean maximum	26.1	26.8	26.3
Mean	22.8	23.6	23.3
Mean minimum	20.6	21.3	21.1
Mean relative humidity (%)	81.0	82.0	82.0
Total rainfall (mm)	1 795.6	2 248.0	1 713.2
Total sunshine duration (hour)	1 744.4	1 791.6	1 856.3
Mean wind speed (km/hour)	11.2	10.4	10.6

Land area

	2018	2019	2020
Total area (km ²)	32.9	32.9	32.9
Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3
Taipa	7.9	7.9	7.9
Coloane	7.6	7.6	7.6
Cotai reclamation zone	6.0	6.0	6.0
Zone A of the New District and Macao Port Administration Area on the artificial island of the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge Zhuhai-Macao border crossing facilities	2.1	2.1	2.1
Coastline length (km)	76.7	~	~

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	2017	2018	2019 ^p
Human development index	0.914	0.920	0.922
Life expectancy index	0.975	0.980	0.982
Education index	0.782	0.794	0.797
Income index	1.000	1.000	1.000

Note: Coastline length in 2018 was approved by the Dispatch of the Chief Executive No. 184/2018, with the reference date of prospection and demarcation on 1 July 2017.

DEMOGRAPHY

	2018	2019	2020
Population			
End-year total population ('000)	667.4	679.6	683.1
Male	312.8	317.4	319.8
Female	354.6	362.2	363.3
Age structure (%)			
0 - 14	13.2	13.2	13.3
15 - 64	75.7	74.9	73.8
65 and over	11.1	11.9	12.9
Annual growth rate (%)	2.2	1.8	0.5
Ageing ratio (%)	84.1	90.3	97.1
Dependency ratio (%)	32.1	33.4	35.6
Vital statistics			
Birth rate (‰)	9.0	8.9	8.1
Mortality rate (‰)	3.1	3.4	3.3
Rate of natural increase (‰)	5.9	5.5	4.8
Infant mortality rate (‰)	3.4	1.5	0.7
Sex ratio of the newborns (males per 100 females)	117.2	106.5	107.0
Marriages per 1 000 population (case)	5.8	5.5	4.0
Divorces per 1 000 population (case)	2.3	2.1	1.9
Population density ('000/km²)			
Total	20.0	20.4	20.8
Macao Peninsula	56.5	57.3	58.3
Taipa	13.2	13.7	13.9
Coloane	3.7	3.9	4.2
Per-capita living space (square feet)	221	221	221
Number of households ('000)			
1-person household	27.8	30.1	31.7
2-person household	50.1	46.8	50.2
3-person household	48.8	49.2	48.7
4-person household	39.3	44.0	42.1
≥ 5-person household	28.4	27.5	27.1
Average household size	3.03	3.03	2.99
	2015-2018	2016-2019	2017-2020
Life expectancy (years)			
Overall	83.7	83.8	84.1
Male	80.6	80.8	81.1
Female	86.6	86.7	86.9

EDUCATION

	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
Institution			
Higher education	10	10	10
Pre-primary, primary and secondary education	70	70	71
Kindergarten	5	5	5
Primary	1	1	1
Secondary	5	5	5
Kindergarten and primary	21	20	21
Secondary and kindergarten	1	1	-
Secondary and primary	7	7	7
Secondary, primary and kindergarten	30	31	32
Special education	4	4	4
Recurrent education	8	8	7
Students enrolled			
Higher education	34 279	36 107	39 093
Secondary education	26 022	26 396	27 627
Primary education	32 530	33 961	35 450
Pre-primary education	18 626	19 265	18 908
Special education	821	841	891
Recurrent education	1 451	1 267	1 108
Students per 1 000 population	168	172	179
Teachers			
Higher education	2 453	2 598	2 653
Secondary education	2 684	2 721	2 768
Primary education	2 402	2 540	2 642
Pre-primary education	1 320	1 395	1 412
Special education	142	151	154
Recurrent education	162	145	140
Teacher-student ratio			
Pre-primary education	14.1	13.8	13.4
Primary education	13.5	13.4	13.4
Secondary education	9.7	9.7	10.0
Higher education	14.0	13.9	14.7

LAW AND ORDER

	2018	2019	2020
Crimes			
Total (case)	14 365	14 178	10 057
Crime against property	8 763	8 840	5 428
Crime against person	2 672	2 480	2 102
Crime against the territory	841	755	469
Crime against life in society	965	957	601
Others	1 124	1 146	1 457
Prisoners			
End-year total	1 458	1 636	1 548
Male	1 248	1 435	1 337
Female	210	201	211

HEALTH

	2018	2019	2020
Health care establishments			
Hospital / Day hospital	5 ^a	5 ^a	4 ^b
Health centre / Health station	11	11	11
Clinic / Dental clinic	191	181	156
Chinese medicine clinic	109	104	95
Establishment of health care services	359	383	407
Health resources (per 1 000 population)			
Doctor	2.6	2.7	2.6
Nurse	3.7	3.7	3.8
In-patient bed	2.4	2.4	2.5
Underlying causes of death (%)			
Neoplasms	39.6	35.9	38.9
Diseases of the circulatory system	24.8	26.8	26.1
Diseases of the respiratory system	13.2	14.3	12.1

ENVIRONMENT

	2018	2019	2020
Water consumption			
Per-capita water consumption (m ³ /day)	0.38	0.38	0.34
Electricity consumption			
Per-capita electricity consumption ('000 kWh)	8.45	8.64	7.90
Solid waste			
Solid waste incinerated (t)	523 547 ^r	566 707 ^r	456 520

a Including Taivexmalo Day Hospital that suspended operations in 2018 and 2019.

b Excluding Taivexmalo Day Hospital which had its licence revoked in 2020.

LABOUR FORCE

		2018	2019	2020
Labour force and labour force participation rate				
Labour force ('000)		392.5	394.6	405.4
Labour force participation rate (%)		70.9	70.3	70.5
Unemployed population and unemployment rate				
Unemployed population ('000)		7.1	6.8	10.3
General unemployment rate (%)		1.8	1.7	2.5
Unemployment rate of local residents (%)		2.4	2.3	3.6
Underemployed population and underemployment rate				
Underemployed population ('000)		1.9	1.8	14.1
Underemployment rate (%)		0.5	0.5	3.5
Employed population				
Employed population ('000)		385.4	387.8	395.1
Median age of employed population	MF	39.5	39.8	40.2
	M	40.0	39.4	40.0
	F	39.2	40.0	40.4
Employed population by industry (%)				
Manufacturing		1.7	1.6	1.6
Construction		8.1	7.9	9.5
Wholesale & retail trade		11.3	10.7	11.7
Hotels, restaurants & similar activities		14.6	14.5	13.8
Transport, storage & communications		5.0	5.1	4.5
Financial intermediation		2.8	3.1	3.2
Real estate & business activities		8.3	9.0	9.0
Public administration & social security		7.7	7.2	6.9
Education		4.5	4.5	4.6
Health & social welfare		3.2	3.2	3.4
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services		25.0	25.0	23.1
Gaming & junket activities		21.8	22.0	20.5
Domestic work		7.4	7.8	8.0
Others		0.4	0.4	0.6
Median monthly employment earnings of the employed (MOP)		16 000	17 000	15 000
By industry				
Manufacturing		11 500	10 800	11 000
Construction		15 000	17 000	15 000
Wholesale & retail trade		13 000	14 000	12 000
Hotels, restaurants & similar activities		11 000	12 000	11 000
Transport, storage & communications		16 000	16 000	15 000
Financial intermediation		20 000	21 000	22 000
Real estate & business activities		10 000	11 000	10 000
Public administration & social security		39 500	40 300	43 000
Gaming & junket activities		20 000	20 000	20 000

LABOUR FORCE (cont'd)

	2018	2019	2020
By occupation			
Administrators and managers	35 000	38 000	35 000
Professionals	40 000	40 000	40 000
Technicians and associate professionals	26 000	28 000	25 000
Clerks	20 000	20 000	19 000
Croupiers, cage cashiers, etc.	20 000	20 000	20 000
Service and sales workers	12 000	12 000	11 600
Craftsmen and similar workers	14 300	16 000	14 000
Plant and machine operators, drivers and assemblers	15 300	16 000	15 000
Unskilled workers	6 300	6 400	6 700
Non-resident workers (end-year)	188 480	196 538	177 663
From			
Mainland China	117 869	122 357	112 217
Philippines	31 545	33 781	31 228
Viet Nam	15 119	14 804	12 491
Hong Kong	4 721	4 598	3 818
Indonesia	5 308	6 043	5 881
By industry			
Manufacturing	5 153	5 383	4 896
Construction	30 128	29 387	26 984
Wholesale & retail trade	22 542	23 367	21 994
Hotels, restaurants & similar activities	53 063	54 748	44 555
Real estate & business activities	21 900	23 995	23 358
Recreational, cultural, gaming & other services	14 830	15 807	13 957
Domestic work	28 692	30 506	29 405

TRANSPORT

	2018	2019	2020
Lane length of public roads (km)	448.9	454.1	453.4
Licensed motor vehicles (no.)	240 145	240 746	244 110
Of which: Automobile	115 659	116 838	118 632
Motorcycle	124 078	123 838	125 406
Automobiles per 1 000 population	173	172	174
New registration of motor vehicles (no.)	14 509	12 418	12 380
Of which: Automobile	6 727	5 792	5 261
Motorcycle	7 773	6 625	7 115
Traffic accidents (no.)	13 764	13 691	10 194
Fatalities	10	8	5
Cross-border vehicular traffic (trip)	4 927 368	5 358 583	2 517 052
Inbound	2 463 860	2 674 191	1 255 143
Outbound	2 463 508	2 684 392	1 261 909
Passenger ferry trips (no.)	131 740	110 663	21 374
Arrival	65 866	55 334	10 683
Departure	65 874	55 329	10 691
Commercial flights (no.)	62 048	73 594	13 676
Arrival	31 016	36 796	6 836
Departure	31 032	36 798	6 840
Gross weight of containerized cargo (t)	187 069	167 822	149 615
By land	16 043	21 528	28 355
Import	9 688	14 188	12 908
Export	1 860	1 585	2 412
Transit	4 495	5 755	13 036
At ports	171 026	146 295	121 260
Import	134 875	120 683	104 177
Export	31 398	19 490	14 685
Transit	4 753	6 122	2 397
Port container throughput (TEU)	138 639	133 038	121 403
Import	86 943	84 618	83 365
Export	51 119	47 699	37 883
Transit	577	722	155
Gross weight of air cargo (t)	41 481	42 216	33 296
Import	7 083	7 219	3 694
Export	27 521	29 549	28 194
Transit	6 877	5 448	1 408

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

	2018	2019	2020
Telephone subscribers			
Fixed-line telephone	124 101	116 383	107 340
Mobile phone (including prepaid SIM cards)	2 181 194	2 793 474	1 621 217
Prepaid SIM cards	1 417 109	1 991 254	788 268
Telephone subscribers per 1 000 population			
Fixed-line telephone	186	171	157
Mobile phone (including prepaid SIM cards)	3 268	4 110	2 373
Internet services			
Registered subscribers	543 161	589 632	632 175
Duration of usage ('000 hours)	1 268 795	1 585 404	1 654 276

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019
Stock (million MOP)	270 071	286 042	346 628
Flows (million MOP)	10 068	20 159	53 990
Income (million MOP)	60 933	73 975	80 330

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE

	2018	2019	2020
Building units	273 897	276 801^r	279 397
Residential	231 333	234 059	236 313
Industrial and commercial	42 564	42 742 ^r	43 084
Vacant units	23 251	21 319	20 556
Residential	18 109	16 239	15 765
Industrial and commercial	5 142	5 080	4 791
Building units with licence of use issued (Completion of buildings)			
Residential (no.)	4 158	2 886	2 365
Gross floor area (m ²)	458 995	297 628	179 525
Shops (no.)	74	110	120
Gross floor area (m ²)	71 824	28 863	20 714
Offices (no.)	1	1	8
Gross floor area (m ²)	95	296	1 688
Industrial (no.)	1	1	3
Gross floor area (m ²)	10 351	7 178	9 757
Others (no.)	34	15	25
Gross floor area (m ²)	752 402	140 158	75 487
Parking spaces			
Cars (no.)	5 281	2 182	1 396
Motorcycles (no.)	1 879	2 175	477

CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE (cont'd)

	2018	2019	2020
Purchase and sale of building units and parking spaces (no.)			
Residential	10 822	8 277	6 483
Shops	631	468	341
Offices	263	183	156
Industrial	235	87	66
Parking spaces	3 084	1 989	1 928
Others	38	18	28
Value of building units and parking spaces purchased and sold (million MOP)			
Residential	69 426	51 049	42 957
Shops	9 694	5 713	3 260
Offices	3 809	1 396	1 186
Industrial	1 963	1 130	944
Parking spaces	4 104	2 797	2 432
Others	608	151	332
Average price per m² (MOP)			
Residential	108 427	107 522	105 064
Offices	163 863	108 407	110 973
Industrial	56 393	54 979	47 855
End-balance of domestic credit (million MOP)			
Personal housing loans	166 801.3	183 320.4	191 488.5
Construction and public works	44 903.1	54 994.6	64 707.1

ENERGY

	2018	2019	2020
Electricity			
Gross production (million kWh)	656.2	829.7	562.3
Imports (million kWh)	4 911.0	4 976.1	4 852.6
Average selling price (MOP)			
Unleaded gasoline for automotive use (per L)	11.12	12.32	11.03
Gas oil and diesel for automotive use (per L)	13.05	14.03	12.44
Bottled liquefied petroleum gas (per kg)	16.20	15.87	15.95
Centralized liquefied petroleum gas (per m ³)	42.50	41.68	41.84

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

	2018	2019	2020
Merchandise exports (million MOP)	12 193	12 797	10 813
Domestic exports	1 531	1 513	1 563
Garments	76	236	518
Pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals	304	288	335
Copper and articles thereof	449	372	313
Tobacco	311	330	137
Re-exports	10 662	11 284	9 249
Machines, apparatus and parts	2 555	2 465	1 773
Watches	1 231	1 146	1 125
Garments	552	789	1 031
Diamond and diamond jewellery	551	895	998
By major destination			
Mainland China	2 013	1 578	1 616
Hong Kong	7 570	8 163	7 464
USA	129	294	554
European Union	209	197	178
Netherlands	31	52	58
France	54	57	44
India	54	35	89
Viet Nam	115	60	64
Japan	53	80	55
Singapore	75	68	50
Merchandise imports (million MOP)	90 103	90 125^r	92 559
Consumer goods	58 380	62 889	67 900
Capital goods	15 930	12 381	11 962
Raw materials and semi- manufactures	8 507	7 718 ^r	7 602
Fuels and lubricants	7 285	7 137	5 094
By major country/territory of origin			
Mainland China	31 518	30 647	27 613
Hong Kong	7 043	5 646	2 912
European Union	22 533	24 916 ^r	28 536
France	7 540	9 194	15 686
Italy	7 790	9 380	8 613
Japan	7 305	6 179	9 589
USA	3 672	4 350	8 320
Switzerland	6 958	6 845	5 053

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (2016=100)

	2018	2019	2020
Exports of goods			
Value index	121.4	127.4	107.6
Unit value index	100.5	100.5	100.5
Quantum index	120.7	126.8	107.1
Imports of goods			
Value index	126.3	126.3	129.7
Unit value index	100.5	100.4	100.3
Quantum index	125.6	125.9	129.4
Terms of trade index	100.0	100.1	100.2

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (04/2018 - 03/2019=100)

	2018	2019	2020
Inflation rate (%)	3.01	2.75	0.81
Composite CPI	99.05	101.78	102.60
CPI-A	99.13	101.79	102.71
CPI-B	98.48	101.77	102.45

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES

	2018	2019	2020
Value of retail sales (million MOP)	76 807	77 187 ^f	45 192
Sales Volume Index (04/2015-03/2016=100)	129.04	130.11 ^f	77.83

MEETINGS, INCENTIVES, CONFERENCES AND EXHIBITIONS

	2018	2019	2020
No. of events	1 427	1 536	362
Meetings & conferences	1 342	1 459	326
Of which: 4 hours or more	904	1 059	156
Exhibitions	60	58	34
Incentives	25	19	2
No. of participants and attendees('000)	2 117.8	2 012.4 ^f	913.9
Meeting participants	296.1	290.9 ^f	38.5
Of which: 4 hours or more	260.2	250.2 ^f	24.5
Exhibition attendees	1 765.5	1 699.2 ^f	874.8
Incentive participants	56.3	22.4	0.6
Average duration of events (day)	1.5	1.6	1.2
Average duration of meetings & conferences	1.4	1.5	1.0
Of which: 4 hours or more	1.9	1.9	1.5
Average duration of exhibitions	3.4	3.4	3.4
Average duration of incentives	2.6	3.0	1.5
Floor area used ('000 m²)	2 434.7	1 713.4 ^f	438.0
Meetings & conferences	1 699.6	1 193.2 ^f	199.0
Of which: 4 hours or more	1 579.1	1 058.4 ^f	125.6
Exhibitions	347.3	369.6	236.8
Incentives	387.8	150.5	2.1

TOURIST PRICE INDEX (10/2009 - 9/2010=100)

	2018	2019	2020
Tourist Price Index (TPI)	134.35	133.85	122.88
Year-on-year change (%)	1.88	-0.37	-8.20

TOURISM

	2018	2019	2020
Visitor arrivals ('000)	35 803.7	39 406.2	5 896.8
Mainland China	25 260.6	27 923.2	4 754.2
Individual Visit Scheme	12 267.3	13 071.5	1 865.2
Hong Kong	6 327.9	7 354.1	843.2
Taiwan	1 061.0	1 063.4	104.1
Philippines	312.1	423.1	32.0
India	147.9	127.4	5.0
Indonesia	173.8	170.0	12.9
Japan	325.8	295.8	15.2
Malaysia	227.9	206.3	9.5
Republic of Korea	812.8	743.0	44.5
Singapore	134.8	115.7	6.0
Thailand	181.4	151.5	7.4
Canada	74.3	75.1	6.2
USA	201.8	199.8	13.5
Germany	29.5	29.8	1.9
Russian Federation	30.8	31.3	4.1
France	38.9	36.6	2.3
United Kingdom	58.3	59.3	3.7
Australia	90.9	84.0	7.9
Overnight visitors	18 493.0	18 632.7	2 822.0
Same-day visitors	17 310.7	20 773.5	3 074.8
Average length of stay of visitors (day)	1.2	1.2	1.4
Overnight visitors	2.2	2.2	2.8
Same-day visitors	0.2	0.2	0.2
Package tour visitors ('000)	9 130.4	8 332.2	262.5 ^P
Mainland China	7 137.2	6 436.0	183.6 ^P
Hong Kong	142.4	148.5	4.4 ^P
Taiwan	695.9	708.6	36.8 ^P
Japan	128.2	106.4	3.6 ^P
Republic of Korea	616.7	585.3	21.6 ^P
USA	15.4	11.7	0.6 ^P
United Kingdom	5.1	3.0	0.1 ^P
Australia	7.3	3.4	0.1 ^P
Inbound package tour visitors	8 752.4	8 036.4	243.6 ^P
Local tour visitors	378.0	295.8	19.0 ^P

TOURISM (cont'd)

	2018	2019	2020
Hotels and guesthouses			
Operating establishments (no.)	116	123	120
Of which: 5-star hotels	35	36	33
4-star hotels	17	17	15
3-star hotels	16	16	16
Guest rooms ('000)	38.8	38.3	35.1
Of which: 5-star hotels	24.5	24.6	21.7
4-star hotels	7.7	6.8	6.2
3-star hotels	5.0	5.0	5.0
Average occupancy rate of guest rooms (%)	91.1	90.8	28.6
Of which: 5-star hotels	92.4	92.2	25.1
4-star hotels	91.3	90.2	33.0
3-star hotels	91.5	92.2	37.3
Guests ('000)	13 955.9	14 102.4	3 874.3
Of which: 5-star hotels	7 732.9	7 940.8	1 860.4
4-star hotels	3 632.3	3 431.6	997.6
3-star hotels	2 008.7	2 147.0	835.2
Average length of stay of guests (night)	1.5	1.5	1.7
Of which: 5-star hotels	1.7	1.7	1.9
4-star hotels	1.2	1.3	1.4
3-star hotels	1.3	1.4	1.6
Spending of visitors			
Total spending (million MOP)	69 687	64 077	11 938
Overnight visitors	56 237	49 956	9 786
Same-day visitors	13 450	14 122	2 152
Per-capita spending (MOP)			
Visitors	1 946	1 626	2 025
Mainland China	2 242	1 834	2 252
Individual Visit Scheme	2 609	2 298	3 805
Hong Kong	1 054	954	995
Taiwan	1 613	1 377	1 378
Japan	1 871	1 752	..
Malaysia	1 605	1 473	..
Singapore	1 853	1 872	..
Thailand	1 152	1 120	..
USA	1 318	1 264	..
United Kingdom	1 193	1 223	..
Australia	1 508	1 382	..
Overnight visitors	3 041	2 681	3 468
Same-day visitors	777	680	700
Outbound residents using services of travel agencies ('000)			
On package tours	526.8	565.1	40.7 ^P
Under individual arrangements	1 252.8	1 199.4	84.4 ^P

Note 1: Visitor spending excludes gaming expenses.

Note 2: Extrapolated results of visitor spending for some countries/places are not published separately owing to a decrease in survey samples amid the pandemic of novel coronavirus pneumonia.

GAMING

	2018	2019	2020
Games of chance			
Casino (no.)	41	41	41
Gaming table (no.)	6 588	6 739	6 080
Slot machine (no.)	16 059	17 009	8 906
Gross gaming revenue (million MOP)	303 879	293 312	61 047
Games of chance	302 846	292 455	60 441
VIP Baccarat	166 097	135 228	26 280
Baccarat	102 397	120 773	26 936
Slot machine	15 048	15 138	3 475
Cussec	8 251	9 373	1 333
Blackjack	2 714	2 920	497
Others	1 033	857	606
Parimutuel and lottery betting	9 716	8 679	6 039

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	2018	2019 ^r	2020 ^p
Total government revenue (million MOP)	141 313	140 730	94 700
Gaming revenue (previously referred to as tax revenue from gaming sector)	113 512	112 710	29 808
Other revenue	27 801	28 020	64 891
Total government expenditure (million MOP)	83 030	84 683	91 300
Current expenditure	63 772	67 949	78 191
Capital expenditure	19 259	16 734	13 109
Balance (million MOP)	58 283	56 047	3 400

MONEY AND FINANCE

	2018	2019	2020
Average exchange rates of Macao Pataca (per 100 units of foreign currency)			
U.S. Dollar	807.3	807.0	798.9
Euro	953.6	903.6	912.0
Chinese Renminbi	122.2	116.7	115.8
Japanese Yen	7.3	7.4	7.5
Australian Dollar	604.0	560.8	551.7
New Zealand Dollar	558.9	531.7	519.4
Pound Sterling	1 078.1	1 030.0	1 025.0
Canadian Dollar	623.5	608.2	596.0

Note: Starting from 2019, information on public accounts is compiled in accordance with the new classification stipulated in the Dispatch of the Secretary for Economy and Finance No. 63/2018, and is therefore not comparable with data from previous years.

MONEY AND FINANCE (cont'd)

	2018	2019	2020
Money supply (million MOP)			
Money supply (M1)	80 758	88 162	81 186
Money supply (M2)	651 452	687 521 ^r	692 358
Net foreign assets	699 084	730 491 ^r	684 749
Domestic credit to the private sector	506 219 ^r	531 970 ^r	551 920
Resident deposits	635 445	670 644 ^r	673 778
Savings deposits	192 399	193 167 ^r	223 940
End-balance of domestic credit to the private sector	505 095	518 100 ^r	534 228

Interest rates of deposits in Pataca (annual %, end of period)

Savings deposits	0.11	0.02	0.01
3-month time deposits	0.25	0.31	0.17

Foreign exchange reserves (million MOP)

Reserve balance	163 597	178 246	200 787
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Insurance (million MOP)

Premiums	21 164	28 465	29 019
Life	18 665	25 577	26 261
Non-life	2 499	2 887	2 758
Claims	5 613	8 351	12 534
Life	5 559	8 269	11 734
Non-life	55	81	800

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)

	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^p
At current prices (million MOP)			
Gross Domestic Product	404 966 (+12.3)	446 429 (+10.2)	445 118 (-0.3)
Net flow of external factor income	-44 486	-51 393	-51 056
Total inflow	42 409	56 238	69 539
Total outflow	86 896	107 631	120 595
Gross National Income	360 480 (+10.9)	395 036 (+9.6)	394 062 (-0.2)
Per-capita Gross National Income (MOP)	555 439 (+10.4)	598 313 (+7.7)	585 096 (-2.2)
In chained (2018) dollars (million MOP)			
Gross Domestic Product	419 316 (+10.0)	446 429 (+6.5)	434 693 (-2.6)
Gross National Income	367 967 (+9.0)	395 036 (+7.4)	390 971 (-1.0)
Per-capita Gross National Income (MOP)	566 975 (+8.5)	598 313 (+5.5)	580 506 (-3.0)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p
Expenditure-based GDP (million MOP) at current prices	446 429 (+10.2)	445 118 (-0.3)	194 398 (-56.3)
Private consumption expenditure	106 799 (+7.3)	111 334 (+4.2)	93 578 (-15.9)
Government final consumption expenditure	42 048 (+6.9)	44 934 (+6.9)	51 374 (+14.3)
Gross capital formation	76 843 (-3.0)	62 850 (-18.2)	53 663 (-14.6)
Exports of goods and services	368 272 (+13.1)	366 019 (-0.6)	121 020 (-66.9)
Less: Imports of goods and services	147 532 (+6.3)	140 018 (-5.1)	125 237 (-10.6)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	676 152 (+8.4)	660 903 (-2.3)	285 314 (-56.8)
Chain volume measures (in chained 2018 dollars)	446 429 (+6.5)	434 693 (-2.6)	189 925 (-56.3)
Private consumption expenditure	106 799 (+4.4)	109 729 (+2.7)	91 791 (-16.3)
Government final consumption expenditure	42 048 (+3.4)	43 490 (+3.4)	48 440 (+11.4)
Gross capital formation	76 843 (-5.9)	62 661 (-18.5)	53 270 (-15.0)
Exports of goods and services	368 272 (+9.8)	358 453 (-2.7)	119 974 (-66.5)
Less: Imports of goods and services	147 532 (+4.9)	139 640 (-5.3)	124 303 (-11.0)
Per-capita GDP (MOP)	676 152 (+4.7)	645 424 (-4.5)	278 748 (-56.8)
Change in real terms (%)			
Private investment	-15.4	-18.3	-16.6
Public investment	+17.7	-16.3	-9.5
Domestic demand ^a	+0.5	-4.3	-10.3
Net exports (Exports-Imports)	+13.5	-0.9	-100.9
Exports of goods	+12.8	-5.7	+128.9
Exports of services	+9.7	-2.5	-74.9
Imports of goods	+2.9	-4.1	+0.2
Imports of services	+10.0	-8.3	-37.9
Deflator (2018=100)			
Domestic demand deflator	100.0 (+3.0)	101.5 (+1.5)	102.5 (+1.0)
GDP deflator	100.0 (+3.5)	102.4 (+2.4)	102.4 (0 [#])

^a Domestic demand = Private consumption expenditure + Government final consumption expenditure + Gross capital formation

INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE

	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^p
Industrial structure at current producers' prices (%)			
Secondary sector	5.1	4.2	4.3
Manufacturing, mining & quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.6
Electricity, gas & water supply	0.7	0.6	0.6
Construction	3.7	3.0	3.1
Tertiary sector	94.9	95.8	95.7
Wholesale & retail trade	5.7	5.8	5.6
Hotels & similar activities	4.3	4.4	4.6
Restaurants & similar activities	1.6	1.6	1.6
Transport, storage & communications	2.6	2.6	2.7
Banking	5.4	5.3	5.5
Insurance & pension funding	1.1	1.3	1.3
Real estate activities	10.7	9.8	9.1
Renting & business activities	4.8	4.9	4.3
Public administration	4.3	4.1	4.3
Education	1.9	1.8	1.9
Health & social work	1.4	1.4	1.5
Gaming & junket activities	48.9	50.7	50.9
Other community, social & personal services; households with employed persons	2.3	2.3	2.3
Change of gross value added in real terms (%)			
Secondary sector	-19.4	-8.4	5.5
Manufacturing, mining & quarrying	10.9	3.7	-1.3
Electricity, gas & water supply	16.1	-13.2	1.2
Construction	-27.6	-9.3	7.6
Tertiary sector	11.0	6.8	-2.7
Wholesale & retail trade	23.4	4.7	-0.7
Hotels & similar activities	8.6	5.7	5.3
Restaurants & similar activities	-1.8	5.6	-0.9
Transport, storage & communications	3.0	2.2	4.6
Banking	9.2	-2.0	-0.4
Insurance & pension funding	-10.2	25.6	1.8
Real estate activities	5.0	-4.6	-9.8
Renting & business activities	4.5	8.6	-13.6
Public administration	2.5	2.8	1.7
Education	0.2	9.6	-3.3
Health & social work	2.5	2.1	6.6
Gaming & junket activities	16.0	10.8	-2.7
Other community, social & personal services; households with employed persons	-3.8	1.7	-1.6

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (MILLION MOP)

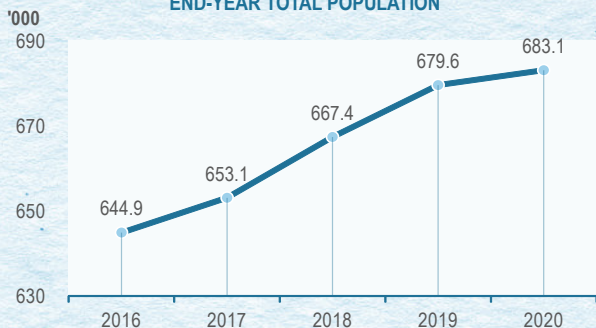
	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^p
Current account	124 585	147 750	149 754
Goods	-85 600	-87 458	-83 959
Services	272 473	308 198	309 947
Primary income	-44 486	-51 393	-51 056
Secondary income	-17 801	-21 596	-25 178
Capital account	- 360	- 128	- 268
Financial account^a	116 455	101 627	91 043
Financial non-reserve assets (net change)	114 902	103 739	78 910
Direct investment	7 638	-14 323	-44 323
Portfolio investment	84 226	-35 820	126 685
Financial derivatives	-2 511	-2 506	-4 797
Other investment	25 550	156 389	1 346
Reserve assets ^b	1 553	-2 112	12 132
Errors and omissions	-7 771	-45 994	-58 443
Overall balance of payments	1 553	-2 112	12 132

a “+” represents net increase in financial assets or net reduction in financial liabilities, indicating an outflow of funds

“-” represents net reduction in financial assets or net increase in financial liabilities, indicating an inflow of funds

b Excluding price and exchange rate changes as well as other adjustments

END-YEAR TOTAL POPULATION



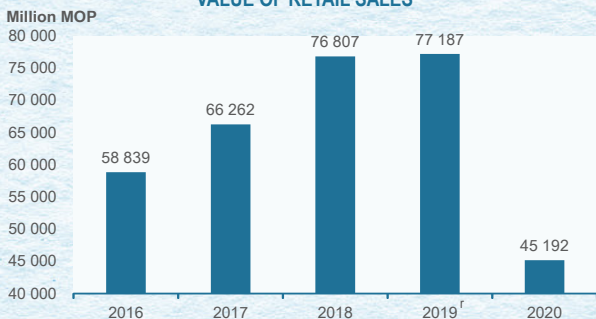
MEDIAN MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - INFLATION RATE

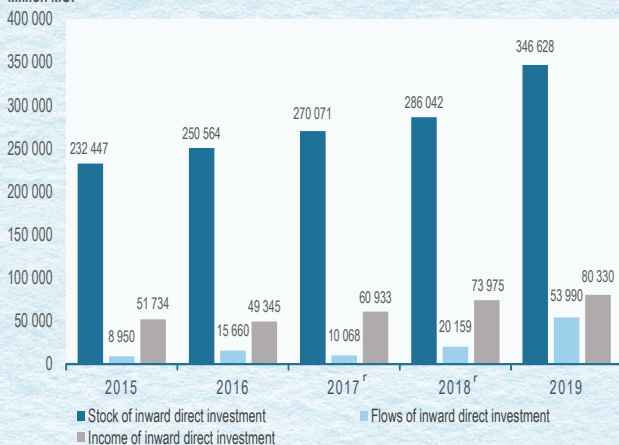


VALUE OF RETAIL SALES



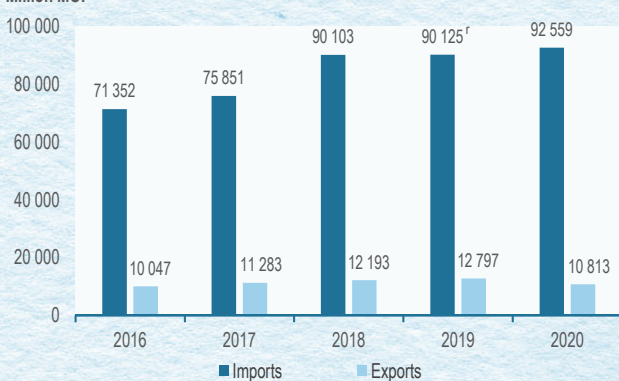
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Million MOP



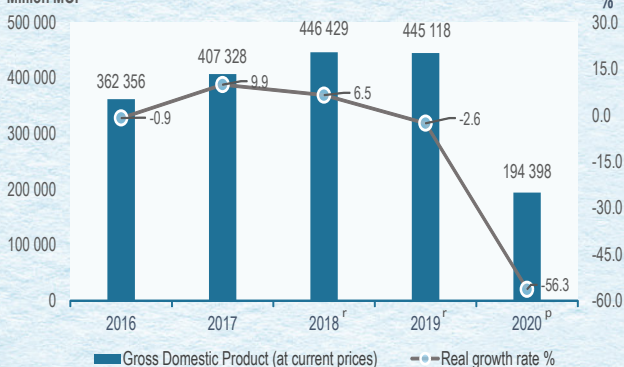
VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE

Million MOP



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND REAL GROWTH RATE

Million MOP





Official Statistics

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